

**PRESUMPTION:
CHIEF WEAPON FOR UNLAWFULLY
ENLARGING FEDERAL JURISDICTION**



*“As the thief is ashamed when he is found out, So is the house of Israel ashamed; They and their kings [rulers] and their princes [appointees], and their priests [judges of franchise courts] and their prophets [liberal economists], Saying to a tree, ‘You are my father,’ And to a stone, ‘You gave birth to me.’ [evolutionists] **For they have turned their back to Me [God], and not their face [by becoming like unto pagan gods themselves].** But in the time of their trouble [economic collapse] they will say, ‘Arise and save us.’ **But where are your [man-made] gods that you have made for yourselves?** Let them arise, if they can save you in the time of your trouble; **For according to the number of your cities [civil rulers and the people who WORSHIP, obey, and subsidize them, often at gunpoint] are your gods, O Judah.** [Jer. 2:26-28, Bible, NKJV]*

DEDICATION

“The power to create presumptions is not a means of escape from constitutional restrictions.”

[Bailey v. Alabama, [219 U.S. 219](#), 238, et seq., 31 S.Ct. 145; Manley v. Georgia, [279 U.S. 1](#), 5-6, 49 S.Ct. 215]

“But the person who does anything presumptuously, whether he is native-born or a stranger, that one brings reproach on the Lord, and he shall be cut off from among his people.”

[Numbers 15:30, Bible, NKJV]

“Ignorance more frequently begets confidence [and presumptions] than does knowledge.”

[Charles Darwin (1809-1882) 1871]

“Believing [PRESUMING without checking the facts and evidence] is easier than thinking. Hence so many more believers than thinkers.”

[Bruce Calvert]

“What luck for rulers that men do not think“

[Adolf Hitler]

“And in their covetousness (lust, greed) they will exploit you with false (cunning) arguments [“words of art” that advance FALSE presumptions]. From of old the sentence [of condemnation] for them has not been idle; their destruction (eternal misery) has not been asleep.”

[2 Peter 2:3, Bible, Amplified Edition]

“There is nothing so powerful as truth, and often nothing so strange.”

[Daniel Webster]

“Prejudices, it is well known, are most difficult to eradicate from the heart whose soil has never been loosened or fertilized by education; they grow there, firm as weeds among stones. “

[Charlotte Bronte]

“The significant problems we face cannot be solved at the same level of thinking we were at when we created them.”

[Albert Einstein]

“He who knows nothing is closer to the truth than he whose mind is filled with falsehoods and errors.”

[Thomas Jefferson]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS	3
LIST OF TABLES.....	4
TABLE OF AUTHORITIES.....	4
1 Introduction	22
2 Presumption defined and explained	22
2.1 Definition.....	23
2.2 Conclusive v. Rebuttable presumptions.....	26
2.3 “Presumption of innocence” and burden of proof in criminal cases.....	26
2.4 Meaning of word “presumption” in the Bible.....	27
2.5 Presumption is a Biblical Sin.....	28
2.6 All Presumptions that Prejudice or Injure Protected Rights are a Violation of Due Process of Law that Result in a Void Judgment.....	29
2.7 Rationale for making legal presumptions	34
2.8 How presumptions affect choice of law in Court	35
2.9 Presumptions in civil litigation.....	36
2.10 Rebutting presumed facts	36
2.11 Rules of Presumption.....	37
3 What is “law”? The government is systematically LYING to you about what it means	39
3.1 Introduction	40
3.2 Law is a Delegation of authority from the true sovereign: The People	42
3.3 How law protects the sovereign people: By limiting government power	46
3.4 Two methods of creating “obligations” clarify the definition of “law”	47
3.5 Authorities on “law”	51
3.6 CORRECTIVE (past) or PREVENTIVE (future) Remedy?	55
3.7 Why all man-made law is religious in nature	57
3.8 The result of violating God’s laws or putting man’s laws above God’s laws is slavery, servitude, and captivity	61
3.9 Abuse of Law as Religion.....	62
3.10 Civil statutes are not “law” as defined in the Bible	68
3.11 Too much law causes crime!	71
3.12 How judges unconstitutionally “make law”	75
3.13 How to Prevent Abuses or Misuses of the Word “Law” by Government Workers	85
3.14 Summary of Criteria for determining whether an enactment is “law” or merely a private law franchise	89
3.15 What is “rule of law” in the context of the “law” defined here?.....	91
3.16 Conclusions and Summary	97
3.17 Resources for Further Research.....	100
4 How Congress abuses presumption to destroy your Constitutional rights	101
4.1 “Words of Art”: Using the Law to deceive and create false presumption	101
4.2 Vague laws	108
4.3 Statutory Presumptions that Injure Rights are Unconstitutional.....	112
4.4 Law as propaganda	114
5 How Courts abuse presumption to Destroy Your Constitutional Rights	116
5.1 Overview of abusive techniques of courts and government prosecutors	116
5.2 How governments and courts EVADE fulfilling the requirement to PROVE their presumptions	118
5.3 Purpose of Due Process: To completely remove “presumption” from legal proceedings	118
5.4 The Worst Presumption Of All: That “private law” is “law” for those not subject to it.....	121
5.5 Unconstitutional Judicial Presumptions Commonly Used in Federal Court.....	123
5.6 How corrupted judges encourage and reward presumptions by jurists in the courtroom	127
5.7 How Presumption turns Courts into Federal Churches in violation of the First Amendment.....	127
6 Prohibitions upon presumption in gathering court-admissible evidence	128
6.1 Rules of Evidence designed to completely remove presumption	128
6.2 Abuse of Presumption As Part of Legal Discovery	129

7	How the IRS and state revenue Agencies Abuse Presumption to Destroy Your Constitutional Rights	129
7.1	IRS Presumption Rules.....	130
7.2	“Taxpayer” v. “Nontaxpayer”: Which One Are You?.....	136
7.3	Presumptions About Credibility of IRS Publications	147
7.4	IRS authority and jurisdiction presumptions	149
7.5	“Word of Art” Presumptions	150
7.6	“Exempt” presumptions on IRS Forms	153
8	Using presumption to win against the government.....	159
8.1	Federal Pleading Attachment.....	159
8.2	Rules of Presumption and Statutory Interpretation Form	160
8.3	Using Presumption in your favor in Federal court pleadings	160
8.4	Using favorable presumption to limit the adverse effect of vague definitions	162
8.5	Using Estoppel in pais to create presumptions	163
9	Resources for Further Study and Rebuttal	164
10	Questions that Readers, Grand Jurors, and Petit Jurors Should be Asking the Government	165

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Characteristics that make an enactment private law.....	89
Table 2: Questions to Ask and Answer as You Read the Internal Revenue Code	103
Table 3: Things IRS is NOT responsible or accountable for.....	147
Table 4: Resources for further study and rebuttal	164

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

Constitutional Provisions

Art. 4, 4	32
Article 1, Section 10.....	159
Article 1, Section 9, Clause 8	80, 82, 87, 96
Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2	118
Bill of Rights	38, 80, 82, 88, 109, 114, 119, 148, 174
Constitution of the United States.....	175
Declaration of Independence.....	90, 97
Declaration of Independence, Thomas Jefferson, 1776.....	75
Federalist #41. Saturday, January 19, 1788, James Madison	92
Federalist Paper # 78	114
Federalist Paper #62, James Madison	105
Federalist Paper No. 78, Alexander Hamilton.....	72
Fifth Amendment	56, 123, 127
Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments	30
First Amendment.....	75, 95, 97, 128
Fourteenth Amendment.....	36, 122
Fourth Amendment	56
Sixteenth Amendment	124
Thirteenth Amendment.....	72, 90, 102, 112, 159
Title of Nobility.....	96

Statutes

1 U.S.C. §204	39, 66, 115, 121, 122, 173
18 U.S.C. §1581	102
18 U.S.C. §201	31
18 U.S.C. §208	31, 82, 152
18 U.S.C. §225	46
18 U.S.C. §597	120
18 U.S.C. §641	152
18 U.S.C. §912	152, 155, 156
26 U.S.C. §1313	136
26 U.S.C. §1461	140
26 U.S.C. §162	141
26 U.S.C. §3121(e).....	118, 154
26 U.S.C. §3401	102
26 U.S.C. §3401(c).....	102
26 U.S.C. §6012	140
26 U.S.C. §6014	145
26 U.S.C. §6041(a).....	141
26 U.S.C. §6065	96, 140, 165, 175
26 U.S.C. §63(a).....	143
26 U.S.C. §6901	104
26 U.S.C. §7203	109
26 U.S.C. §7214	150
26 U.S.C. §7343	141
26 U.S.C. §7426	142
26 U.S.C. §7433	146, 150
26 U.S.C. §7491	123, 127
26 U.S.C. §7701	117
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(1).....	135
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(10).....	102
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(14).....	89, 136, 152, 157
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(16).....	104
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(26).....	64, 140, 141, 152, 154, 157
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(30).....	137, 152
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(31).....	155
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(9) and (a)(10).....	135, 137, 143, 144, 152, 156, 163
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(1)(A).....	152
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(1)(B).....	151
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(5).....	154
26 U.S.C. §7701(c).....	112, 171
26 U.S.C. §7851	65
26 U.S.C. §864(c)(3).....	152
26 U.S.C. §871(a)(3).....	143
28 U.S.C. §§144, 455	82
28 U.S.C. §144	31, 127
28 U.S.C. §1746(2).....	118
28 U.S.C. §2201	140
28 U.S.C.A. §§ 1332, 1332(c).....	125
28 U.S.C.A. §1332	125
31 U.S.C. §5331	141
4 U.S.C. §110	102
4 U.S.C. §72	114, 144, 158
42 U.S.C. §1983	39
5 U.S.C. §8422	150
50 U.S.C. §841	80, 82, 87
53 Stat. 1, Section 4.....	68
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(2).....	143

8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(21).....	151, 152
8 U.S.C. §1401.....	104, 118, 143, 152, 154
Calif.Civil Code, §22.....	53
California Civil Code, Section 1427.....	47
California Civil Code, Section 1428.....	48, 97, 98
California Civil Code, Section 22.2.....	48
California Code of Civil Procedure, Sections 1708.....	48
California Evidence Code § 602.....	24
California Evidence Code §§ 621 et seq.....	24
Code N. Y. § 462.....	51, 73
Federal Investment in Real Property Transfer Act (FIRPTA).....	90
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. Chapter 97.....	49
Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).....	139
I.R.C.....	103
I.R.C. Subtitle A.....	139, 141
Internal Revenue Code (I.R.C. , 26 U.S.C).....	103
Internal Revenue Code of 1939, Chapter 2, 53 Stat 1.....	65
Internal Revenue Code of 1954.....	66
Internal Revenue Code Subtitle A.....	136
Internal Revenue Code, Subtitle A.....	117, 138, 139, 154, 155
Internal Revenue Title.....	65
Public Law 591, 83d Congress, approved August 16, 1954.....	66
Revenue Act of 1939, 53 Stat. 1, Exhibit #05.027.....	65
Revenue Act of 1939, 53 Stat. 1, Section 4.....	65
Revenue Code, Subtitle A.....	66
Statutes At Large.....	97, 122
Tariff Act of 1930.....	140
Title 26.....	116
Title 26, the Internal Revenue Code.....	66
Title 26: Internal Revenue Code.....	39
Title 42: The Public Health and Welfare.....	39
Title 50: War and National Defense.....	39
U.C.C. §2-103(1)(a).....	50
U.C.C. §2-104(1).....	50
U.S. Code.....	103
Vehicle Code.....	90

Regulations

20 C.F.R. “Employee Benefits”.....	143
20 C.F.R. §422.103(d).....	143, 152
26 C.F.R.....	151
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1.....	137
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(c).....	118
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(b)(3).....	130, 134
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(b)(3)(viii).....	134
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(c)(3).....	103, 135
26 C.F.R. §1.6151-1.....	145
26 C.F.R. §1.871-2.....	151
26 C.F.R. §301.6671-1.....	150
26 C.F.R. §301.7701-5.....	141
26 C.F.R. §31.3401(a)-3.....	104
26 C.F.R. §31.3401(c)-1.....	102
26 C.F.R. §31.3402(p)-1(a).....	141
26 C.F.R. §601.201(k)(2).....	148
26 C.F.R. Part 1.....	148
26 C.F.R. Part 301.....	148

26 C.F.R. Part 601	147, 148
31 C.F.R. §103.30(d)(2)	141
Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.'s)	103

Rules

Alaska Rule of Evidence, Rule 301(b)	24
California Evidence Code, §600.....	67
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 11	127
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(6).....	55
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(h)(3).....	125
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17(b)	76, 99
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17(b)	119
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 8(b)(6).....	160, 165
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 43.....	125
Federal Rule of Evidence 301	24, 30, 67
Federal Rule of Evidence 602	128
Federal Rule of Evidence 610	22, 30, 31, 49, 128
Federal Rule of Evidence 610	67
Federal Rule of Evidence 611(c).....	128, 129, 159
Federal Rule of Evidence 802	128
Federal Rule of Evidence 803(8).....	83
Federal Rules of Evidence.....	26, 128
Hawaii Rule of Evidence 305.....	24
Hawaii Rules of Evidence 303, 304	24
Hearsay Rule, Federal Rule of Evidence 802.....	22
Maine Rule of Evidence 301(b)	24
Oregon Evidence Code, Rule 311	24
Oregon Rule of Evidence 311(2).....	24
U.S. Supreme Court Rule 10.....	126
U.S. Supreme Court Rule 10. Considerations Governing Review on Writ of Certiorari	126
Vermont Rule of Evidence 301(b)	24
Wisconsin Rule of Evidence 301	24

Cases

84 Cal.App.2d. 229	118
A.C. Aukerman Co. v. R.L. Chaides Constr. Co., 960 F.2d. 1020, 1037 (Fed.Cir.1992)	38
Alexander v. Inland Steel Co. (CA8 Mo) 263 F.2d. 314.....	35
Amerada Hess Pipeline Corp. v. Alaska Public Utilities Com. (Alaska) 711 P.2d. 1170	35, 36
American Banana Co. v. U.S. Fruit, 213 U.S. 347 at 357-358.....	157
American Casualty Co. v. Costello, 174 Mich.App. 1, 435 N.W.2d. 760.....	24
Arnold v. Ray Charles Enterprises, Inc., 264 N.C. 92, 141 S.E.2d. 14	35
Ashton v. Cameron County Water Improvement District No. 1, 298 U.S. 513, 56 S.Ct. 892 (1936).....	144, 163
Atlas Roofing Co. v. Occupational Safety and Health Review Comm'n, 430 U.S. 442, 450, n. 7, 97 S.Ct. 1261, 1266, n. 7, 51 L.Ed.2d. 464 (1977)	33
Atlas Roofing Co. v. Occupational Safety and Health Review Comm'n, 430 U.S., at 455, n. 13, 97 S.Ct., at 1269, n. 13 ...	33
Babcock v. Chesapeake & O. R. Co. (1st Dist) 83 Ill.App.3d. 919, 38 Ill.Dec. 841, 404 N.E.2d. 265.....	36
Bailey Case (219 U.S. 239, 31 S. Ct. 145, 151)	67
Bailey v. Alabama, 219 U.S. 219	113
Bailey v. Alabama, 219 U.S. 219 (1911).....	39, 136, 171
Bailey v. Alabama, 219 U.S. 219, 238, et seq., 31 S.Ct. 145	2, 115, 119, 122
Baker v. Carr, 369 U.S. 186, 208-210, 82 S.Ct. 691, 705-706, 7 L.Ed.2d. 663	172
Balzac v. Porto Rico, 258 U.S. 298 (1922)	40, 91, 98
Barnette v. Wells Fargo Nevada Nat'l Bank, 270 U.S. 438, 70 L.Ed. 669, 46 S.Ct. 326.....	56

Bartholomew v. United States, 740 F.2d. 526, 532 n. 3 (7th Cir. 1984)	147
Basso v. Utah Power and Light Company, 495 F.2d. 906 (1974)	125
Bates v. Bowles White & Co., 56 Wash.2d. 374, 353 P.2d. 663.....	37
Beagle v. Motor Vehicle Acc. Indemnification Corp., 44 Misc.2d. 636, 254 N.Y.S.2d. 763, 765	167
Bente v. Bugbee, 137 A. 552, 103 N.J. Law. 608 (1927).....	139
Board of County Com'rs of Lemhi County v. Swensen, Idaho, 80 Idaho 198, 327 P.2d. 361, 362	70
Bollow v. Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco, 650 F.2d. 1093 (9th Cir. 1981).....	71
Boston & L. R. Corp. v. Salem & L. R. Co., 2 Gray (Mass.), 35	51, 73
Botta v. Scanlon, 288 F.2d. 504, 508 (1961).....	139
Boulez v. C.I.R., 258 U.S.App. D.C. 90, 810 F.2d. 209 (1987).....	147
Boyd v. United States, 116 U.S. 616, 29 L.Ed. 746, 6 Sup.Ct.Rep. 524	121
Broadrick v. Oklahoma, 413 U.S. 601, 616 -617 (1973).....	174
Brown v. Pierce, 74 U.S. 205, 7 Wall 205, 19 L.Ed. 134.....	56
Buckley v. Valeo, 424 U.S., at 122, 96 S.Ct., at 683.....	38
Budd v. People of State of New York, 143 U.S. 517 (1892).....	56
Buhler v. Maddison, 109 Utah 267, 176 P.2d. 118, 168 A.L.R. 177.....	35, 36
Bull v. United States, 295 U.S. 247 (1935)	151
Bullock v. Latham, 306 F.2d. 45 (1962)	141
Burgin v. Forbes, 293 Ky. 456, 169 S.W.2d. 321, 325	76, 136, 162, 171
Burton v. Ohio, Adult Parole Authority (CA6 Ohio) 798 F.2d. 164, 41 BNA FEP Cas 1799, 41 CCH EPD ¶ 36544.....	37
C.I.R. v. Trustees of L. Inv. Ass'n, 100 F.2d.18 (1939)	140
Calder v. Bull, 3 U.S. 386 (1798).....	52
Callahan v. Van Galder, 3 Wis.2d. 654, 89 N.W.2d. 210	37
Camden v. Allen, 2 Dutch., 398	52
Cardell v. Morrison (DC Mass) 138 F.Supp. 817	35
Carroll v. Fetty, 121 W.Va. 215, 2 S.E.2d. 521.....	56
Carson v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 156 Ohio.St. 104, 45 Ohio.Ops. 103, 100 N.E.2d. 197, 28 A.L.R.2d. 344	37
Carson v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 165 Ohio.St. 238, 59 Ohio.Ops. 310, 135 N.E.2d. 259	37
Carter v. Carter Coal Co., 298 U.S. 238, 56 S.Ct. 855 (1936)	144, 163
Caterpillar Tractor Co. v. United States, 589 F.2d. 1040, 1043, 218 Ct.Cl. 517 (1978)	147
Charbonnet v. United States, 455 F.2d. 1195, 1199- 1200 (5th Cir.1972).....	148
Chasse v. Albert, 147 Conn 680, 166 A.2d. 148	35
Chicago & N. R. Co. v. C. C. Whitnack Produce Co., 258 U.S. 369, 66 L.Ed. 665, 42 S.Ct. 328.....	34
Chicago ex rel. Cohen v. Keane, 64 Ill.2d. 559, 2 Ill.Dec. 285, 357 N.E.2d. 452.....	70
Chicago Park Dist. v. Kenroy, Inc., 78 Ill.2d. 555, 37 Ill.Dec. 291, 402 N.E.2d. 181	70
City of Dallas v Mitchell, 245 S.W. 944	50
Civil Service Comm'n v. Letter Carriers, 413 U.S. 548, 556 (1973).....	174
Cleveland Bd. of Ed. v. LaFleur (1974), 414 U.S. 632, 639-640, 94 S.Ct. 1208, 1215.....	67
Cleveland Bd. of Ed. v. LaFleur, 414 U.S. 632, 639-640, 94 S.Ct. 1208, 1215 (1974).....	30, 38, 115
Cline v. Frink Dairy Co., 274 U.S. 445, 47 S.Ct. 681 (1927).....	108
Coffin v. United States, 156 U.S. 432, 453 (1895).....	67, 123
Colautti v. Franklin, 439 U.S. 379, 392, and n. 10 (1979)	159, 162
Colautti v. Franklin, 439 U.S. at 392-393, n. 10	76, 136, 159, 162
Colorado v. New Mexico, 467 U.S. 310 (1984).....	26
Computerized Radiological Services, Inc. v. Syntex Corp. (ED NY) 595 F.Supp. 1495, 40 UCCRS 49.....	35, 36
Connally v. General Construction Co., 269 U.S. 385 (1926).....	108
Connick v. Myers, 461 U.S. 138, 147 (1983).....	174
Connizzo v. General American Life Ins. Co. (Mo App) 520 S.W.2d. 661.....	24, 165
County Court of Ulster County v. Allen, 442 U.S. 140, 60 L.Ed.2d. 777, 99 S.Ct. 2213	24, 165
Court in Estelle v. Williams, 425 U.S. 501 (1976).....	29
Crowell v. Benson, 285 U.S. 22, 52 S.Ct. 285, 76 L.Ed. 598 (1932).....	32
Crowell v. Benson, supra, 285 U.S., at 50-51, 52 S.Ct., at 292.....	33
CWT Farms Inc. v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, 755 F.2d. 790 (11th Cir. 03/19/1985)	148
Dauer's Estate v. Zabel, 9 Mich.App. 176, 156 N.W.2d. 34, 37.....	42, 53
De Santis v. Wackenhut Corp. (Tex App Houston (14th Dist)) 732 S.W.2d. 29	35
Del Vecchio v. Bowers, 296 U.S. 280, 286, 56 S.Ct. 190, 193, 80 L.Ed. 229 (1935).....	38
Delany v. Moralitis, C.C.A.Md., 136 F.2d. 129, 130	167

Delo v. Lashely, 507 U.S. 272 (1993).....	30, 39
Dick v. New York Life Ins. Co., 359 U.S. 437, 3 L.Ed.2d. 935, 79 S.Ct. 921	36
Donovan v. United States, 139 U.S. App. D.C. 364, 433 F.2d. 522 (D.C.Cir.)	147
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244 (1901).....	32, 38, 46, 104, 114, 174
Doyle v. Mitchell Brothers Co., 247 U.S. 179, 185, 38 S.Ct. 467 (1918).....	103
Dunphy v. United States [529 F.2d. 532, 208 Ct.Cl. 986 (1975)].....	147
Economy Plumbing & Heating v. U.S., 470 F.2d. 585 (1972).....	65, 156, 157
Economy Plumbing & Heating v. United States, 470 F.2d. 585 (1972).....	141
Einhorn v. Dewitt, 618 F.2d. 347 (5th Cir. 06/04/1980).....	147
Eisendrath v. Knauer, 64 111. 402	51, 73
Eisner v. Macomber, 252 U.S. 189, 207, 40 S.Ct. 189, 9 A.L.R. 1570 (1920)	103
Electric Co. v. Dow, 166 U.S. 489, 17 S.Ct. 645, 41 L.Ed. 1088.....	79, 86
Empire Gas & Fuel Co. v. Muegge, 135 Tex. 520, 143 S.W.2d. 763	37
Employers' Liability Assur. Corp. v. Maes (CA10 NM) 235 F.2d. 918.....	37
Estep v. Norfolk & W. R. Co. (CA6 Ky), 192 F.2d. 889	35
Faske v. Gershman, 30 Misc.2d. 442, 215 N.Y.S.2d. 144.....	56, 57
Ferdinand v. Agricultural Ins. Co., 22 N.J. 482, 126 A.2d. 323, 62 A.L.R.2d. 1179	24, 165
Ferry v. Ramsey, 277 U.S. 88, 72 L.Ed. 796, 48 S.Ct. 443	36
Finch v. Hughes Aircraft Co., 57 Md.App. 190, 469 A.2d. 867	35, 36
Fiorentino v. United States, 607 F.2d. 963, 968, 221 Ct.Cl. 545 (1979).....	147
Firkus v. Murphy, 311 Minn 85, 246 N.W.2d. 864.....	37
Flora v. U.S., 362 U.S. 145 (1960).....	145
Flora v. United States	149
Flora v. United States, 362 U.S. 145 (1960).....	149
Fox v. Standard Oil Co. of N.J., 294 U.S. 87, 95-96 (1935)	159, 162
Freeman United Coal Mining Co. v. Office of Workers' Compensation Program (CA7) 999 F.2d. 291)	36
FW/PBS, Inc. v. Dallas, 493 U. S. 215, 231 (1990).....	55
Gardner v. Broderick, 392 U.S. 273, 277 -278 (1968)	174
Georgia Dep't of Human Resources v. Sistrunk, 249 Ga. 543, 291 S.E.2d. 524	70
Glass v. The Sloop Betsey, 3 (U.S.) Dall 6	43
Glass v. The Sloop Betsey, 3 U.S. 6, 3 Dall. 6, 1 L.Ed. 485 (1794).....	42
Glenney v. Crane (Tex Civ App Houston (1st Dist)), 352 S.W.2d. 773	56, 57
Glidden Co. v. Zdanok, 370 U.S., at 548-549, and n. 21, 82 S.Ct., at 1471-1472.....	33
Glover v. Henry (Tex App Eastland) 749 S.W.2d. 502.....	24
Goldman v. Beaudry, 122 Vt. 299, 170 A.2d. 636.....	35
Gordon's Transports, Inc. v. Bailey, 41 Tenn App 365, 294 S.W.2d. 313	35
Grayned v. City of Rockford, 408 U.S. 104, 108 (1972)	108
Greene v. Willey, 147 Me. 227, 86 A.2d. 82.....	37
Hale v. Henkel, 201 U.S. 43 (1906).....	121
Hamilton v. Rathbone, 175 U.S. 414, 20 Sup.Ct. 155, 44 L.Ed. 219	51, 73
Hammer v. Dagenhart, 247 U.S. 251, 275, 38 S.Ct. 529, 3 A.L.R. 649, Ann.Cas.1918E 724.....	144, 163
Heider v. Unicume, 142 Or. 416, 20 P.2d. 384	57
Heiner v. Donnan, 285 U.S. 312 (1932).....	67, 119, 122
Heiner v. Donnan, 285 U.S. 312, 52 S.Ct. 358, 76 L.Ed. 772 (1932)	30
Henderick v. Uptown Safe Deposit Co. (1st Dist) 21 Ill.App.2d. 515, 159 N.E.2d. 58	37
Higley v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, 69 F.2d. 160 (1934).....	138
Hinds v. John Hancock Mut. Life Ins. Co., 155 Me. 349, 155 A.2d. 721, 85 A.L.R.2d. 703	24, 37, 165
Hoeper v. Tax Comm'n, 284 U.S. 206, 52 S.Ct. 120, 76 L.Ed. 248 (1931)	31
Holt Service Co. v. Modlin, 163 Ga.App. 283, 293 S.E.2d. 741.....	35, 36
In re Winship, 397 U.S. 358, 364 (1970)	30
In re Young, 235 B.R. 666 (Bankr.M.D.Fla., 1999).....	50
Indiana State Ethics Comm'n v. Nelson (Ind App), 656 N.E.2d. 1172.....	70
Insurance Co. of North America v. Kunin, 175 Neb. 260, 121 N.W.2d. 372, 375, 376.....	125
Islamic Republic of Iran v. Pahlavi, 116 Misc.2d. 590, 455 N.Y.S.2d. 987, 990.....	108, 172
Jackson ex dem. Pearson v. Housel, 17 Johns. 281, 283.....	50
Jackson v. Coggan (SD NY) 330 F.Supp. 1060	35
Jackson v. Metropolitan Edison Co., 419 U.S. 345, 349 (1974)	39

Jensen v. Brown, 19 F.3d. 1413, 1415 (Fed.Cir.1994).....	38
Jersey City v. Hague, 18 N.J. 584, 115 A.2d. 8.....	70
Jodoin v. Baroody, 95 N.H. 154, 59 A.2d. 343.....	37
Joffre v. Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Inc., 222 Md. 1, 158 A.2d. 631.....	35
Johnson v. Atlantic C. L. R. Co., 217 S.C. 190, 60 S.E.2d. 226.....	37
Johnson v. White, 154 Mich.App. 425, 397 N.W.2d. 555.....	37
Jupiter v. United States (ED La), 181 F.Supp. 294, affd (CA5 La) 287 F.2d. 388.....	35
Kabo v. Summa Corp. (ED Pa), 523 F.Supp. 1326.....	35
Kazubowski v. Kazubowski, 45 Ill.2d. 405, 259 N.E.2d. 282, 290.....	29
Keeshin Motor Express Co. v. Park Davis Lines, Inc. (DC Mo), 119 F.Supp. 561.....	35
Kelley v. Johnson, 425 U.S. 238, 247 (1976).....	174
Keyes v. School Dist., 413 U.S. 189, 37 L.Ed.2d. 548, 93 S.Ct. 2686.....	34
Knight v. Handley Motor Co. (Dist Col App) 198 A.2d. 747.....	35
Kowalski v. Wojtkowski, 19 N.J. 247, 116 A.2d. 6, 53 A.L.R.2d. 556.....	36
Lachman v. Pennsylvania Greyhound Lines, Inc. (CA4 Va) 160 F.2d. 496.....	35
Lawrence v. Hennessey, 165 Mo. 659, 65 S.W. 717.....	51, 73
Leary v. United States, 395 U.S. 6, 29-53, 89 S.Ct. 1532, 1544-1557, 23 L.Ed.2d. 57 (1969).....	31
Lecroy, 751 F.2d. at 127. See also 79 T.C. at 1069.....	148
Legille v. Dann, 178 U.S.App.DC. 78, 544 F.2d. 1, 191 U.S.P.Q. 529.....	24, 165
Leonard v. Vicksburg, etc., R. Co., 198 U.S. 416, 422, 25 S.Ct. 750, 49 L.Ed. 1108.....	79, 86
Levasseur v. Field (Me), 332 A.2d. 765.....	24, 165
Leventhal v. American Airlines, Inc., 347 Mass. 766, 196 N.E.2d. 924.....	35
License Tax Cases, 72 U.S. 462, 18 L.Ed. 497, 5 Wall. 462, 2 A.F.T.R. 2224 (1866).....	144
Loan Association v. Topeka, 20 Wall. 655 (1874).....	45, 52, 64, 95, 124
Loan Association v. Topeka, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 655 (1874).....	89
Long v. Rasmussen, 281 F. 236 (1922).....	65, 117, 123
Long v. Rasmussen, 281 F. 236, 238 (1922).....	141, 142, 146
Los Angeles v. Lyons, 461 U. S. 95, 102 (1983).....	55
Luhring v. Glotzbach, 304 F.2d. 560 (4th Cir. 05/28/1962).....	147
Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife, 504 U.S. 555 (1992).....	55
Luther v. Borden, 48 U.S. 1 (1849).....	110, 173
Lynn v. Cepurneek, 352 Pa.Super. 379, 508 A.2d. 308.....	37
Madlener v. Finley (1st Dist), 161 Ill.App.3d. 796, 113 Ill.Dec. 712, 515 N.E.2d. 697.....	70
Magill v. Browne, Fed.Cas. No. 8952, 16 Fed.Cas. 408.....	79, 87
Manchester v. Dugan (Me), 247 A.2d. 827.....	24, 165
Manley v. Georgia, 279 U.S. 1, 49 S.Ct. 215, 73 L.Ed. -.....	113
Manley v. Georgia, 279 U.S. 1, 5-6, 49 S.Ct. 215.....	2, 115, 119, 122
Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. 137 (1803).....	92, 126
Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. 137, 1 Cranch 137, 2 L.Ed. 60 (1803).....	102
Marquis v. St. Louis S. F. R. Co. (2nd Dist) 234 Cal.App.2d. 335, 44 Cal.Rptr. 367.....	35
Martin v. Phillips, 235 Va. 523, 369 S.E.2d. 397.....	24, 165
Maryland Casualty Co. v. Williams (CA5 Miss), 377 F.2d. 389, 35 ALR3d 275.....	35, 36
Matter of Mayor of N.Y., 11 Johns., 77.....	52
Maurer v. United States (ED Wis), 219 F.Supp. 253.....	35
McCulloch v. Maryland, 4 Wheat. 316, 428.....	153
McDougall v. Glenn Cartage Co., 169 Ohio.St. 522, 9 Ohio.Ops.2d. 12, 160 N.E.2d. 266.....	35
McMillan v. Pennsylvania, 477 U.S. 79 (1986).....	113
McNamer v. American Ins. Co., 267 Wis. 494, 66 N.W.2d. 342.....	37
Meese v. Keene, 481 U.S. 465, 484 (1987).....	159, 162
Meese v. Keene, 481 U.S. 465, 484-485 (1987).....	159, 162
Melville v. American Home Assur. Co. (CA3 Pa) 584 F.2d. 1306, 3 Fed.Rules.Evid.Serv. 756.....	35, 36
Miller & Long Co. v. Shaw (Dist Col App), 204 A.2d. 697.....	35
Miller Brothers Co. v. Maryland, 347 U.S. 340 (1954).....	109, 137
Mobile, J. & K. C. R. Co. v. Turnipseed, 219 U.S. 35, 55 L.Ed. 78, 31 S.Ct. 136.....	36
Morrison v. California, 291 U.S. 82, 96 -97.....	113
Moulton v. Witherell, 52 Me. 242.....	51, 73
Mudd v. Goldblatt Bros., Inc. (1st Dist) 118 Ill.App.3d. 431, 73 Ill.Dec. 657, 454 N.E.2d. 754.....	35

Mulroy v. Co-operative Transit Co., 142 W Va. 165, 95 S.E.2d. 63.....	37
Murray v. Montgomery Ward Life Ins. Co., 196 Colo. 225, 584 P.2d. 78.....	24, 165
Murray's Lessee v. Hoboken Land & Improvement Co., 18 How. 272, 284 (1856).....	33
Myers v. Gaither (Dist Col App), 232 A.2d. 577	35
National Collegiate Athletic Assn. v. Tarkanian, 488 U.S. 179, 193, n. 13 (1988).....	39
National Tel. News Co. v. Western Union Tel. Co., 119 Fed. 294, 56 C.C.A. 198, 60 L.R.A. 805	51, 73
Neither Tot v. United States, 319 U.S. 463	113
New York C. R. Co. v. Monroe (SD NY) 188 F.Supp. 826, 15 Ohio.Ops.2d. 31.....	35
New York Life Ins. Co. v. Gamer, 303 U.S. 161, 171, 58 S.Ct. 500, 503, 82 L.Ed. 726 (1938)	38
New York Times v. Sullivan, 376 U.S. 254 (1964)	22, 31, 120
Newblock v. Bowles, 170 Okl. 487, 40 P.2d. 1097, 1100.....	76, 136, 162, 171
Newell v. Richards, 83 Md.App. 371, 574 A.2d. 370	35
Nikulnikoff v. Archbishop, etc., of Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic Church, 142 Misc. 894, 255 N.Y.S. 653, 663..	62, 165
Northern Commercial Co. v. U. S., C.C.A.Alaska, 217 F. 33, 36.....	25
Northern Liberties v. St. John's Church, 13 Pa.St. 104.....	52
Northern Pipeline Const. Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co., 458 U.S. 50, 102 S.Ct. 2858 (1983).....	33
Northern Pipeline Const. Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co., 458 U.S. at 83-84, 102 S.Ct. 2858 (1983).....	38
O'Connor v. Ortega, 480 U.S. 709, 723 (1987).....	174
Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438, 485. (1928).....	149
Panduit Corp. v. All States Plastic Mfg. Co. (CA FC), 744 F.2d. 1564, 223 U.S.P.Q. 465	37
Papachristou v. City of Jacksonville, 405 U.S. 156 (1972).....	108
Pearson v. Housel, 17 Johns. 281, 283	73
Peck v. Board of Directors of Public Schools for Parish of Catahoula, 137 La. 334, 68 So. 629, 630	25
Pennoyer v. Neff, 95 U.S. 714, 24 L.Ed. 565.....	29
Pennoyer v. Neff, 95 U.S. 714, 732-733 (1878).....	31
Pennsylvania, Dept. of Transp. v. United States, 226 Ct.Cl. 444, 643 F.2d. 758, 7 Fed.Rules.Evid.Serv. 1157	37
Pettit v. Penn, LaApp., 180 So.2d. 66, 69	29
Phelps v. People, 72 N.Y. 357.....	51, 73
Pilot Life Ins. Co. v. Boone (CA5 Ala) 236 F.2d. 457	35
Pizza v. Wolf Creek Ski Dev. Corp. (Colo) 711 P.2d. 671, 55 A.L.R.4th. 607	36
Poitras v. R. E. Glidden Body Shop, Inc. (Me) 430 A.2d. 1113	24, 165
Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 157 U.S. 429 (Supreme Court 1895)	41
Pollock v. Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., 157 U.S. 429 (1895).....	45, 69
Port Terminal & Warehousing Co. v. John S. James Co., D.C.Ga., 92 F.R.D. 100, 106.....	24
Portillo v. C.I.R., 932 F.2d. 1128 (5th Cir. 1991).....	125
Pray v. Northern Liberties, 31 Pa.St. 69.....	52
Public Workers v. Mitchell, 330 U.S. 75, 101 (1947).....	174
Raffaele v. Granger, 196 F.2d. 620 (1952).....	141
Re Estate of Borom (Ind App) 562 N.E.2d. 772	24, 165
Re Estate of Swan, 4 Utah.2d. 277, 293 P.2d. 682	37
Re Guardianship of Breece, 173 Ohio.St. 542, 20 Ohio.Ops.2d. 155, 184 N.E.2d. 386	37
Re Medico Associates, Inc. (BC DC Mass) 23 B.R. 307	35
Re O'Connor's Estate, 74 Ariz 248, 246 P.2d. 1063.....	37
Reid v. Covert, 354 U.S. 1, 5 -10	113
Richardson-Merrell, Inc. v. Koller, 472 U.S. 424, 86 L.Ed.2d. 340, 105 S.Ct. 2757.....	37
Roberts v. Commissioner, 176 F.2d. 221, 225 (9 C.A., 1949)	118
Rothensis v. Ullman, 110 F.2d. 590(1940).....	141
Routen v. West, 142 F.3d. 1434 C.A.Fed.,1998.....	38
Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois, 497 U.S. 62 (1990).....	174
Sanders v. Glenshaw Glass Co. (CA3 Pa), 204 F.2d. 436, cert den 346 U.S. 916, 98 L.Ed. 411, 74 S.Ct. 278.....	35
Schenck v. Minolta Office Sys., Inc. (Colo App), 802 P.2d. 1131.....	37
Schlesinger v. Wisconsin, 270 U.S. 230, 46 S.Ct. 260, 70 L.Ed. 557 (1926)	31
Schlichting v. Schlichting, 15 Wis.2d. 147, 112 N.W.2d. 149	37
Schmitt v. U.S., 140 B.R. 571 (Bank W.D. Okl. 1992).....	142
Scranton v. Wheeler, 179 D.S. 141, 21 Sup.Ct. 48, 45 L.Ed. 126.....	51, 73
Sewell v. Georgia, 435 U.S. 982 (1978).....	31, 108, 172
Sharpless v. Mayor, supra; Hanson v. Vernon, 27 Ia., 47	52

Shepherd v. Midland Mut. Life Ins. Co., 152 Ohio.St. 6, 39 Ohio.Ops. 352, 87 N.E.2d. 156, 12 A.L.R.2d. 1250	37
Sierra Club v. Morton, 405 U. S. 727, 740-741, n. 16 (1972).....	55
Simms. v. Ahrens, 271 S.W. 720	103
Simon v. Eastern Ky. Welfare Rights Organization, 426 U. S. 26, 41-42 (1976).....	55
Sloan v. Comm’r, 53 F.3d. 799 (7th Cir. 1995), cert. denied, 516 U.S. 897 (1995).....	142
Sloniger v. Enterline, 400 Pa. 457, 162 A.2d. 397	35
Smiley v. Lenane, 363 Ill. 66, 1 N.E.2d. 213, 216	25
Smith v. Bohlen, 95 N.C. App 347, 382 S.E.2d. 812, affd 328 N.C. 564, 402 S.E.2d. 380.....	24, 165
Smith v. Farley, 155 App.Div. 813, 140 N.Y.S. 990, 992.....	25
Smith v. Smith, 206 Pa.Super. 310, 213 A.2d. 94.....	137
South Carolina v. Ragan, 465 U.S. 367 (1984).....	141
Spillman v. Succession of Spillman, 147 La. 47, 84 So. 489, 490	25
Stanley v. Illinois, 405 U.S. 645, 31 L.Ed.2d. 551, 92 S.Ct. 1208	36
Stanton v. Lewis, 26 Conn. 449	51, 73
State ex re. Maisano v. Mitchell, 155 Conn. 256, 231 A.2d. 539, 542.....	167
State ex rel. Nagle v. Sullivan, 98 Mont. 425, 40 P.2d. 995, 99 A.L.R. 321	70
State ex. Re. Herbert v. Whims, 68 Ohio.App. 39, 38 N.E.2d. 596, 599, 22 O.O. 110.....	173
State Mut. Life Assur. Co. v. Wittenberg (CA8 Ark) 239 F.2d. 87.....	35
State v. Circuit Court of Dodge County, 176 Wis. 198, 186 N.W. 732, 734.....	25
Stenberg v. Carhart, 530 U.S. 914 (2000)	76, 136, 160, 162
Stief v. Hart, 1 N.Y. 24.....	51, 73
Stratton’s Independence v. Howbert, 231 U.S. 399, 414, 58 L.Ed. 285, 34 Sup.Ct. 136 (1913)	103
Stuart v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. (Mo App) 699 S.W.2d. 450	35
Sun Oil Co. v. Wortman, 486 U.S. 717, 100 L.Ed.2d. 743, 108 S.Ct. 2117, 101 OGR 1	35
Swain v. Neeld, 28 N.J. 60, 145 A.2d. 320	34
Sylvania Electric Products, Inc. v. Barker (CA1 Mass) 228 F.2d. 842	35
Terry v. Bothke, 713 F.2d. 1405, at 1414 (1983).....	139
Texas Dept. of Community Affairs v. Burdine, 450 U.S. 248, 67 L.Ed.2d. 207, 101 S.Ct. 1089, 25 BNA FEP Cas 113, 25 CCH EPD ¶ 31544, 9 Fed.Rules.Evid.Serv. 1.....	37
The Antelope, 23 U.S. 66, 10 Wheat 66, 6 L.Ed. 268 (1825)	72
Tietloff v. Lift-A-Loft Corp. (Ind App) 441 N.E.2d. 986	35, 36
Tot v. United States, 319 U.S. 463, 468-469, 63 S.Ct. 1241, 1245-1246, 87 L.Ed. 1519 (1943).....	31
Travelers' Protective Ass'h v. Jones, 75 Ind. App. 29,127 N.E. 783,785	25
Tri-Aspen Constr. Co. v. Johnson (Colo) 714 P.2d. 484.....	36
Trinity Episcopal Corp. v. Romney, D.C.N.Y., 387 F.Supp. 1044, 1084	29
Trustees of Phillips Exeter Academy v. Exeter, 92 N.H. 473, 33 A.2d. 665, 673.....	73
Turner v. United States, 396 U.S. 398, 418-419, 90 S.Ct. 642, 653-654, 24 L.Ed.2d. 610 (1970)	31
U.S. v. Bull, 295 U.S. 247, 26 (1935)	151
U.S. v. Butler, 297 U.S. 1 (1936)	45, 95
U.S. v. Slater, 545 Fed.Supp. 179,182 (1982).....	127
U.S. v. Smith, D.C.Iowa, 249 F.Supp. 515, 516.....	29
U.S. v. Will, 671 F.2d. 963 (1982).....	147
United Air Lines, Inc. v. Wiener (CA9 Cal) 335 F.2d. 379, 8 F.R.Serv.2d. 49b.42	35
United States Fidelity and Guaranty Co. v. Guenther, 281 U.S. 34, 50 S.Ct. 165, 74 L.Ed. 683.....	42, 53
United States v. Boylan, 898 F.2d. 230, 29 Fed.Rules.Evid.Serv. 1223 (CA1 Mass).....	70
United States v. Erie R. Co., 106 U.S. 327 (1882).....	153
United States v. Holzer, 816 F.2d. 304 (CA7 Ill).....	70
United States v. Hover, 268 F.2d. 657 (1959).....	125
United States v. Kusche, D.C.Cal., 56 F.Supp. 201 207, 208	167
United States v. Lee, 106 U.S. 196, 1 S.Ct. 240 (1882).....	96
United States v. United Mine Workers of America, 330 U.S. 258 (1947)	111
United States v. Winstar Corp. 518 U.S. 839 (1996)	49, 98
United States vs. Lee, 106 U.S. 196, 1 S. Ct. 240 (1882).....	54
Usery v. Turner Elkhorn Mining Co., 428 U.S. 1, 49 L.Ed.2d. 752, 96 S.Ct. 2882, 1 Fed.Rules.Evid.Serv. 243	36
Utah Farm Bureau Ins. Co. v. Utah Ins. Guaranty Ass'n, Utah, 564 P.2d. 751, 754	70
Valleroy v. Southern R. Co. (Mo) 403 S.W.2d. 553	35
Van Wart v. Cook, Okl.App., 557 P.2d. 1161, 1163	24

Vaughn v. State, 3 Tenn.Crim.App. 54, 456 S.W.2d. 879, 883	29
Vernon v. Aubinoe, 259 Md. 159, 269 A.2d. 620	35
Vicars v. Atlantic Discount Co., 205 Va. 934, 140 S.E.2d. 667.....	35
Vlandis v. Kline (1973) 412 U.S. 441, 449, 93 S.Ct. 2230, 2235	67
Vlandis v. Kline, 412 U.S. 441 (1973).....	31
Vlandis v. Kline, 412 U.S. 441, 449, 93 S.Ct. 2230, 2235 (1973)	30, 38, 115
Warth v. Seldin, 422 U. S. 490, 508 (1975).....	55
Waters v. New Amsterdam Casualty Co., 393 Pa. 247, 144 A.2d. 354	37
Weber v. Continental Casualty Co. (CA10 Okla) 379 F.2d. 729	35
Weeks v. United States, 232 U.S. 383 (1914).....	149
Wells v. Dairyland Mut. Ins. Co., 274 Wis. 505, 80 N.W.2d. 380.....	37
Wendland v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, 739 F.2d. 580, 581 (11th Cir.1984)	148
West Virginia Bd. of Ed. v. Barnett, 319 U.S. 624, 638 (1943).....	109
Western and Atlantic Railroad v. Henderson, 279 U.S. 639 (1929).....	122
Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Lenroot, 323 U.S. 490, 502 (1945).....	159, 162
Wilson v. Ward Lumber Co. (C. C.) 67 Fed. 674	51, 73
World-Wide Volkswagen Corp. v. Woodson, 444 U.S. 286 (1980).....	31
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356 (1886)	111
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356 1886.....	76
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356, 6 S.Ct. 1064 (1886)	42

Other Authorities

1 Bl.Comm. 138	50, 73
1 Hamilton's Works (Ed. 1885) 270.....	69
2 BL Comm. 389.....	51
2 Bl.Comm. 2, 15	50, 73
2 Bl.Comm. 389	73
2 Bouv. Inst. n. 2279, 2327; 4 T. R. 657	32, 115
22A American Jurisprudence 2d, Death §§ 551 et seq. (1999).....	34
2A N. Singer, Sutherland on Statutes and Statutory Construction § 47.07, p. 152, and n. 10 (5th ed. 1992)	160, 162
3 Barn. & Adolph. 318, note	51
6 Adolph. & El 11. 469	51
6 Words and Phrases, 5583, 5584	79, 87
63C American Jurisprudence 2d, Public Officers and Employees, §247 (1999)	70
9 Barn. & Cr. 586	51
A J. Lien, "Privileges and Immunities of Citizens of the United States," in Columbia University Studies in History, Economics, and Public Law, vol. 54, p. 31	79, 87
Abbott and Costello.....	106
Achtemeier, P. J., Harper & Row, P., & Society of Biblical Literature. 1985. Harper's Bible dictionary. Includes index. (1st ed.). Harper & Row: San Francisco.....	166
Adolf Hitler	2
Adventures in Legal Land Video, Marc Stevens.....	162
Affidavit of Citizenship, Domicile, and Tax Status, Form #02.001	34, 51, 85
Affidavit of Duress: Illegal Tax Enforcement by De Facto Officers, Form #02.005	91
Albert Einstein.....	2
American Jurisprudence 2d, Duress, §21 (1999)	57
American Jurisprudence 2d, Estoppel and Waiver, §27: Definitions and Nature (1999).....	163
American Jurisprudence 2d, Estoppel and Waiver, §28: Basis, function, and purpose (1999).....	164
American Jurisprudence 2d, Evidence, §181 (1999).....	165
American Jurisprudence 2d, Evidence, §181 (1999).....	24, 165
American Jurisprudence 2d, Evidence, §185 (1999).....	34
American Jurisprudence 2d, Evidence, §186: Choice of Law (1999).....	35
American Jurisprudence 2d, Evidence, §190: Civil litigation (1999)	36
American Jurisprudence 2d, Evidence, §199 (1999).....	36
Aristotle for Armchair Theologians	26
Assistant for National Security Affairs, Condoleeza Rice	106

Aust. Jur. (Campbell's Ed.) § 1103	50
Authority and the Politics of Power, Nike Research	100
Babylon the Great is Falling, Jack D. Hook	138
Ballentine's Law Dictionary, 3rd Edition (1969), p. 468	118
Benjamin Franklyn, letter to Benjamin Vaughan, March 14, 1785.—The Writings of Benjamin Franklin, ed. Albert H. Smyth, vol. 9, p. 293 (1906).....	27
Black's Law Dictionary.....	39
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 1246	25
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 1577	55
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 1593	32
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 1693	56, 90
Black's Law Dictionary, Second Edition, p. 955	51, 73
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1106.....	73
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1162.....	121
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1185.....	24, 30, 38, 67
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1189.....	64, 66, 124, 173
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1190.....	115, 122
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1196.....	70
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1292.....	62, 165
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1407.....	167
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 281.....	43
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 423.....	101
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 485.....	137
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 500.....	29, 39, 124, 171
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 581.....	76, 136, 162, 171
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 828.....	25
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 884.....	42, 53
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 97.....	125
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, pp. 1158-1159	108, 172
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, pp. 1397-1398	70
Bouvier's Law Dictionary Unabridged, 8th Edition, pg. 2131.....	95
Bouvier's Law Dictionary Unabridged, 8th Edition, pg. 2159.....	95
Bouvier's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, 1848.....	51
Bruce Calvert.....	2
Buried in Law, John Stossel, Fox News.....	101
Challenging Federal Jurisdiction Course, Form #12.010	76
Charles Darwin.....	2
Charlotte Bronte	2
Chinese Proverb	63
Citizenship Status v. Tax Status, Form #10.011.....	85
Citizenship Status v. Tax Status, Form #10.011, Section 6.....	84
Citizenship, Domicile, and Tax Status Options, Form #10.003	85
Clearfield Doctrine.....	77
Commandments About Relationship of Believers to the World, SEDM	97
Common Law Practice Guide, Litigation Tool #10.013	100
Confucius	33
Confucius, 500 B.C.	106
Congressman Traficant.....	80
Corporatization and Privatization of the Government, Form #05.024, Section 10	84
Correcting Erroneous Information Returns, Form #04.001.....	135, 141
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1042's, Form #04.003	141
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1098's, Form #04.004	141
Correcting Erroneous IRS form 1099's, Form #04.005	141
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form W-2's, Form #04.006	141
Courts Cannot Make Law, Michael Anthony Peroutka Townhall	85
Daniel Webster.....	2
De Facto Government Scam, Form #05.043	49

Department of Justice (D.O.J.)	96
Department of Motor Vehicles (D.M.V.)	90
Devil’s Advocate: Lawyers, SEDM	42
Dictionary.com: “Presumption”	23
Disclaimer, Section 4	95
District Attorney	96
Doing Justice and Mercy-Pastor Tim Keller	68
DOJ	126
Driver License	90
Enumeration of Inalienable Rights, Form #10.002	91
Ernest F. Kevan, The Moral Law (Jenkintown, Penna.: Sovereign Grace Publishers, 1963) p. 5 f	58, 168
Eugene Pringle	138
Executive Branch	95
Family Guardian Website, Taxes page	164
Famous Quotes About Rights and Liberty, Form #08.001, Sections 4 and 16	100
Farewell Address, George Washington	44
Federal Civil Trials and Evidence, Rutter Group, paragraph 8:4993, p. 8K-34	30, 67, 115
Federal Courts and the IRS’ Own IRM Say IRS is NOT RESPONSIBLE for Its Actions or its Words or For Following Its Own Written Procedures, Family Guardian Fellowship	63
Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.018, Section 3	83
Federal Pleading/Motion/Petition Attachment, Litigation Tool #01.002	34, 85, 160
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 3	83
Fonb. Eq. B; 1, c. 2, s. 1	51
Form #04.001	80, 82, 87
Form #05.002	40, 89, 98
Form #05.003	40, 98
Form #05.007	80, 82, 87
Form #05.009	90
Form #05.028	90
Form #05.030	80, 83, 87, 89, 90
Form #05.033	52
Form #05.042	40, 98
Form #05.046	40, 82, 87, 98
Form #06.010	90
Form #08.020	80, 82, 87
Form #09.001	90
Form #10.002	80, 82, 87
Form #10.012	90
Form #12.022	90
Form #12.038	90
Foundations of Freedom Course, Form #12.021, Video 1	41
Foundations of Freedom Course, Form #12.021, Video 4	40, 98
Foundations of Freedom Course, Form #12.021, Video 4: Willful Government Deception and Propaganda	84, 85
Four Law Systems Course, Form #12.039	100
Frederic Bastiat	40, 98
Frederic Bastiat (b. 1801 - d. 1850), The Law	50
Galileo Paradigm, Form #11.303	164
Garner, Brian A., Ed., ed (1999). Black’s Law Dictionary (7th ed.). St. Paul, MN: West. p. 833	26
General Flynn	96
George Bush	106
Gilberts Law Summaries, p. 33, sections 207- 211	118
Government Burden of Proof, Form #05.025	22
Government Conspiracy to Destroy the Separation of Powers, Form #05.023	77
Government Franchises Course, Form #12.012	55
Government Identity Theft, Form #05.046	77, 84, 135
Government Identity Theft, Form #05.046, Section 10	84
Government Identity Theft, Form #05.046, Section 8.4	84

Government Identity Theft, Form #05.046, Section 8.6.3.....	84
Government Identity Theft, Form #05.046, Section 9.....	84
Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030.....	38, 49, 55, 69, 75, 81, 83, 88, 91, 100
Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030, Section 28.2.....	56
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 3.3.....	42
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 3.9.1 through 3.9.1.27.....	120
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.17.....	62
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.4.11.....	61
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.4.9.....	57
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.5.3.....	103
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.10.....	128
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.11.7.....	150
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.3.1.....	151
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.4.6.5.....	120
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.4.9.....	150
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.6.1.....	139, 150
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.6.16.....	139
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.6.8.....	139
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Sections 3.9.1.8 and 5.10.6.....	102
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Sections 5.4.1 through 5.4.6.....	146
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Sections 6.7.15, 6.7.18, 6.10.2 through 6.11.12.....	121
Grot. de Jure Belli et Pacis, lib. 2, c. 11, s. 6.....	51
Gustave Friedrich Oehler, Theology of the Old Testament (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1883), p. 177.....	59, 169
H. de Jongste and J.M. van Krimpen, The Bible and the Life of the Christian.....	170
H. de Jongste and J.M. van Krimpen, The Bible and the Life of the Christian, for similar opinions (Philadelphia: Presbyterian and Reformed Publishing Co., 1968), p. 66 ff.....	60
Hermann Kleinknecht and W. Gutbrod, Law (London: Adam and Charles Black, 1962), p. 21.....	167
How Much Criminalization Will You Tolerate From Your Government, Freedom Taker.....	91, 101
Hu Jintao.....	106
Hugh H. Currie, "Law of God," in James Hastings, ed., A Dictionary of Christ and the Gospels (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1919), I, 685.....	59, 169
Illegal Everything, John Stossel.....	101
Individual Master File Decoding Course, Form #12.005.....	104
Injury Defense Franchise and Agreement, Form #06.027.....	51, 91
Internal Revenue Audit Manual (1975).....	145
Internal Revenue Manual.....	175
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 1.1.1.1 (02-26-1999).....	146, 158, 164
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.8 (05-14-1999).....	63
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.9.8 (05-14-1999).....	63
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.9.8 (05-14-1999).....	153
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 5.1.11.6.8.....	145
Interview with U.S. Supreme Court Justice Antonin Scalia about his book Reading Law, Exhibit #11.006.....	77
IRS Document 7130.....	152
IRS Examination Branch.....	140
IRS Form 1040.....	139, 145, 151, 152
IRS Form 1040 or 1040NR.....	141
IRS Form 1040: Substitute For Return (SFR).....	139
IRS Form 12616.....	140
IRS Form 12616: Correspondence Examination History Sheet.....	140
IRS Form 13496: IRC Section 6020(b) Certification.....	140
IRS Form 23C.....	139
IRS Form 3198: Special Handling Notice.....	139
IRS Form 4549: Income Tax Examination Changes.....	140
IRS Form 4700: Examination Work Papers.....	140
IRS Form 5344: Examination Closing Record.....	140
IRS Form 5546: Examination Return Charge-Out.....	140
IRS Form 5564: Notice of Deficiency Waiver.....	140

IRS Form 5600: Statutory Notice Worksheet.....	140
IRS Form 886-A: Explanation of Terms	139
IRS Form W-8BEN.....	151
IRS Forms 4549 and 5564.....	140
IRS R.A.C.S. 006 Report	139
It’s an Illusion, John Harris	100
J.A. Thompson: The Ancient Near Easter Treaties and the Old Testament (London: The Tyndale Press, 1964).....	59, 169
J.B. Sykes, ed (1982). The concise Oxford dictionary of current English (7th ed.). Oxford: Clarendon. ISBN 0-19-861131-5	25
James Madison. House of Representatives, February 7, 1792, On the Cod Fishery Bill, granting Bounties.....	92
John Calvin, Institutes of the Christian Religion, bk. IV, chap. XX, para. Xiv.....	170
John Calvin, Institutes of the Christian Religion, bk. IV, chap. XX, para. Xiv. In the John Allen translation (Philadelphia: Presbyterian Board of Christina Education, 1936), II, 787 f.....	60
Justice Walker of New Jersey, in State v Linker, 1920	27
Katz, Federal Legislative Courts, 43 Harv.L.Rev. 894, 917-918 (1930).....	33
Kleinknecht an Gutbrod, Law, p. 44	58
Kleinknecht an Gutbrod, Law,p. 125	58
Kleinknecht and Gutbrod, Law, p. 125	168
Kleinknecht and Gutbrod, Law, p. 44	168
Kline, Treaty of the Great King, p. 41.....	60, 170
Lawfully Avoiding Government Obligations Course, Form #12.040	100
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014	80, 85, 87, 102, 116, 136, 162, 164
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014, Section 13	77
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014, Section 15.2	84
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014, Section 5	46
Legislative Branch.....	77
Mackeld. Rom. Law, § 265	50
Mao Tse-Tung	57
Mao Tse-Tung, The foolish Old Man Who Removed Mountains (Peking: Foreign Languages Press, 1966), p. 3	57, 167
Marcus Tullius Cicero, 106-43 B.C.	52, 78, 86
Meaning of the Word “Frivolous”, Form #05.027	84
Meredith G. Line, Treaty of the Great King, The Covenant Structure of Deuteronomy: Studies and Commentary (Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1963), p. 16.....	59, 169
Merriam-Webster: “Presumption”.....	23
Montesquieu	77
Morris Raphael Cohen, Reason and Law (New York: Collier Books, 1961), p. 84 f.....	168
Morris Raphael Cohen, Reason and Law (New York: Collier Books, 1961), p. 84 f.	58
Natural Law, Chapter 1, Section IV, Lysander Spooner	79, 87
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020	75, 97
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 4	84
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 5.4	135
Notary Certificate of Default.....	164
Notice of Pseudonym Use and Unreliable IRS Records, Form #04.206.....	63
Novanglus Essays, No. 7, John Adams	92
Olaf Moe, “Law,” in James Hastings, ed., Dictionary of the Apostolic Church (New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1919), I, 685	59, 169
On the Cod Fishery Bill, granting Bounties. House of Representatives, February 3, 1792	93
On the Cod Fishery Bill, granting Bounties. House of Representatives, February 7, 1792	94
Oreilly Factor, April 8, 2015–John Piper of the Oklahoma Wesleyan University	85
Originalism.....	77
Overcoming the World 2014 Conference: Against the World, Ligonier Ministries.....	85
Pard. Dr. Com. part 2, tit. 1, n. 1, 38 to 178	51
Pastor Tim Keller	68
Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 2	75
Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 5.6: Merchant or Buyer?	91
Paul Manafort.....	96
Philosophy of Law-Wikipedia.....	100

Philosophy of Liberty, Family Guardian Fellowship	40, 98
Playwright Jim Sherman	106
Political Jurisdiction, Form #05.004	31, 109, 120
President John F. Kennedy, at Yale University on June 11, 1962.....	28
President Ronald W. Reagan.....	136
Presumption, Form #09.048	164
Presumption: Chief Weapon for Unlawfully Enlarging Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.017	49, 67, 83, 85, 99, 158
Problems with Atheistic Anarchism, Form #08.020	97
Proof of Claim: Your Main Defense Against Government Greed and Corruption, Form #09.073	99
Proof That There Is a “Straw Man”, Form #05.042	83, 117
R.J. Rushdoony, “The Myth of Nature,” in The Mythology of Science (Nutley, N.J.: The Craig Press, 1967), pp. 96-98 ..	60, 170
Reading Law: The Interpretation of Legal Texts, Antonin Scalia and Bryan A. Garner, ISBN: 978-0314275554	77
Readings on the History and System of the Common Law, Second Edition, Roscoe Pound, 1925, p. 4.....	49, 79, 86, 116
Reasonable Belief About Income Tax Liability, Form #05.007.....	149, 164, 165
Rebuttal, Form #09.050.....	164
Rebutted version of the IRS pamphlet: “The Truth About Frivolous Tax Arguments”, Form #08.005.....	164
Registered Sex Offenders	56
Requirement for Consent, Form #05.003	91, 109, 123, 139
Requirement for Consent, Form #05.003, Section 7.4	116
Requirement for Consent, Form #05.003, Section 7: Things you CANNOT Lawfully Consent To.....	90
Requirement for Equal Protection and Equal Treatment, Form #05.033	22, 68, 100
Resignation of Compelled Social Security Trustee, Form #06.002.....	34, 114, 141, 143, 152
Restatement 2d, Contracts §174.....	57
Restatement, Second, Conflicts, §3	167
Roman Catholicism and the Battle Over Words, Ligonier Ministries.....	85
Rules of Presumption and Statutory Interpretation, Litigation Tool #01.006	85, 160
S.R. Driver, “Law (In Old Testament), “in James Hastings, ed., A Dictionary of the Bible, vol. III (New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1919), p. 64	58, 168
Samuel Johnson Rasselas, 1759	101
SEDM Disclaimer, Section 4: Meaning of Words	82, 89
SEDM Liberty University	164
Separation of Powers Doctrine.....	77, 83, 99
Sir William Blackstone, in his Commentaries on the Laws of England, 9th ed., book 4, chapter 27, p. 358 , 1783, reprinted 1978.....	26
Socialism: The New American Civil Religion, Form #05.016.....	109, 128, 158, 171
Socialism: The New American Civil Religion, Form #05.016, Section 11.2.2	62
Socialism: The New American Civil Religion, Form #05.016, Section 14.2.....	63
Socialism: The New American Civil Religion, Form #05.016, Section 4.2.....	46
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Manual, Form #10.005	165
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004.....	165
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: “presumption”.....	39
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: “State”.....	84
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: “law”	100
Sovereignty, Chapter 22: What is Law?-Rousas John Rushdoony, p. 129.....	101
Sovereignty, Rousas John Rushdoony	100
State Department	90
State Income Tax, Form #05.031, Section 8	84
Story on Ag. Sec. 91.....	51
Story on Eq. Jur. Sec. 385 to 390	51
Substitute for Returns (involuntary assessments).....	140
Supreme Court of Canada, in R v Lifchus, 1997.....	27
Tacitus, Roman historian 55-117 A.D.....	71
Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016.....	150
Tax Form Attachment, Form #04.201	51, 85
Tax Procedure and Tax Fraud, Patricia Morgan, 1999, ISBN 0-314-06586-5, West Group.....	148
The “Trade or Business” Scam, Form #05.001	64, 95, 97, 141, 152, 154

The Free Dictionary by Farlex: “Presumption”; Downloaded 9/20/18	23, 26
The Government Mafia, Clint Richardson	101
The Institutes of Biblical Law, Rousas John Rushdoony	100
The Institutes of Biblical Law, Rousas John Rushdoony, 1973	171
The Institutes of Biblical Law, Rousas John Rushdoony, 1973, The Craig Press, Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 72-79485, pp. 4-5	61
The Keys to Freedom -Bob Hamp.....	85
The Law is No More, Pastor John Weaver.....	101
The Law, Frederic Bastiat	44, 45
The Law, Frederic Bastiat, 1850	43, 54, 55, 100
The Necessity of God’s Law in Society, Pastor John Weaver	101
The Privileges and Immunities of State Citizenship, Roger Howell, PhD, 1918, pp. 9-10	79, 86
The Purpose of Law, Family Guardian Fellowship.....	100
The Social Contract or Principles of Political Right, Jean Jacques Rousseau, 1762, Book IV, Chapter 2.....	42
The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, Book XI, Section 6, 1758.....	77, 136
The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, Book XI, Section 6, 1758.....	47
The Truth About Frivolous Tax Arguments.....	126
The Unconstitutional Conditions Doctrine.....	56
Thomas Jefferson	2, 45
Thomas Jefferson to Isaac H. Tiffany, 1819, From: Thomas Jefferson on Politics and Government, Section 1.2	52
Thomas Jefferson: 1st Inaugural, 1801. ME 3:320.....	45
Thomas Jefferson: Opinion on National Bank, 1791. ME 3:148	93
Thomas Jefferson: Rights of British America, 1774. ME 1:209, Papers 1:134.....	42
Treasury Order 150-02	158
U.S. attorney.....	128
U.S. Supreme Court	33, 45, 56, 66, 108, 109, 110, 112, 121, 122, 126, 144, 145, 153, 162, 163, 175
U.S. Supreme Court Justice Scalia	77
Unalienable Rights Course, Form #12.038	50, 74, 83, 91
Uncommon Knowledge with Justice Antonin Scalia	77
USA Passport	90
Void for Vagueness Doctrine	108
W.J. Harrelson, “Law in the OT,” in The Interpreter’s Dictionary of the Bible, (New York: Abingdon Press, 1962), III, 77	58, 168
Webster’s Dictionary.....	64
Webster’s Dictionary, 1828.....	25
Webster’s Dictionary, 1913.....	25
Westlaw Keycites Under Key 15AK417: Force of Law	101
What is “Justice”?, Form #05.050	100
What is “law”?, Form #05.048	39, 68, 71, 82
What is “law”?, Nike Insights	100
Who are “Taxpayers” and Who Needs a “Taxpayer Identification Number”?, Form #05.013	117
Why All Man-Made Law is Religious in Nature, Family Guardian.....	100
Why Domicile and Becoming a “Taxpayer” Require Your Consent, Form #05.002.....	49, 75, 90, 97, 117, 137, 144, 154
Why Domicile and Becoming a “Taxpayer” Require Your Consent, Form #05.002, Section 10.3	68
Why It is Illegal for Me To Request or Use a Taxpayer Identification Number, Form #04.205.....	34
Why Statutory Civil Law is Law for Government and Not Private Persons, Form #05.037.....	74, 83
Why the Fourteenth Amendment is Not a Threat to Your Freedom, Form #08.015	84
Why the Government Can’t Lawfully Assess Human Beings With an Income Tax Liability Without Their Consent, Form #05.011	139
Why We Must Personally Learn, Follow, and Enforce the Law, SEDM.....	100
Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but Not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006	34, 152
Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but Not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006, Sections 4 and 584	116, 135
Why Your Government is Either a Thief or You are a “Public Officer” for Income Tax Purposes, Form #05.008	116, 135
Wikipedia topic: Equivocation, Downloaded 9/15/2015.....	47
Wikipedia topic: “Ipse dixit”, 10/24/2011	26
Wikipedia: Novanglus Essay No. 7.....	92
William Blackstone, Commentaries (1765)	50

William Penn (after whom Pennsylvania was named)	42
Wolff, Ins. Nat. part 1, SSSS 27-30	51
Word Crimes -Weird Al Yankovic.....	85
Words are Our Enemies' Weapons, Part 1, Sheldon Emry	85
Words are Our Enemies' Weapons, Part 2, Sheldon Emry	85
Your Exclusive Right to Declare or Establish Your Civil Status, Form #13.008.....	40, 76, 98
Your Rights as a Nontaxpayer, IRS Publication 1a.....	147

Scriptures

1 Cor. 11:25.....	60, 170
1 John 2:15-17.....	166
1 Sam. 15:22-23	166
2 Kings 17:5-23.....	61, 71
2 Peter 2:3	2
Acts 10:1-48.....	59
Amos 5:21-22.....	166
Book of Judges.....	28
Colossians 2:8	101
Deut. 17:12-13.....	119
Deut. 7:7 f.; 8:17; 9:4-6.....	59, 169
Deuteronomy 17:12-20.....	28
Deuteronomy 17:13.....	28
Devil.....	41
Eccl. 12:13-14	166
Ecclesiastes 7:7	31
Esther 3:8-9	42
Ex. xix. 5	59, 169
Ex. xx. 2	59, 169
Exodus 18:20.....	158
Exodus 23:32-33	41
Ezek. vii. 26.....	58, 168
Gal. 5:14.....	124
Gen. 1:26 ff.; 2:15-17	59, 169
Gen. 9:1-17.....	59, 169
Genesis 7:17	27
Heb. 9:16,17	170
Hebrews 9:16, 17.....	170
Hos. 12:7, 8	157
Hos. viii. 12	168
Hosea 4:6.....	158
Isa. 1:11-17.....	166
Isa. i. 10.....	168
Isa. xxx. 9	58, 168
Isa. xxx. 9 f.....	168
Isaiah 42:21-25.....	158
James 4:3-4.....	138
James 4:4.....	41
Jer. 2:26-28.....	1
Jesus	41, 58, 59, 60
John 10:1-9.....	105
Joshua 1:8-9	158
Judges 2:1-4	41
Judges 21:25.....	28
Lam. ii. 9	58, 168
Lev. 24:22	68
Luke 22:20	59, 169

Mal. ii. 4	58
Mal. ii. 4 ff.	168
Mark 14:24	59, 169
Matt. 26:28	59, 169
Matt. 4:8-11	41
Matthew Henry's Commentary on the Whole Bible; Henry, M., 1996, c1991, under Prov. 11:1	157
Mt. 23:1-3	59, 169
Mt. 5:17	58, 168
New Covenant	168
Numbers 14:44	28
Numbers 15:20	27
Numbers 15:29	27
Numbers 15:30	27, 28, 119
Prov. 11:18-21	101
Prov. 15:27	31
Prov. 21:6	157
Prov. 26:28	28
Prov. 28:9	127
Prov. 3:30	44
Proverbs 12:24	33
Ps 50:18	138
Ps. 50:12-13	166
Psalms 119:122	27
Psalms 119:21	27
Psalms 119:69	27
Psalms 119:78	27
Psalms 119:85	27
Psalms 19	27
Psalms 19:12-13	28
Psalms 19:13	119
Psalms 50:16-23	61
Psalms 94:20-23	40, 112
Rev. 17:5	138
Revelation, Chapter 17	138
Romans 13:9-10	44
The Open Bible, New King James Version, Thomas Nelson Publishers, Copyright 1997, pp. 340-341	112

1 Introduction

The most prevalent technique used by corrupted judges and attorneys to unlawfully enlarge their jurisdiction and importance is to abuse presumption to injure your constitutionally protected rights.

"The power to create presumptions is not a means of escape from constitutional restrictions,"
[New York Times v. Sullivan, 376 U.S. 254 (1964)]

Understanding presumptions is important because when left unchallenged, they:

1. Are very injurious to your rights and liberty.
2. Violate the [separation of powers](#) by allowing otherwise constitutional courts to unlawfully entertain "political questions".
3. Cause a violation of [due process of law](#) because decisions are not based on legally admissible evidence. Instead, presumptions unlawfully and prejudicially turn beliefs into evidence in violation of [Federal Rule of Evidence 610](#) and the [Hearsay Rule, Federal Rule of Evidence 802](#).
4. Make political rulers rather than the one and only God into the object of "worship", obedience, allegiance, and idolatry.
5. Replace God's law with man's law and fire God as our civil protector.
6. Turn judges into "priests" of a [civil religion](#).
7. Turn legal pleadings into "prayers" to the priest.
8. Turn legal process into an act of religion.
9. Transform "attorneys" into deacons of a [state-sponsored religion](#).
10. Turn the courtroom into a church building.
11. Turn court proceedings into a "worship service" akin to that of a church.
12. Turn statutes into a state-sponsored bible upon which "worship services" are based.
13. Turn "taxes" into tithes to a state-sponsored church, if the controversy before the court involves taxation.

The most important thing you can do to protect and preserve your freedom and sovereignty is to develop the crucial skills of:

1. Understanding how presumptions work.
2. Understanding what a "conclusive presumption" is.
3. Understanding WHY all presumptions that prejudice or impair constitutionally guaranteed rights are unconstitutional and a violation of due process of law.
4. Identifying EXACTLY WHAT is the source of the government's authority to CREATE or ENFORCE conclusive presumptions.
5. Identifying WHEN conclusive presumptions are being made about your civil status by your opponent or the court in a legal or administrative setting.
6. Being able to explain why your rights are being injured by the conclusive presumption.
7. Being able to challenge all presumptions in a legal setting with appropriate legal authorities.
8. Being able to use YOUR authority to create presumptions to shift the burden of proof from YOU to the GOVERNMENT in defending yourself against illegal enforcement actions. See:

Government Burden of Proof, Form #05.025
<https://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

9. Asserting your EQUAL right to presume the *opposite* of the presumptions that are being made about you. If the government can presume something is "included" within a definition without any evidence, then you are equally entitled to presume that it is NOT "included". Any suggestions to the contrary violates your right to equal protection and equal treatment that is the foundation of the Constitution. See:

Requirement for Equal Protection and Equal Treatment, Form #05.033
<http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

This memorandum of law will focus on the above goals.

2 Presumption defined and explained