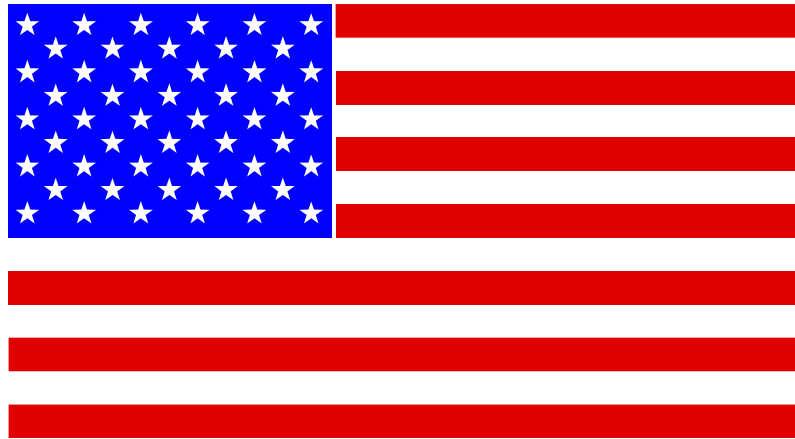


***WHY YOU ARE A “NATIONAL”,
“STATE NATIONAL”, AND CONSTITUTIONAL BUT
NOT STATUTORY CITIZEN
(VOLUME 1)***

<http://famguardian.org/>



=Constitutional

"Citizen"

=statutory "non-

resident"

≠statutory "U.S. citizen"

DEDICATION



President Obama Admits in His Farewell Address that “Citizen” is a Public Office, Exhibit #01.018

YOUTUBE: <https://youtu.be/XjVyEzU0mlc>

SEDM Exhibits Page: <http://sedm.org/Exhibits/ExhibitIndex.htm>

The above “public office” is the ONLY lawful subject of CIVIL legislation or CIVIL enforcement and filling it is VOLUNTARY. If it ISN’T voluntary, then you are a SLAVE and the Thirteenth Amendment prohibition against involuntary servitude is violated! To “unvolunteer” one simply removes themselves from a [domicile](#) on federal territory and thereby becomes a [STATUTORY “non-resident non-person”](#) in relation to the national government.¹ A “non-resident non-person” we define as someone who fits the following criteria:

1. Not domiciled on federal territory or within a federal enclave.
2. Not physically present on federal territory or within a federal enclave.
3. Not consensually doing business with the national government and thus waiving sovereign immunity under Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. Chapter 97 and *International Shoe Co. v. Washington*, 326 U.S. 310 (1945) .
4. Not in possession, use, custody, control of, or “benefit” of government property loaned to them under the conditions specified in any national franchise. This includes civil statuses legislatively created by Congress such as “person”, “individual”, “citizen”, “resident”, etc. All franchises are based upon loans of government property and acceptance of said property constitutes constructive consent to the statutory terms associated with the loan.²

¹ For details on “non-resident non-persons”, see:

Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020

DIRECT LINK: <https://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/NonresidentNonPersonPosition.pdf>

FORMS PAGE: <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

² See:

Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030

DIRECT LINK: <https://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/Franchises.pdf>

FORMS PAGE: <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

5. Not consensually representing an artificial entity (a legal fiction) that has a domicile on federal territory or within a federal enclave, such as “person”, “individual”, “taxpayer”, “citizen”, or “resident”. Thus Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17(b) confers no federal jurisdiction over them.
6. Reserving all constitutional rights and forfeiting none. Thus, all property or services requested by any third party are subject to the conditions of a loan agreement which those requesting said property or services consent to by virtue of continuing to demand or ask for such property. That loan and anti-franchise agreement is specified below:

<p><i>Injury Defense Franchise and Agreement</i>, Form #06.012 DIRECT LINK: http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/WhyANational.pdf FORMS PAGE: http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm</p>

To suggest that there is no such thing as a “non-resident non-person” is to in effect repeal the ENTIRE constitution and make us all into government employees or officers against our consent. The Thirteenth Amendment forbids such involuntary servitude.

The ONLY type of "citizen" he could possibly be talking about in the above video is STATUTORY citizens, not CONSTITUTIONAL/state citizens. For more details on the distinction between CONSTITUTIONAL and STATUTORY citizens, see:

1. *Why the Fourteenth Amendment is Not a Threat to Your Freedom*, Form #08.015
DIRECT LINK: <http://sedm.org/Forms/08-PolicyDocs/FourteenthAmendNotProb.pdf>
FORMS PAGE: <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>
2. *Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen*, Form #05.006
DIRECT LINK: <http://sedm.org/Forms/05-MemLaw/WhyANational.pdf>
FORMS PAGE: <http://sedm.org/Forms/FormIndex.htm>

See also:

<p><i>Citizenship and Domicile as Verified by President Obama</i>, Exhibit #01.017 https://youtu.be/szcA_v3K6I8</p>
--

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DEDICATION	2
TABLE OF CONTENTS	4
LIST OF TABLES.....	8
LIST OF FIGURES.....	9
TABLE OF AUTHORITIES	9
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1-53
1.1 Purpose	1-56
1.2 Why the content of this pamphlet is extremely important	1-60
1.3 THE problem with citizenship in a nutshell	1-62
1.4 Applying what you learn here to your circumstances.....	1-63
1.5 Summary of how to enslave any people by abusing citizenship terms and language.....	1-64
1.6 Definitions of key citizenship terms and contexts	1-68
1.6.1 “American national”	1-69
1.6.2 “state national”	1-70
1.6.3 Context for the words "alien" and "national".....	1-70
1.6.4 “Alien” versus “alien individual”	1-71
1.6.5 Historical evolution of the term “alien”.....	1-71
2. “DOMICILE” (citizens) v. “RESIDENCE” (aliens).....	2-77
2.1 Domicile: You aren’t subject to civil statutory law without your explicit voluntary consent.....	2-77
2.2 Effect of domicile on CIVIL STATUTORY “status”	2-83
2.3 “Subject to THE jurisdiction” in the Fourteenth Amendment	2-88
2.4 “non-resident non-persons” as used in this document are neither PHYSICALLY on federal territory nor LEGALLY present within the United States government as a “person” or office	2-91
2.5 “resident”	2-92
2.6 Physically present	2-93
2.7 Legally but not physically present	2-94
2.8 “reside” in the Fourteenth Amendment	2-97
2.9 “Domicile” and “residence” compared.....	2-99
2.10 Christians cannot have an earthly “domicile” or “residence”	2-99
3. MEANING OF “UNITED STATES”	3-101
3.1 Three geographical definitions of “United States”	3-101
3.2 The two political jurisdictions/nations within the United States*.....	3-103
3.3 “United States” as a corporation and a Legal Person.....	3-105
3.4 Why the STATUTORY Geographical “United States” does not include states of the Union.....	3-108
3.5 Why the CONSTITUTIONAL Geographical “United States” does NOT include federal territory.....	3-113
3.6 Meaning of “United States” in various contexts within the U.S. Code	3-116
3.6.1 Tabular summary	3-116
3.6.2 Supporting evidence	3-118
3.6.3 Position on conflicting stare decisis from federal courts	3-124
3.6.4 Challenge to those who disagree	3-126
3.6.5 Our answers to the Challenge	3-129
4. “STATUTORY” v. “CONSTITUTIONAL” CITIZENS	4-133
4.1 CONTEXT is EVERYTHING in the field of citizenship.....	4-135
4.2 Comparison of STATUTORY “U.S.** citizen” with CONSTITUTIONAL “U.S.*** citizen” on the subject of voting.....	4-136
4.3 How STATUTORY “citizens” convert to CONSTITUTIONAL “citizens”	4-140
4.4 LEGAL/STATUTORY CIVIL status v. POLITICAL/CONSTITUTIONAL Status	4-144

4.5	Supreme Court definition of “Constitutional citizen”.....	4-145
4.6	Statutory citizen/resident status is entirely voluntary and discretionary. Constitutional citizen/nationality status is NOT	4-146
4.7	CONSTITUTIONAL citizenship is NOT a revocable “privilege”, nor are Any of the Bill of Rights contingent on having that status. The Bill of Rights is applicable to ALL, and not merely CONSTITUTIONAL citizens 4-150	
4.8	Comparison.....	4-150
4.9	STATUTORY “Citizen of the United States” is a corporation franchise.....	4-157
4.10	You’re not a STATUTORY “citizen” under the Internal Revenue Code.....	4-158
4.11	Territorial STATUTORY citizens are “subject to ITS jurisdiction” in statutes rather than “subject to THE jurisdiction” in the Fourteenth Amendment	4-170
4.12	Who started the STATUTORY v. CONSTITUTIONAL citizen confusion SCAM.....	4-174
4.13	STATUTORY and CONSTITUTIONAL “aliens” are equivalent under U.S.C. Title 8	4-177
5.	PROOF THAT STATUTORY CITIZENS/RESIDENTS ARE A FRANCHISE STATUS THAT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH YOUR DOMICILE	5-177
5.1	Background.....	5-178
5.2	All statutory “U.S.** citizens” are naturalized aliens whose nationality is a revocable taxable privilege	5-183
5.3	“national and citizen of the United States** at birth” in 8 U.S.C. §1401 is a PUBLIC PRIVILEGE, not a PRIVATE RIGHT	5-187
5.4	When are statutory “citizens” (8 U.S.C. §1401) liable for tax?: Only when they are privileged “residents” abroad and not in a constitutional state	5-190
5.5	Meaning of “citizenship” used by federal courts	5-194
5.6	Legal Dictionary	5-199
5.7	Criminalization of being a “citizen of the United States” in 18 U.S.C. §911	5-202
5.8	U.S. Supreme Court: Murphy v. Ramsey	5-205
5.9	U.S. Supreme Court: Cook v. Tait.....	5-205
5.10	U.S. v. Valentine, 288 F.Supp. 958, 980 (1968).....	5-210
5.11	Summary.....	5-211
6.	STATUTORY “CITIZENS” v. STATUTORY “NATIONALS”	6-218
6.1	Introduction	6-218
6.2	What if I don’t consent to receive ANY of the “benefits” or “privileges” of being a “citizen”? What would I be called?.....	6-219
6.3	Statutory “citizens”.....	6-224
6.4	Statutory “nationals”.....	6-226
6.5	Title 8 STATUTORY definitions	6-231
6.6	Power to create is the power to tax and regulate.....	6-233
6.7	Rights Lost By Becoming a statutory “U.S.** citizen”	6-235
6.8	Statutory “nationals” are a revocable franchise and statutory privilege, not a constitutional or irrevocable right	6-236
7.	CITIZENSHIP AND ALL POLITICAL RIGHTS ARE INVOLUNTARILY EXERCISED AND THEREFORE CANNOT BE TAXABLE AND CANNOT BE “PRIVILEGES” ...	7-238
7.1	Voting.....	7-243
7.2	Paying taxes.....	7-246
7.3	Jury Service	7-248
7.4	Citizenship.....	7-250
8.	STATUTORY “NATIONALS” v. STATUTORY “U.S.** Nationals”	8-253
8.1	Legal Foundations of STATUTORY “national” Status	8-258
8.2	Voting as a STATUTORY “national” or “state national”	8-269
8.3	Serving on Jury Duty as a STATUTORY “national” or “state national”	8-270
8.4	Summary of Constraints applying to STATUTORY “national” status	8-271
9.	EFFECT OF DOMICILE ON CITIZENSHIP STATUS.....	9-272

10. FOUR TYPES OF AMERICAN NATIONALS.....	10-279
11. LEGAL BASIS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL “NATIONAL” or “STATE NATIONAL” STATUS	11-281
11.1 What is a CONSTITUTIONAL “national” or “State national”?	11-281
11.2 CONSTITUTIONAL or State Citizens	11-282
11.3 An example state national: Perkins v. Elg, 307 U.S. 325 (1939).....	11-287
11.4 Why Congress can’t define the CIVIL STATUTORY status of those born within constitutional states of the Union	11-291
11.5 State citizens are NOT STATUTORY “non-citizen nationals of the United States** at birth” per 8 U.S.C. § 1408 11-292	11-292
11.6 Expatriation: 8 U.S.C. §1481	11-295
11.7 Statutory geographical definitions.....	11-297
11.8 The Fourteenth Amendment	11-300
11.9 Department of State Foreign Affairs Manual (FAM)	11-302
11.10 Federal court jurisdiction.....	11-303
11.11 Rebutted arguments against those who believe people born in the states of the Union are <i>not</i> “nationals”	11-304
11.12 Sovereign Immunity of State Nationals.....	11-313
11.13 Conclusions	11-316
12. SUMMARY OF CONSTRAINTS APPLYING TO STATUTORY “STATE NATIONAL” STATUS	12-317
13. CITIZENSHIP, DOMICILE, AND TAX STATUS OPTIONS SUMMARY.....	13-318
13.1 The Four “United States”.....	13-319
13.2 Statutory v. Constitutional contexts.....	13-322
13.3 Statutory v. Constitutional Citizens	13-324
13.4 Citizenship Status v. Tax Status	13-328
13.5 Effect of Domicile on Citizenship Status.....	13-332
13.6 Meaning of Geographical “Words of Art”.....	13-334
13.7 Citizenship and Domicile Options and Relationships.....	13-335
13.8 Statutory Rules for Converting Between Various Domicile and Citizenship Options Under Federal Law.	13-338
13.9 Effect of Federal Franchises and Offices Upon Your Citizenship and Standing in Court.....	13-340
13.10 Federal Statutory Citizenship Statuses Diagram.....	13-345
13.11 How Human Beings Become “Individuals” and “Persons” Under the Revenue Statutes.....	13-348
13.11.1 How alien nonresidents visiting the geographical United States** become statutory “individuals” whether or not they consent.....	13-348
13.11.2 “U.S. Persons”	13-352
13.11.3 The Three Types of “Persons”	13-354
13.11.4 Why a “U.S. Person” who is a “citizen” is NOT a statutory “person” or “individual” in the Internal Revenue Code.....	13-355
13.11.5 “U.S. Persons” who are ALSO “persons”	13-359
13.12 Four Withholding and Reporting Statuses Compared	13-361
13.13 Withholding and Reporting By Geography	13-366
13.14 Income Taxation is a Proprietorial Power Limited to Federal Territory, Possessions, Enclaves, Offices, and Other Property	13-373
13.15 Rebuttal of Those Who Fraudulently Challenge or Try to Expand the Statutory Definitions In This Document	13-378
CONTINUED IN VOLUME 2	13-383
DEDICATION	2
TABLE OF CONTENTS	4
LIST OF TABLES.....	6

LIST OF FIGURES.....6

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES.....6

CONTINUED FROM VOLUME 1.....29

14. HOW YOU ARE ILLEGALLY DECEIVED OR COMPELLED TO TRANSITION FROM BEING A CONSTITUTIONAL CITIZEN/RESIDENT TO A STATUTORY CITIZEN/RESIDENT: BY CONFUSING THE TWO CONTEXTS 14-30

14.1 Where the confusion over citizenship originates: Trying to make CONSTITUTIONAL and STATUTORY contexts equivalent14-30

14.2 How the confusion is generally perpetuated: Word of Art “United States”14-34

14.3 Purpose for the confusion in laws and forms.....14-37

14.4 Obfuscated federal definitions confuse Statutory Context with Constitutional Context14-39

14.5 State statutory definitions of “U.S. citizen”.....14-47

14.6 Legal definition of “citizen”14-47

14.7 The architect of our present government system, Montesquieu, predicted this deception, corruption, and confusion of contexts.....14-48

14.8 The methods of deceit and coercion on the citizenship issue in government agencies.....14-52

14.9 How the deceit and compulsion is implemented in the courtroom.....14-56

14.10 How you help the government terrorists kidnap your legal identity and transport it to “The District of Criminals” 14-62

14.11 Questions you can ask that will expose their deceit and compulsion14-63

14.12 The Hague Convention HIDES the ONE portion that differentiates NATIONALITY from DOMICILE.....14-65

14.13 Social Security Administration HIDES your citizenship status in their NUMIDENT records.....14-65

14.14 “Citizenship” in federal court implies Domicile on federal territory not within any state.....14-67

14.15 How you unknowingly volunteered to become a “citizen of the United States” under federal statutes14-69

14.16 How to prevent being deceived or compelled to assume the civil status of “citizen”.....14-70

14.17 Misapplication of Statutory diversity of citizenship or federal jurisdiction to state citizens14-70

15. CITIZENSHIP STATUS IN GOVERNMENT RECORDS..... 15-84

16. PRACTICAL APPLICATION: AVOIDING AND PROSECUTING GOVERNMENT IDENTITY THEFT AND LEGAL KIDNAPPING CAUSED BY CONFUSION OF CONTEXTS..... 16-87

16.1 How to Describe Your Citizenship on Government Forms and Correspondence16-87

16.1.1 Overview16-87

16.1.2 Tabular summary of citizenship status on all federal forms16-91

16.1.3 Diagrams of Federal Government processes that relate to citizenship16-95

16.1.4 How the corrupt government CONCEALS and OBFUSCATES citizenship information on government forms to ENCOURAGE misapplication of federal franchises to states of the Union.16-97

16.1.5 The Social Security Administration and Form SS-5.....16-97

16.1.6 The Department of Homeland Security and Form I-916-99

16.1.7 USA Passport.....16-101

16.1.8 IRS Form 1040NR, Schedule OI: Citizenship information16-101

16.2 Answering Questions from the Government About Your Citizenship So As to Protect Your Sovereign Status and disallow federal jurisdiction.....16-104

16.3 Arguing or Explaining Your Citizenship in Litigation Against the Government16-109

16.4 Federal court statutory remedies for those who are “state nationals” injured by government.....16-113

17. FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS (FAQs) AND THEIR ANSWERS 17-113

17.1 Are those Born Abroad to American National Parents or those who Marry American Nationals still “state nationals”?17-113

17.2 Am I a Statutory “U.S. citizen” if My Parents were in the Military and I was born Abroad?17-115

17.3	Doesn't a "Consular Report of Birth" for a person born abroad make one into a statutory "U.S. citizen" rather than constitutional "citizen of the United States*"?	17-116
17.4	If 8 U.S.C. §1401 ISN'T the source of authority for your CONSTITUTIONAL citizenship, then what is?	17-117
17.5	Can a person born outside the Constitutional states to American citizen parents, such as abroad or on federal territory, still be sovereign?	17-118
17.6	Who has been successful in receiving a Certificate of non-citizen National status?	17-120
18.	FEDERAL CITIZENSHIP BACKGROUND	18-121
18.1	Types of citizenship under federal law	18-121
18.2	History of federal citizenship.....	18-125
18.3	Constitutional Basis of federal citizenship	18-131
18.4	The voluntary nature of citizenship: Requirement for "consent" and "intent"	18-136
18.5	Presumptions about "citizen of the United States" status	18-139
18.6	Privileges and Immunities of U.S. citizens.....	18-140
18.7	Definitions of federal citizenship terms.....	18-143
18.8	Expatriation	18-145
18.8.1	Definition.....	18-146
18.8.2	Right of expatriation.....	18-146
18.8.3	Compelled Expatriation as a punishment for a crime	18-147
18.8.4	Amending your citizenship status to regain your rights: Don't expatriate!	18-148
18.9	Further Study	18-151
19.	REBUTTED FALSE ARGUMENTS OF THOSE WHO DISAGREE WITH THIS PAMPHLET	19-152
19.1	Legal Profession contradictions.....	19-152
19.2	Government false arguments	19-161
19.2.1	Statutory and Constitutional Citizens are Equivalent	19-161
19.2.2	People domiciled in a constitutional state are STATUTORY "persons" and "citizens" under the Internal Revenue Code	19-183
19.2.3	State nationals are not "U.S. nationals".....	19-193
19.3	Freedom Advocate Flawed Arguments	19-194
19.3.1	Misconceptions about "privileges and immunities" under the Fourteenth Amendment.....	19-194
19.3.2	State citizens are Not Fourteenth Amendment "citizens of the United States***"	19-201
19.4	An alternative view of citizenship provided by one of our readers	19-213
19.4.1	FALSE ALLEGATION	19-213
19.4.2	REBUTTAL	19-225
20.	CORRECTING YOUR CITIZENSHIP STATUS IN GOVERNMENT RECORDS	20-228
21.	CONCLUSIONS AND SUMMARY.....	21-228
22.	RESOURCES FOR FURTHER STUDY AND REBUTTAL	22-231
23.	QUESTIONS THAT READERS, GRAND JURORS, AND PETIT JURORS SHOULD BE ASKING THE GOVERNMENT	23-232
23.1	Admissions	23-233
23.2	Interrogatories.....	23-256
APPENDIX A:	CITIZENSHIP DIAGRAMS.....	23-260

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Meanings assigned to "United States" by the U.S. Supreme Court in <i>Hooven & Allison v. Evatt</i>	3-101
Table 2: Meaning of "United States" in various contexts.....	3-117

Table 3: Statutory v. Constitutional "Citizens" compared.....	4-155
Table 4: Types of citizens	4-166
Table 5: Convertibility of citizenship or residency status under the Internal Revenue Code.....	5-194
Table 6: Mandatory components of being a "citizen"	6-218
Table 7: Political rights	7-238
Table 8: Classes of “nationals” under federal law.....	8-254
Table 9: Becoming a “national of the United States**” under 8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22) by birth.....	8-255
Table 10: Citizenship summary.....	9-274
Table 11: Civil and political status.....	9-276
Table 12: Effect of domicile on citizenship status.....	9-277
Table 13: Terms used in the citizenship diagram	10-281
Table 14: Types of “nationals” under federal law	11-282
Table 15: Geographical terms used throughout this page.....	13-319
Table 16: “Citizenship status” vs. “Income tax status”	13-329
Table 17: Effect of domicile on citizenship status.....	13-332
Table 18: Meaning of geographical “words of art”	13-334
Table 19: Comparison of "person" to "U.S. Person"	13-360
Table 20: Withholding, reporting, and SSN requirements of various civil statuses	13-362
Table 21: Income Tax Withholding and Reporting by Geography	13-367
Table 1: Geographical terms used throughout this page.....	14-34
Table 2: Citizenship terms.....	14-42
Table 3: SSA NUMIDENT CSP Code Values.....	14-65
Table 4: Permutations of diversity of citizenship	14-74
Table 5: SSA NUMIDENT CSP Code Values.....	15-84
Table 6: Tabular Summary of Citizenship Status on Government Forms.....	16-92
Table 7: Describing your citizenship and status on government forms.....	16-104
Table 8: Types of federal citizens under federal law.....	18-122
Table 9: Summary of citizenship terms within their context.....	18-123
Table 10: Constitution v. Federal Statute jurisdiction	18-134
Table 11: Summary of findings on meaning of citizenship.....	18-145
Table 12: Meanings assigned to "United States" by the U.S. Supreme Court in <i>Hooven & Allison v. Evatt</i>	19-165
Table 13: “Citizenship status” vs. “Income tax status”	19-173
Table 14: Effect of domicile on citizenship status.....	19-176
Table 15: Meaning of jurisdictional phrases beginning with "subject to"	19-203
Table 16: Meanings assigned to "United States" by the U.S. Supreme Court in <i>Hooven & Allison v. Evatt</i>	23-238

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: William Howard Taft Statue in the U.S. Supreme Court Building in Washington, D.C.	5-198
Figure 2: Citizenship diagram	10-281
Figure 3: Citizenship and domicile options and relationships.....	13-335
Figure 4: Federal Statutory Citizenship Statuses Diagram.....	13-345
Figure 5: Federal areas and enclaves subject to the income tax	13-378
Figure 1: IRS Form W-9, 2011	15-84
Figure 2: IRS Form W-9, 2017	15-84
Figure 3: Form 1040NR, Schedule OI, 2019 Edition.....	16-101
Figure 4: Copy of U.S. Passport Cover	18-135
Figure 5: Citizenship and domicile options and relationships.....	19-178

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

Constitutional Provisions

13th Amendment	4-164, 18-126, 18-127, 19-204, 23-244
14th Amend., Sect. 1	13-329, 13-330, 16-92, 16-93, 19-173, 19-174
14th Amendment	4-164, 6-235, 6-237, 8-253, 11-282, 14-44, 14-45, 14-46, 17-114, 18-124, 18-127, 18-131, 18-132, 19-204, 19-213, 19-215, 19-219, 19-220, 19-226
14th article [Fourteenth Amendment]	3-123
15th Amendment	19-207, 19-209
16th Amendment	14-82
19th Amendment	19-207, 19-209
26th Amendment	19-209
8 Stat., European Treaties, 80.....	23-257
9th and 10th Amendments.....	23-239
Amendment 14.....	19-207, 19-208
Amendments 15, 19, and 26.....	19-208
Amnds 1 to 10.....	19-198
Annotated Fourteenth Amendment, Congressional Research Service	2-95, 4-152, 4-158, 4-168, 13-355
Art I, Sec 9, Cl 4.....	16-101
Art. 1, §2, cl. 3, §9, cl. 4.....	13-343
Art. 1, 2	2-96
Art. 1, 8	2-96
Art. 1, 9, 4	2-96
Art. 4, 4	3-126, 5-180, 19-162, 19-170
Art. I, § 8, cl. 4	3-121, 5-180, 6-222, 19-192
Art. I, Sec, 8, Clause 17.....	4-175
Art. IV	19-196
Art. IV, §2, cl. 1	19-196
Art. IV, Sec. 2.....	19-212
Article 1, §8, cl. 4.....	19-195
Article 1, Section 2, Clause 2	19-207
Article 1, Section 3, Clause 3	19-207
Article 1, Section 8.....	3-111, 13-373
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 10	11-283
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 17	18-131, 19-202, 19-203, 23-251
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3	19-168, 19-227, 23-242
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 6	19-168, 23-242
Article 1, Section 8, Clause 7	19-168, 23-242
Article 1, Section 9, Clause 8.....	19-190
Article 4, Section 2, Clause 3	19-168, 23-242
Article 4, Section 3.....	18-130
Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2	5-208, 14-49, 19-191, 23-244
Article 4, Section 4.....	14-33, 21-230
Article 6.....	4-153
Article I	14-50
Article I, Section 1	4-136, 4-159
Article I, Section 2, Clause 2.....	16-95
Article I, Section 8, Clause 17.....	10-280, 19-223
Article II, Section 5	4-136, 4-159
Article III.....	4-138, 5-196, 5-197, 19-192
Article III, Clause 3	11-317
Article III, Section 2.....	5-180, 5-196, 5-208, 5-213, 13-320, 14-36, 14-60, 14-71, 14-74
Article III, Section 3	8-268
Article IV	4-137, 4-138, 5-196, 5-197, 19-192, 19-196
Article IV, s 3, Cl. 2 of the Constitution.....	23-245
Article IV, Sect. 2.....	2-95, 4-158, 6-235, 13-354
Article IV, Section 2.....	4-136, 4-159
Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2.....	14-60, 18-129, 19-223

Article V, Section 4.....	4-136, 4-159
Articles of Confederation.....	1-58, 19-189, 19-221, 19-225, 23-257
Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union.....	18-124
Articles of Confederation, Section IV.....	1-70
Bill of Rights.....	1-57, 3-104, 4-137, 4-150, 4-156, 5-180, 13-371, 13-372, 19-168, 19-198
Citizenship Clause.....	3-115, 19-206
Citizenship Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment.....	3-119, 3-120, 3-121, 4-163, 5-179, 5-184, 5-188, 6-234, 11-290, 13-326, 19-166, 19-191, 19-199
Clause 2, section 3, article 4, of the Constitution.....	13-373
Const. art. 6, cl. 2.....	14-49
Const., Art. I, 8.....	23-245
Const.Art. I, sec. 8, cl. 4.....	1-69, 1-72, 4-140, 4-172, 23-241
Constitution Article 1, Section 8, Clause 4.....	1-72, 1-75, 4-143
Constitution Article 4, Section 4.....	5-201
Constitution of the United States.....	4-156
Constitutional Amendments 15, 19, and 26.....	19-207
Declaration of Independence....	1-53, 2-78, 3-109, 3-125, 3-126, 3-129, 4-147, 5-201, 5-211, 5-214, 6-223, 6-224, 7-250, 8-269, 12-317, 13-369, 14-51, 14-63, 19-188, 23-254
Declaration of Independence, 1776.....	8-269
Eighth Amendment.....	18-147, 18-148
Equal Protection Clause.....	4-137, 4-138, 5-182
Federal Constitution.....	4-151
Fifteenth and the Nineteenth Amendments.....	8-270
Fifth Amendment.....	1-61, 3-130, 4-146, 5-178, 5-179, 5-181, 6-222, 14-68, 18-129
First Amendment..	1-56, 1-66, 2-80, 2-85, 2-88, 3-128, 3-131, 4-147, 5-203, 5-204, 6-222, 6-232, 13-348, 14-38, 14-68, 14-69, 16-99, 16-106, 17-117, 23-249, 23-250, 23-252
First and Fifth Amendments.....	21-230
Fourteenth Amendment... 1-68, 1-71, 1-75, 1-77, 2-79, 2-80, 2-87, 2-88, 2-89, 2-91, 2-95, 2-97, 3-109, 3-112, 3-113, 3-114, 3-115, 3-117, 3-119, 3-120, 3-121, 3-122, 3-123, 4-135, 4-136, 4-140, 4-143, 4-144, 4-145, 4-146, 4-150, 4-151, 4-152, 4-153, 4-155, 4-158, 4-159, 4-160, 4-161, 4-162, 4-163, 4-164, 4-167, 4-168, 4-170, 4-171, 4-172, 4-174, 5-179, 5-183, 5-184, 5-188, 5-189, 5-193, 5-196, 5-205, 5-208, 5-212, 5-213, 5-214, 5-215, 6-218, 6-222, 6-226, 6-228, 6-234, 6-237, 7-239, 7-251, 8-254, 8-255, 8-261, 8-262, 8-268, 8-271, 9-272, 9-273, 9-278, 11-282, 11-286, 11-287, 11-288, 11-289, 11-290, 11-292, 11-295, 11-300, 11-301, 11-303, 11-306, 11-312, 11-316, 13-323, 13-325, 13-326, 13-339, 13-344, 13-354, 13-355, 13-363, 13-367, 3, 14-39, 14-40, 14-41, 14-43, 14-45, 14-46, 14-48, 14-50, 14-75, 14-76, 16-87, 16-88, 16-95, 16-98, 16-101, 16-105, 16-108, 16-109, 16-112, 17-114, 17-118, 17-120, 18-123, 18-124, 18-126, 18-127, 18-128, 18-129, 18-130, 18-131, 18-132, 18-133, 18-134, 18-135, 18-141, 18-142, 18-143, 18-144, 18-145, 18-149, 19-160, 19-161, 19-162, 19-166, 19-167, 19-171, 19-172, 19-179, 19-181, 19-184, 19-185, 19-189, 19-192, 19-194, 19-195, 19-196, 19-197, 19-198, 19-200, 19-201, 19-202, 19-203, 19-204, 19-205, 19-206, 19-207, 19-208, 19-209, 19-210, 19-212, 19-215, 19-216, 19-219, 19-220, 21-228, 23-233, 23-234, 23-240, 23-241, 23-242, 23-251, 23-253, 23-254, 23-256	
Fourteenth Amendment Annotated, Findlaw.....	19-202
Fourteenth Amendment, Section 1 ...	1-58, 3-110, 3-112, 4-155, 5-212, 5-214, 8-254, 8-267, 9-272, 11-282, 11-289, 11-316, 13-326, 14-75, 14-76, 16-108, 18-123, 18-124, 18-141, 18-142, 19-203, 19-207
Fourteenth Amendment, Section 5.....	19-209
Naturalization Clause.....	3-118, 3-122
Ninth Amendment.....	6-235
Ninth and Tenth Amendment.....	19-191
Ninth or Tenth Amendments.....	18-140
Privileges or Immunities Clause.....	19-200
Revenue Clause of the Constitution.....	3-120
Second Amendment.....	6-235
Seventh Amendment.....	1-67
Sixteenth Amendment.....	1-61, 1-66, 3-111, 3-112, 5-198, 13-343, 21-230
The Federalist No. 45, pp. 292-293 (C. Rossiter ed. 1961).....	19-162, 19-222, 23-236, 23-246
The Federalist No. 51, p. 323. (C. Rossiter ed. 1961).....	3-107
The Federalist No. 80 (A. Hamilton).....	14-77

The Federalist, No. 46, James Madison	14-38
Third Article of the Constitution	4-146
Thirteenth Amendment... 2, 3, 1-65, 2-97, 3-114, 3-115, 3-120, 4-161, 4-174, 5-178, 5-180, 5-208, 5-213, 6-222, 8-269, 13-325, 2, 3, 14-48, 18-126, 18-136, 19-166, 19-168, 19-170, 19-203, 19-204, 19-205, 19-206, 19-210, 23-242	
Thirteenth and Fifteenth Amendments	19-208
Thirteenth and Fourteenth Amendments	3-114, 4-151, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205
Title of Nobility	1-56, 3-128, 3-131, 18-141
Treaty of Paris, supra, art. IX, 30 Stat. at 1759	3-115, 19-206
U.S. Code, Annotated, Fourteenth Amendment, Westlaw, 2002	19-198
U.S. Const, art. IV, § 3, cl. 2	3-121, 5-180, 6-222, 19-192
U.S. Const, Article III	6-218, 23-256
U.S. Const. amend. XIII, § 1	3-114, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205
U.S. Const. amend. XIV, § 1	3-113, 3-114, 4-160, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-204, 19-205
U.S. Const. Art. 1, Section 8, Clause 4	3-117
U.S. Const. art. 4, §3	4-137
U.S. Const. art. I, §8	3-114, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205
U.S. Const. art. IV §3	4-137
U.S. Const. art. IV, §3, cl. 2	3-115
U.S. Const., 14th Amend.	1-54, 3-127, 4-147, 6-218, 7-239, 14-47, 14-64, 23-255
U.S. Const., 14th Amend., cl. 1	2-91, 3-122
U.S. Const., Amdt. 14, §1	19-195
U.S. Const., Art. I, 8	19-162, 19-222, 23-236
U.S. Constitution	1-56, 1-57, 3-101, 5-215, 8-264, 8-272, 12-318, 13-322, 14-39, 19-224, 19-225
U.S. Constitution, Article IV, §3 (2)	13-373
U.S. Constitution, Article IV, Section 2	13-334
U.S. Supreme Court ... 2-78, 2-81, 2-82, 2-84, 2-96, 2-98, 3-101, 3-102, 3-103, 3-104, 3-105, 3-106, 3-109, 3-110, 3-111, 3-112, 3-125, 3-129, 3-132, 4-133, 4-143, 4-145, 4-149, 4-151, 4-152, 4-158, 4-160, 4-162, 4-164, 4-165, 4-167, 4-171, 4-172, 5-178, 5-181, 5-189, 5-190, 5-197, 5-198, 5-201, 5-204, 5-205, 5-206, 5-208, 5-212, 5-215, 5-217, 6-220, 6-221, 6-223, 6-229, 6-233, 6-234, 7-238, 8-254, 8-255, 8-256, 8-257, 8-259, 8-261, 8-262, 8-264, 8-265, 8-267, 9-272, 11-282, 11-286, 11-289, 11-291, 11-295, 11-296, 11-300, 11-303, 11-304, 11-307, 11-310, 11-311, 11-312, 13-319, 13-321, 13-324, 13-342, 13-345, 13-348, 13-364, 13-370, 13-381, 14-30, 14-34, 14-36, 14-40, 14-41, 14-45, 14-50, 14-52, 14-56, 14-61, 14-67, 14-71, 14-75, 14-82, 16-97, 16-107, 16-109, 16-112, 17-118, 17-119, 18-122, 18-126, 18-128, 18-130, 18-131, 18-132, 18-134, 18-136, 18-138, 18-145, 19-156, 19-159, 19-161, 19-162, 19-165, 19-166, 19-167, 19-168, 19-169, 19-172, 19-179, 19-182, 19-188, 19-189, 19-191, 19-193, 19-195, 19-199, 19-207, 19-208, 19-209, 19-226, 19-227, 21-230, 23-238, 23-243, 23-244, 23-256, 23-258	
U.S.A. Constitution	14-30, 16-88, 19-209
United States Const. amend. XIV, § 1	2-98
United States Constitution	2-95, 4-152, 4-159, 13-334, 16-106, 19-154, 19-170, 23-236
United States Constitution, Amendment 14, Section 1	19-215
United States Constitution, Article 1, Section 8, Clause 17	19-223
United States Constitution, Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2	19-223
USA Constitution	13-367

Statutes

1 Stat. 1	6-223, 23-255
1 Stat. 477	1-58, 4-155, 23-257
1 Stat. 477, SEDM Exhibit #01.004	19-161, 23-257
1 U.S.C. §204	19-192
10 U.S.C. §532(a)(1)	18-140, 18-148
100 Stat. 1480	19-153
117 Stat. 2801	19-153
117 Stat. 2802	19-153
12 Stat. 432	13-343
120 Stat. 80	19-153

121 Stat. 1743.....	19-153
123 Stat. 53.....	19-153
14 St. 27	18-128
14 U.S.C. §1994.....	11-284
15 Stat. 223-224 (1868).....	8-268, 18-146
16 Stat. 419.....	19-169
16 Stat. 419 §1.....	4-165
17 Stat. 401.....	13-344
18 U.S.C. §§201, 208, 210, and 211.....	14-33
18 U.S.C. §112.....	11-314
18 U.S.C. §1201.....	18-150
18 U.S.C. §1542.....	19-154
18 U.S.C. §1581.....	11-284, 19-168, 23-242
18 U.S.C. §1589(3).....	19-168, 23-242
18 U.S.C. §1622.....	16-106
18 U.S.C. §201(a).....	1-59
18 U.S.C. §208.....	1-65, 5-216, 13-370, 23-259
18 U.S.C. §225.....	18-138
18 U.S.C. §2331(1)(B)(iii).....	2-85
18 U.S.C. §2333.....	16-113
18 U.S.C. §4001.....	8-265, 11-303
18 U.S.C. §6002.....	16-106
18 U.S.C. §654.....	23-245
18 U.S.C. §872.....	3-130
18 U.S.C. §876.....	3-130
18 U.S.C. §911.....	4-169, 5-194, 5-196, 5-198, 5-202, 5-203, 5-204, 13-327, 14-53, 14-62, 14-66, 14-82, 19-171
18 U.S.C. §912.....	13-360, 13-363, 14-53, 14-66, 21-231
18 U.S.C. §922(g)(7).....	18-152
18 U.S.C. Chapter 95.....	1-64, 3-130
19 Stat. 419.....	13-344
22 U.S.C. §1731.....	17-116, 17-117
22 U.S.C. §212.....	9-278, 10-280, 11-292, 11-294, 11-306, 11-311, 16-108, 19-199, 19-225
22 U.S.C. §2705.....	17-116
22 U.S.C. §2721.....	5-203, 6-232
22 U.S.C.A. §211a.....	8-269
26 U.S.C.	13-363
26 U.S.C. §§6671(b) and 7343.....	2-95
26 U.S.C. §§7206 and 7207.....	2-93
26 U.S.C. §§7701(a)(9) and (a)(10), 7701(a)(39), and 7408(d).....	9-277, 13-332, 19-176
26 U.S.C. §1.....	13-367, 13-368, 18-145, 19-192
26 U.S.C. §1101(a)(21).....	14-48
26 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22).....	4-177
26 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22)(A).....	19-214
26 U.S.C. §2209.....	1-75, 1-76
26 U.S.C. §3121(e) 2-93, 4-162, 5-178, 14-55, 14-61, 15-85, 16-88, 16-90, 16-96, 16-109, 18-145, 19-162, 19-179, 19-209, 19-210.....	
26 U.S.C. §3121(e)(2).....	16-109, 16-110, 19-179
26 U.S.C. §3401.....	13-368
26 U.S.C. §3401(c).....	13-362, 14-55
26 U.S.C. §3401(d).....	14-55
26 U.S.C. §3402.....	13-362
26 U.S.C. §3402(p)(3).....	16-101
26 U.S.C. §3406.....	13-362, 13-364, 13-368
26 U.S.C. §6013(g) and (h).....	2-93, 13-331, 13-339, 14-62, 19-174
26 U.S.C. §6041.....	13-362, 13-368

26 U.S.C. §6041(a).....	13-362, 13-364, 14-63
26 U.S.C. §6065	13-381, 23-233, 23-259
26 U.S.C. §6109	13-362
26 U.S.C. §6671	13-341
26 U.S.C. §6671(b)	2-96, 13-327, 13-338, 13-341, 13-376, 19-190
26 U.S.C. §6700	14-34
26 U.S.C. §7343	2-96, 13-327, 13-338, 13-341, 13-376
26 U.S.C. §7408(d)	1-57, 9-277, 13-332, 13-339, 18-150, 19-176
26 U.S.C. §7441	14-50
26 U.S.C. §7701	13-359, 18-135, 23-234
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(1).....	13-354, 13-355, 13-357, 13-358, 13-360, 13-363, 13-364
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(10).....	2-93, 3-124, 13-353, 14-55, 23-238
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(14).....	2-87, 2-95, 13-364, 14-55
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(26).....	13-341, 13-364, 14-50, 14-55, 14-63, 19-186, 19-189, 19-191
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(30) 1-61, 1-77, 3-117, 3-124, 4-155, 4-156, 9-276, 9-277, 13-332, 13-339, 13-354, 13-357, 13-358, 13-360, 13-362, 14-55, 14-62, 16-96, 16-100, 19-176	
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(30)(A).....	13-360, 13-363
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(31).....	13-362
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(39).....	1-57, 9-277, 10-279, 11-316, 13-332, 13-339, 18-150, 19-176
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(9).....	2-93, 3-124, 4-168, 11-285, 13-353, 14-55, 18-144, 18-145, 18-150
26 U.S.C. §7701(a)(9) and (a)(10) 1-59, 1-72, 1-75, 2-96, 3-111, 3-117, 3-125, 4-140, 4-162, 5-180, 6-225, 6-236, 6-237, 9-277, 13-322, 13-332, 13-339, 13-357, 13-360, 14-32, 19-171, 19-176, 19-187, 23-247, 23-251	
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(1).....	11-308, 13-368
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(1)(A) .. 1-59, 1-61, 1-70, 4-155, 4-177, 5-187, 5-191, 9-274, 9-276, 9-277, 13-329, 13-332, 13-338, 13-350, 13-363, 13-367, 14-63, 19-173, 19-176, 19-226	
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(1)(B)... 1-76, 2-92, 4-140, 4-156, 4-169, 4-177, 5-194, 8-253, 9-274, 9-276, 9-277, 11-281, 11-286, 13-323, 13-329, 13-333, 13-338, 13-357, 13-363, 13-364, 16-88, 18-145, 19-156, 19-173, 19-176, 23-241, 23-251	
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(4).....	14-55
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(4)(B).....	1-76, 13-339, 14-62
26 U.S.C. §7701(b)(5).....	23-251
26 U.S.C. §7701(c).....	23-251
26 U.S.C. §7806	13-354
26 U.S.C. §7806(b)	18-145
26 U.S.C. §873(a) and (b)(3).....	1-58
26 U.S.C. §877	18-148, 18-151
26 U.S.C. §911 .. 1-61, 5-186, 5-187, 5-192, 5-193, 5-206, 5-210, 5-214, 9-277, 9-278, 13-331, 13-332, 13-333, 13-357, 13-367, 16-109, 19-162, 19-175, 19-176, 19-177, 23-234	
26 U.S.C. §911(d)	13-363, 13-364, 18-136
26 U.S.C. §911(d)(1).....	13-357, 13-358, 13-359, 19-187
26 U.S.C. §911(d)(1)(A)	5-193
26 U.S.C. Chapter 24	13-364
26 U.S.C. Subtitle A.....	13-371
26 U.S.C. Subtitle A, Chapter 3, Subchapter A.....	13-357
26 U.S.C. Subtitle C	13-367
28 Stat. 53.....	19-153
28 Stat. 64.....	19-153
28 U.S.C. §§1441 through 1452.....	14-71
28 U.S.C. §§754 and 959(a).....	2-95, 3-106, 5-196, 13-341, 19-170
28 U.S.C. §1332 5-180, 5-196, 5-208, 5-213, 6-218, 7-239, 13-320, 14-36, 14-48, 14-59, 14-60, 14-71, 14-74, 14-75, 14-79	
28 U.S.C. §1332(a).....	14-81
28 U.S.C. §1332(a)(1)	14-76, 14-79
28 U.S.C. §1332(a)(2).....	11-285, 14-74, 14-77, 14-79, 14-80
28 U.S.C. §1332(a)(3)	5-208, 6-220
28 U.S.C. §1332(c).....	14-76, 14-79
28 U.S.C. §1332(c) and (d)	18-150

28 U.S.C. §1332(e).....	3-108, 4-156, 5-208, 13-321, 14-36, 14-60, 14-71
28 U.S.C. §144.....	13-370
28 U.S.C. §1441(a).....	5-196
28 U.S.C. §1446(b).....	5-196
28 U.S.C. §1447(c).....	5-196
28 U.S.C. §1602 through 1611.....	4-156
28 U.S.C. §1603(b).....	18-150
28 U.S.C. §1603(b)(3).....	1-59, 3-108, 19-170, 19-210
28 U.S.C. §1605.....	13-352, 19-210
28 U.S.C. §1653.....	4-148, 5-208
28 U.S.C. §1983.....	4-140
28 U.S.C. §2201.....	2-87
28 U.S.C. §2201(a).....	2-87
28 U.S.C. §297.....	18-129
28 U.S.C. §3002(15)(A).....	3-101, 3-102, 3-105, 4-165, 4-173, 5-195, 5-204, 5-214, 13-340, 14-63, 19-165, 19-169, 23-239
28 U.S.C. §455.....	13-370
28 U.S.C. Chapter 5 legislative notes.....	4-138
28 U.S.C. Chapter 97.....	11-315
3 Stat. 483.....	4-135, 4-159
3 Stat. 587, sect. 7.....	5-181
31 U.S.C. §5314.....	1-61
32 Stat. 694.....	19-153
36 Stat. 328.....	19-153
37 Stat. 499.....	19-153
38 Stat. 692.....	19-153
38 Stat. 818.....	19-153
4 U.S.C. §§105-113.....	23-238
4 U.S.C. §110(d)1-72, 1-74, 2-94, 3-111, 3-117, 4-140, 4-142, 4-155, 4-162, 6-237, 9-277, 11-296, 13-322, 13-332, 13-334, 13-357, 13-369, 14-32, 14-55, 14-71, 18-150, 19-172, 19-176, 23-238, 23-240	
4 U.S.C. §72.....	1-56, 2-95, 2-96, 3-106, 3-128, 3-129, 3-132, 4-177, 5-195, 5-201, 5-206, 13-363, 13-367, 14-50
40 U.S.C. §§3111 and 3112.....	3-109, 6-226
40 U.S.C. §§3111-3112.....	14-71
40 U.S.C. §3112.....	19-156
42 Stat. 106.....	19-153
42 U.S.C. §1301.....	1-76
42 U.S.C. §1301(a)(2).....	16-99
42 U.S.C. §1981(a).....	19-209, 19-210
42 U.S.C. §1983.....	3-110, 19-208, 19-209, 19-210
42 U.S.C. §1994.....	19-168, 23-242
42 U.S.C. §408(a)(8).....	14-67
46 U.S.C. §50501.....	5-208
47 Stat. 142.....	19-153
48 Stat. 1.....	4-175
48 Stat. 454.....	19-153
48 Stat. 456.....	19-153
48 Stat. 462, 48 U.S. C. (1934 ed.) § 1238.....	1-73, 4-141, 4-173
48 U.S.C.....	13-367
48 U.S.C. §891.....	4-137
5 U.S.C. §§291, 309.....	23-245
5 U.S.C. §§4502 through 4505.....	14-33
5 U.S.C. §2105.....	13-373
5 U.S.C. §2105(a).....	2-95, 13-331, 13-363, 14-55, 19-174
5 U.S.C. §552(b)(3).....	15-86
5 U.S.C. §552a(a)(2).....	9-278, 13-333, 16-90, 19-177
50 U.S.C. §841.....	19-190

54 Stat. 4.....	19-153
57 Stat. 308.....	19-153
58 Stat. 101.....	19-153
8 U.S. Code Part I - Nationality at Birth and Collective Naturalization.....	5-185
8 U.S.C. §§1101(a) (22)(A) & (B).....	11-293
8 U.S.C. §§1101(a)(36) and (a)(38).....	1-70
8 U.S.C. §§1101-1537.....	3-118, 11-293
8 U.S.C. §§1227(a)(2)(A)(iii) and (B)(i).....	11-294
8 U.S.C. §§1401 and 1408.....	3-109, 19-227
8 U.S.C. §§1401-1409.....	5-183
8 U.S.C. §§1401-1459.....	4-163, 13-327
8 U.S.C. §§1401-58.....	11-294
8 U.S.C. §§1408 and 1452.....	19-155, 21-229
8 U.S.C. §§1421-58.....	3-119, 11-294
8 U.S.C. §§1427, 1429.....	3-119, 11-294
8 U.S.C. §101(a)(21).....	18-124
8 U.S.C. §1101.....	2-89, 6-227, 6-231, 8-258, 8-266, 11-296, 11-306, 19-154
8 U.S.C. §1101(a).....	3-118, 11-293
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(21) 1-58, 1-66, 1-71, 2-79, 2-83, 2-89, 4-144, 4-145, 4-149, 4-155, 4-164, 4-166, 4-168, 4-177, 6-231, 6-233, 7-242, 7-245, 8-253, 8-254, 8-258, 8-265, 8-266, 8-268, 8-270, 8-271, 9-275, 9-276, 9-278, 10-280, 11-281, 11-282, 11-283, 11-286, 11-292, 11-295, 11-297, 11-303, 11-304, 11-307, 11-310, 11-312, 13-323, 13-329, 13-330, 13-332, 13-339, 14-39, 14-40, 14-42, 14-45, 14-47, 14-61, 14-62, 16-90, 16-92, 16-93, 16-95, 16-100, 16-105, 16-107, 16-108, 16-111, 17-115, 18-122, 18-123, 18-124, 18-125, 18-126, 18-134, 18-141, 18-143, 18-145, 18-148, 18-149, 18-152, 19-154, 19-156, 19-157, 19-161, 19-172, 19-173, 19-174, 19-176, 19-181, 19-202, 19-210, 19-213, 19-217, 19-224, 19-225, 23-237, 23-238, 23-243, 23-258, 23-259	
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(21).....	19-209
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22) 1-58, 1-68, 1-70, 1-71, 1-73, 3-113, 3-117, 4-141, 4-148, 4-172, 4-174, 4-177, 6-220, 6-228, 6-229, 6-231, 6-236, 6-237, 8-270, 8-271, 9-275, 9-276, 10-280, 11-290, 11-291, 11-293, 11-305, 13-338, 14-42, 14-47, 18-123, 18-130, 18-145, 18-149, 19-156, 19-161, 19-213, 19-217, 19-218, 19-220, 19-224, 19-225, 21-229	
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22)(A) 1-60, 1-61, 3-105, 3-117, 3-118, 3-125, 4-152, 4-155, 4-169, 4-177, 5-190, 6-237, 8-270, 9-275, 9-277, 10-280, 11-290, 11-311, 13-329, 13-330, 13-332, 13-363, 14-48, 14-52, 15-85, 16-92, 16-93, 16-111, 18-122, 18-136, 18-140, 19-155, 19-173, 19-174, 19-176, 19-191, 19-199, 19-213, 19-219, 19-225	
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22)(B) 1-58, 1-70, 3-117, 3-118, 4-169, 4-177, 5-196, 6-222, 8-253, 8-254, 8-255, 8-258, 9-274, 9-275, 9-276, 9-277, 10-279, 10-280, 11-282, 11-292, 11-293, 11-294, 11-295, 11-310, 13-329, 13-332, 13-363, 14-42, 14-47, 16-92, 16-100, 16-111, 17-120, 17-121, 18-122, 18-123, 19-173, 19-176, 19-180, 19-194, 19-199, 19-202, 19-213, 19-219, 19-225	
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22), (a)(22)(A), and (a)(22)(B).....	19-227
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(23).....	3-119, 11-310, 11-312, 14-42, 14-69, 17-117, 18-143, 23-257
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(29).....	6-228, 6-229, 9-276, 13-329, 16-92, 16-100, 19-173, 19-218, 19-219
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(3) 1-71, 4-155, 4-168, 9-274, 9-276, 9-277, 13-330, 13-331, 13-338, 13-339, 13-363, 15-85, 16-93, 16-100, 19-174	
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(31).....	1-54, 1-67, 3-126, 3-129, 6-232, 8-266, 11-309, 14-63
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(36).....	8-260, 9-276, 11-298, 11-299, 11-305, 16-100, 19-172, 19-216, 19-217
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(38) 3-108, 3-109, 3-113, 3-117, 3-118, 6-233, 8-258, 8-259, 8-261, 8-267, 9-276, 11-298, 11-299, 11-305, 11-316, 13-339, 16-90, 18-144, 18-145, 19-171, 19-216, 19-217	
8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(38), (a)(36).....	3-108, 3-113, 13-329, 13-331, 16-92, 16-95, 19-173, 19-174
8 U.S.C. §1104(a).....	19-226
8 U.S.C. §1105a(a)(5).....	3-113, 4-160
8 U.S.C. §1227(a)(2)(B)(i).....	11-293
8 U.S.C. §1252.....	16-113
8 U.S.C. §1332.....	5-213
8 U.S.C. §1401 1-54, 1-58, 1-60, 1-61, 1-67, 1-69, 1-70, 1-71, 1-72, 1-75, 2-93, 3-104, 3-108, 3-109, 3-111, 3-112, 3-113, 3-117, 3-119, 3-125, 3-127, 3-130, 4-139, 4-140, 4-143, 4-152, 4-155, 4-162, 4-164, 4-166, 4-168, 4-170, 4-171, 4-172, 4-173, 4-177, 5-178, 5-180, 5-181, 5-183, 5-184, 5-185, 5-187, 5-188, 5-189, 5-190, 5-191, 5-192, 5-193, 5-194, 5-196, 5-198, 5-207, 5-213, 6-226, 6-228, 6-230, 6-231, 6-232, 6-233, 6-234, 6-235, 6-236, 6-237, 7-251, 7-252, 8-255, 8-259,	

8-268, 8-269, 8-270, 9-274, 9-275, 9-276, 9-277, 9-278, 10-279, 10-280, 11-285, 11-290, 11-292, 11-295, 11-296, 11-297, 11-298, 11-306, 11-307, 11-310, 11-311, 11-312, 11-313, 11-314, 13-320, 13-325, 13-326, 13-327, 13-329, 13-332, 13-333, 13-338, 13-339, 13-344, 13-363, 13-367, 14-35, 14-39, 14-42, 14-45, 14-48, 14-52, 14-55, 14-61, 14-62, 14-64, 14-65, 14-66, 14-75, 14-76, 14-82, 15-84, 15-85, 16-88, 16-90, 16-92, 16-93, 16-96, 16-100, 16-103, 16-107, 16-108, 16-109, 16-111, 17-114, 17-115, 17-117, 17-118, 18-122, 18-123, 18-124, 18-130, 18-132, 18-136, 18-139, 18-140, 18-141, 18-143, 18-144, 18-145, 18-148, 18-149, 18-150, 18-151, 18-152, 19-154, 19-156, 19-161, 19-162, 19-166, 19-168, 19-170, 19-171, 19-172, 19-173, 19-176, 19-177, 19-180, 19-191, 19-192, 19-199, 19-208, 19-209, 19-213, 19-214, 19-217, 19-218, 19-219, 19-220, 19-225, 19-226, 19-227, 21-229, 23-233, 23-234, 23-240, 23-241, 23-242, 23-250, 23-251, 23-253, 23-257	
8 U.S.C. §1401(a)	19-218, 19-219, 19-226, 19-227, 23-233
8 U.S.C. §1401(b)	23-233
8 U.S.C. §1401(g)	5-184
8 U.S.C. §1401-1459	4-170, 6-226, 13-327
8 U.S.C. §1402	5-186
8 U.S.C. §1407	5-186
8 U.S.C. §1408. 1-75, 3-113, 3-117, 3-120, 4-143, 4-145, 4-163, 4-168, 4-177, 5-185, 5-196, 6-222, 6-229, 6-230, 6-231, 6-236, 8-253, 8-254, 8-255, 8-256, 8-257, 8-258, 8-259, 8-270, 8-271, 9-274, 9-275, 9-276, 9-277, 10-279, 11-282, 11-285, 11-293, 11-294, 11-295, 11-298, 11-305, 11-306, 11-307, 11-308, 11-309, 13-327, 13-329, 13-332, 13-338, 13-363, 13-367, 14-42, 14-75, 15-85, 16-92, 16-96, 16-100, 16-111, 16-113, 17-115, 17-120, 17-121, 18-122, 18-123, 18-144, 18-145, 18-149, 19-156, 19-157, 19-172, 19-176, 19-180, 19-194, 19-199, 19-213, 19-217, 19-218, 19-219, 19-225	
8 U.S.C. §1408(1)	3-119, 8-255, 11-294
8 U.S.C. §1408(3)	8-255
8 U.S.C. §1408(4)	8-255
8 U.S.C. §1421	1-56, 1-72, 1-74, 1-75, 3-117, 3-121, 4-142, 4-143, 6-228, 6-237, 11-295, 13-339, 14-45, 19-227
8 U.S.C. §1448(a)(2)	3-118, 11-293
8 U.S.C. §14521-70, 4-145, 4-169, 6-222, 6-231, 6-236, 8-253, 8-254, 8-255, 8-257, 8-259, 9-275, 9-276, 9-277, 9-278, 10-279, 11-282, 11-285, 11-298, 11-307, 11-310, 11-312, 13-332, 14-42, 14-62, 15-85, 16-92, 17-121, 18-122, 18-123, 18-131, 18-143, 18-151, 19-156, 19-157, 19-176, 19-219, 23-257	
8 U.S.C. §1452(a)	3-117, 3-122, 3-123
8 U.S.C. §1452(b)	3-117, 3-123, 17-120
8 U.S.C. §1481	1-56, 4-177, 8-255, 11-295, 11-312, 19-198, 19-199, 19-200, 23-256
8 U.S.C. §1481(a)	5-189
8 U.S.C. §1481(a)(4)	14-80
8 U.S.C. §1502	1-58, 1-69
8 U.S.C. §1503(a)	16-113
8 U.S.C. §601	5-185
8 U.S.C. §7701(a)(9) and (a)(10)	13-367
8 U.S.C. §800 (1940)	8-268, 18-146
8 U.S.C. Part 1: Nationality at Birth and Collective Naturalization	5-185
8 U.S.C.A. §1185	8-269
8 U.S.C.A. §1401	5-189, 14-43, 14-45, 14-46
8 U.S.C.A. §1401 (2009), p. 18	5-189, 23-253
8 U.S.C.A. §1401 (2009), p. 25, 2009	17-118
8 U.S.C.A. §1401 (2009), pp. 44-45	17-118
8 U.S.C.A. §601	1-69, 1-72, 5-185
87 Stat. 397	19-153
87 Stat. 635	19-153
88 Stat. 1444	19-153
88 Stat. 2064	19-153
89 Stat. 543	19-153
90 Stat. 1268	19-153
90 Stat. 269	19-153
91 Stat. 1212	19-153
91 Stat. 1214	19-153
92 Stat. 1949	19-153

92 Stat. 72.....	19-153
96 Stat. 2483.....	19-153
97 Stat. 661.....	19-153
98 Stat. 2302.....	19-153
99 Stat. 624.....	19-153
Act of Congress.....	8-262
Act of congress, April 14, 1802 (2 Stat 153).....	1-76
Act of February 10, 1855, R.S. 1993, 8 U.S.C.A. 6.....	9-273
Act of February 21, 1871, ch. 62, § 34, 16 Stat. 419, 426.....	3-114, 4-161, 13-325
Act of July, 1779, Ch. VI.....	4-136, 4-159
Acts of Congress.....	8-254, 18-126
California Civil Code, §1589.....	3-107, 5-203
California Revenue and Taxation Code (R&TC), §§17018 and 6017.....	23-238
California Revenue and Taxation Code §6017.....	11-284
California Revenue and Taxation Code, Section 17018.....	13-334
California Revenue and Taxation Code, Section 6017.....	13-334
Civil Right Act of 1866, 14 Stat. 27.....	2-90
Civil Rights Act.....	8-271, 19-198
Civil Rights Act of 1866.....	18-128, 19-198
Civil Rights Act of 1866, 14 Stat. 27.....	11-289
Civil Rights Act of 1866, 14 Stat. 27-30.....	2-90
Code of Virginia, Section §46.2-328.1.....	1-61
Corporation Excise Tax Act of 1909.....	13-343
Corporation Tax Law of 1909.....	13-343
Covenant §501, 90 Stat. at 267.....	3-122
Declaratory Judgments Act, 28 U.S.C. §2201.....	2-87
Declaratory Judgments Act, 28 U.S.C. §2201(a).....	14-33
District of Columbia Act of 1871, 16 Stat. 419, 426, Sec. 34.....	9-277, 13-332
Emergency Banking Relief Act, 48 Stat. 1.....	4-174
Export Administration Act of 1979 (50 U.S.C. App 2405(j)).....	11-315
Federal Information Security Management Act of 2002 (FISMA) (44 U.S.C. §3541).....	15-86
FISMA.....	15-86
Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2371).....	11-315
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (F.S.I.A.).....	1-59, 3-107, 4-156, 11-313, 11-315, 19-210
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (F.S.I.A.), 28 U.S.C. §1601-1611.....	3-107
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (F.S.I.A.), 28 U.S.C. §1605.....	2-79
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (F.S.I.A.), 28 U.S.C. §1605(a)(2).....	1-64
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (F.S.I.A.), 28 U.S.C. Chapter 97.....	1-59, 2-92, 2-93, 13-331, 19-155, 19-158, 19-160
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (F.S.I.A.), 28 U.S.C. Part IV, Chapter 97.....	2-86
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. Chapter 97.....	13-352, 19-174
Freedom Of Information Act (F.O.I.A.).....	14-66, 15-86, 16-91
Homeland Security Act of 2002.....	17-114
Immigration Act of 1917.....	4-173
Immigration Act of 1924.....	4-173
Immigration and Nationality Act (“INA”), 8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22)(B).....	8-256
Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. §1401-1459), Title III, Chapters 1 and 2.....	3-124
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1940.....	8-261, 11-299, 19-217
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952.....	11-305
Immigration and Nationality Act, Section 216.....	17-115
Immigration and Nationality Act, Section 308 (8 U.S.C. 1408).....	23-241
Immigration and Nationality Act, Section 320: Children born outside the United States and residing permanently in the United States; conditions under which citizenship automatically acquired.....	17-115
Immigration and Nationality Act, Title III, Chapters 1 and 2 (8 U.S.C. §1401-1459).....	23-241
Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.....	16-99
INA §337(a)(2).....	3-118

INA 101(a)(29) (8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(29)).....	6-220
INA 308(1) (8 U.S.C. 1408).....	6-220
Internal Revenue Code ... 4-162, 4-163, 4-164, 4-168, 5-206, 6-221, 6-225, 6-226, 8-262, 8-268, 9-274, 11-281, 11-316, 13-356, 16-88, 18-136, 19-227, 23-247, 23-251, 23-252, 23-259	
Internal Revenue Code (I.R.C.).....	5-206, 5-210, 8-270, 9-278, 13-331, 13-333, 14-33, 14-34, 18-135
Internal Revenue Code at 26 U.S.C. §§7701(a)(9) and (a)(10).....	14-71
Internal Revenue Code of 1986, Section 7428	2-87
Internal Revenue Code Subtitles A or C	4-170
Internal Revenue Code, Subtitle A.....	5-203, 8-263
Internal Revenue Code, Subtitles A and C.....	2-94, 2-95, 18-135
Internal Revenue Code, Subtitles A through C	2-93
Jones Act of 1917.....	4-136
Jones Act of 1917, ch. 145, § 5, 39 Stat. 951 (1917).....	5-186
Longarm Statutes.....	14-70, 19-155
National Prohibition Act (41 Stat. 305).....	18-134
Organic Act of 1917.....	4-136
Organic Act of Guam, ch. 512, § 4, 64 Stat. 384 (1950).....	5-186
Philippine Independence Act.....	5-185
Philippines Independence Act of 1934, § 2(a)(1), Pub.L. No. 73-127, 48 Stat. 456	3-119, 11-294
Privacy Act.....	15-86, 16-91
R.S. §1999.....	8-268, 18-146
Revised Statutes	11-296
Rules of Decision Act, 28 U.S.C. §1652.....	14-71, 19-160
Social Security Act.....	13-362, 15-85, 16-98, 19-209
Social Security Act at 42 U.S.C. §1301(a)(1) and (a)(2).....	14-71
Social Security Act of 1935.....	18-131
Stat. at L. 216, chap. 60.....	2-96
Statutes At Large.....	2-92, 3-125, 19-189
Tariff Act of 1930	2-87
Title 18 of the U.S. Code.....	11-285, 19-203, 19-209
Title 22	17-117
Title 26	1-56, 2-89, 3-117, 3-128, 3-132, 14-64, 16-87, 16-98, 18-144
Title 26 (income tax).....	14-52
Title 26 of the U.S. Code.....	1-59, 13-356, 14-41, 16-88, 19-209, 19-210
Title 26, the Internal Revenue Code.....	21-229
Title 31 of the U.S. Code.....	14-82
Title 40 of the U.S. Code.....	11-298
Title 40 of the U.S. Code prior to 2005.....	8-260, 11-298
Title 42 (Social Security and Medicare).....	14-52
Title 42 of the USC	6-235
Title 42, the Social Security Act.....	21-229
Title 48	10-279
Title 48 of the United States[**] Code.....	8-259, 11-297, 11-298
Title 48 United States Code.....	8-265
Title 8.. 1-56, 1-57, 3-110, 3-112, 3-125, 3-128, 3-132, 4-177, 5-190, 11-290, 14-30, 14-41, 14-64, 17-117, 19-161, 19-227, 21-230	
Title 8 of the U.S. Code. 1-56, 1-59, 1-70, 3-110, 3-111, 3-128, 3-132, 4-162, 5-188, 8-261, 8-265, 11-290, 11-292, 11-295, 11-299, 11-306, 11-309, 14-41, 14-64, 16-88, 16-113, 17-114, 19-156, 19-160, 19-171, 19-217, 21-229	
Title 8 of the United States Code	1-56
Title 8 of the United States[**] Code.....	23-259
Title 8, Chapter 12.....	19-216, 19-217, 19-220, 19-224, 19-225
Title 8, Chapter 12 (Sections 1101 through 1537 of Title 8).....	19-217
Title 8, Section 1101	11-304
Title 8, Section 1101, Subsection (a).....	19-216
Titles 26 and 31	1-56, 3-128, 3-132, 14-64

Titles 26 and 42	14-52, 21-230
Titles 8 or 26	18-145
U.C.C. §1-308	2-84
U.C.C. §9-307	19-169
U.S. Code	1-56, 5-203, 19-227, 21-229
U.S. Code Titles 8, 26, and 42.....	4-177
U.S. Comp. St. 1901, p. 1262.....	19-211
Uniform Commercial Code.....	3-131

Regulations

20 C.F.R. §422.104	14-62, 16-89
20 C.F.R. §422.110(a).....	14-66, 16-99, 16-100
22 C.F.R. §51.2	6-228, 10-280, 11-292, 11-293, 11-294, 11-295, 11-311, 19-187, 19-199
24 C.F.R. §5.504	19-153
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1	1-62, 4-163, 4-168, 4-170, 4-174, 13-327, 13-329, 14-55, 16-88, 18-144, 19-173
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(a)(1).....	5-190
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(a)(2)(ii).....	9-278, 11-308, 13-329, 13-331, 13-333, 13-357, 13-361, 18-136, 19-173, 19-175, 19-177
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(b)	5-191, 5-192, 5-193
26 C.F.R. §1.1-1(c).....	1-58, 1-70, 1-71, 1-76, 2-93, 2-96, 3-117, 3-123, 4-155, 4-156, 4-162, 4-164, 4-170, 4-172, 4-173, 5-178, 5-191, 5-193, 5-206, 6-226, 6-229, 10-279, 13-338, 13-339, 14-61, 14-75, 15-85, 16-96, 16-103, 16-109, 18-145, 19-162, 19-166, 19-209, 19-210, 23-234, 23-240
26 C.F.R. §1.1441	13-360
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1	13-360, 13-368
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(b)(2)(i).....	13-358, 13-360
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(b)(3)(iii).....	13-362, 13-364
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(c)(3).....	1-71, 4-169, 4-172, 4-177, 5-215, 6-237, 9-277, 9-278, 11-308, 13-329, 13-331, 13-332, 13-333, 13-357, 13-360, 13-361, 13-363, 13-364, 16-90, 18-136, 19-173, 19-175, 19-176, 19-177, 23-251
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(c)(3)(i)	1-71, 4-155, 5-194, 13-329, 13-338, 13-358, 19-173
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(c)(3)(ii).....	1-76, 13-331, 13-332, 19-174
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(c)(8).....	13-359
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1(d)(1).....	13-362, 13-365, 13-367
26 C.F.R. §1.1441-1: Requirements for the deduction and withholding of tax on payments to foreign persons, Form #04.225.....	19-188
26 C.F.R. §1.6012-1(a).....	19-170
26 C.F.R. §1.871-2.....	2-92, 13-339, 13-349
26 C.F.R. §1.871-2(B).....	16-103
26 C.F.R. §1.871-4.....	13-349
26 C.F.R. §1.871-4(b)	13-338, 13-362
26 C.F.R. §1.871-4(c)(ii).....	13-338, 13-339
26 C.F.R. §1.871-5	13-350
26 C.F.R. §1.911-3	5-193
26 C.F.R. §301.6109-1(b)	16-89
26 C.F.R. §301.6109-1(b)(1).....	13-362, 13-365, 13-368
26 C.F.R. §301.6109-1(b)(2).....	13-362, 13-368
26 C.F.R. §301.6109-1(g)(1)(i).....	16-100
26 C.F.R. §301.7701(b)-1(d).....	13-331, 19-175
26 C.F.R. §301.7701(b)-7	13-364, 13-367
26 C.F.R. §301.7701-5	2-94, 3-126, 3-129, 14-63
26 C.F.R. §31.3121(e)-1.....	14-44, 14-45, 14-46, 18-130, 18-135, 18-144, 18-145
26 C.F.R. §31.3121-1(e).....	4-155
26 C.F.R. §31.3401(c)-1.....	13-364
26 C.F.R. §31.3406(h)-3(c)(2)	13-365
26 C.F.R. 1.1441-1	5-186, 5-191, 13-355, 19-188
26 C.F.R. 1.1441-1T.....	5-186, 5-191, 13-356, 19-188

31 C.F.R. §1020.410(b)(3)(x)	13-362, 13-368, 14-67
31 C.F.R. §306.10	14-67
31 C.F.R. §306.10, Note 2.....	13-362, 13-368
46 C.F.R. §356.5	4-157
5 C.F.R. §338.101	8-254, 11-282
8 C.F.R. §215.1	5-189, 8-260, 11-298, 11-299
8 C.F.R. §215.1	19-172
8 C.F.R. §215.1(e).....	3-117, 3-123, 19-217, 19-218, 19-219, 19-225
8 C.F.R. §215.1(f)	1-70, 3-108, 3-109, 3-113, 5-189, 11-305, 13-329, 13-331, 16-95, 18-144, 19-174, 19-216, 19-217
8 C.F.R. §216	17-115
8 C.F.R. part 215	19-216
Iowa Administrative Code § 871-24.60 (96).....	19-153
Treasury Regulations.....	23-259
Washington Administrative Code § 388-424-0001	19-153

Rules

Calif.Evid.Code, §600.....	13-379
Federal Evidence Rule 301.....	13-379
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 171-54, 3-126, 3-129, 3-131, 5-192, 13-331, 13-351, 14-64, 14-71, 19-156, 19-170, 21-228	
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17(b) ...3, 1-56, 1-71, 2-79, 2-87, 2-95, 3-105, 3-106, 3-124, 3-128, 3-132, 4-145, 5-195, 5-206, 5-214, 11-289, 13-341, 13-363, 3, 14-63, 16-106, 19-155, 19-158, 19-160, 19-170	
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17(b)(2).....	2-95
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 19(b)	6-220
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 19(b)	4-149, 5-208
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 21	5-208, 6-220
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 43(d)	16-105
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 44.1	16-106
Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 8(b)(6).....	5-195, 16-112, 19-158, 19-159, 19-182, 23-233
Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 54(c) prior to Dec. 2002	11-304
Federal Rule of Evidence 603	16-105
Federal Rule of Evidence 610	16-106
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure	19-160
Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure	11-304
Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, Rule 26, Notes of Advisory Committee on Rules, paragraph 2	11-303
Rule 54(c) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure prior to Dec. 2002	8-265

Cases

1 Strange R. (The King v. Sir William Louthur,).....	14-51
14 Insurance Co. v. New Orleans, 13 Fed.Cas. 67 (C.C.D.La. 1870).....	4-168
4 Co. 118	5-178
7 Cranch, 144	4-149, 13-349
Aboud v. Detroit Bd. of Ed., 431 U.S. 209, 97 S.Ct. 1782, 52 L.Ed.2d. 261, 95 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 2411, 81 Lab.Cas. (CCH) ¶ 55041 (1977).....	23-249
Aboud v. Detroit Board of Education, 431 U.S. 209 (1977).....	14-69
Adams v. Charter Communications VII, LLC, 356 F.Supp.2d. 1268, 1271 (M.D. 2005)	5-196, 14-71
Adderley v. State of Florida, 385 U.S. 39, 49 (1967).....	14-31
Afroyim v. Rusk, 387 U.S. 253 (1967)	18-130, 19-195, 19-199
Afroyim v. Rusk, 387 U.S. 253, 257, 87 S.Ct. 1660, 1662, 18 L.Ed.2d. 757 (1967).....	3-115, 5-185, 6-236, 19-206
Afroyim v. Rusk, 387 U.S. 253, 87 S.Ct. 1660 (1967).....	5-185, 18-147
Afroyim v. Rusk, 387 U.S. 253, 87 S.Ct. 1660, 18 L.Ed.2d. 757 (1967).....	5-187, 18-139
Aguirre v. Nagel, 270 F.Supp. 535 (E.D.Mich.1967)	14-79
Alden v. Maine, 527 U.S. 706 (1999)	1-55, 3-127, 3-130
Alla v. Kornfeld, 84 F.Supp. 823 (1949).....	19-212

Alla v. Kornfeld, 84 F.Supp. 823 (N.D.Ill.1949)	14-76
Alwan v. Ashcroft, 388 F.3d. 507 - Court of Appeals, 5th Circuit 2004.....	11-290
American Banana Co. v. U.S. Fruit, 213 U.S. 347 at 357-358.....	23-236
American Ins. Co. v. Canter, 1 Pet. 511	5-205
Anderson v. Celebrezze, 460 U.S. 780, 794-95 n.18 (1983).....	4-137
Application of Ware, 474 A.2d. 131 (Del. 1984).....	5-183
Armstrong v. United States, 182 U.S. 243, 21 S.Ct. 827, 45 L.Ed. 1086 (1901)	3-114, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205
Arver v. United States, 245 U.S. 366 (1918).....	4-153
Ashton v. Cameron County Water Improvement District No. 1, 298 U.S. 513, 56 S.Ct. 892 (1936).....	3-110, 14-71
Ashwander v. Tennessee Valley Authority, 297 U.S. 288, 56 S.Ct. 466 (1936).....	13-372, 17-119
Atlantic & G. R. Co. v. Georgia, 98 U.S. 359, 25 L.Ed. 185	13-374
Attorney General v. Hatton, Bunbury's Exch. Rep. 262.....	5-207
Attorney General v. Jewers and Batty, Bunbury's Exch. Rep. 225	5-207
Attorney General v. Sewell, 4 M.&W. 77	5-207
Attorney General v. Weeks, Bunbury's Exch. Rep. 223.....	5-207
Austin v. New Hampshire, 420 U.S. 656, 662, n. 8, 95 S.Ct. 1191, 1195, n. 8, 43 L.Ed.2d. 530 (1975).....	19-164
Bailey v. Alabama, 219 U.S. 219 (1911).....	13-356
Baker v. Keck, 13 F.Supp. 486 (1936).....	3-122, 5-178, 5-194, 5-195, 5-213, 5-214, 14-68, 19-164
Baldwin v. Franks, 120 U.S. 678 (1887).....	19-215
Baldwin v. Franks, 120 U.S. 678, 7 S.Ct. 763, 32 L.Ed. 766.....	3-122, 5-178, 5-194, 5-195, 5-213, 14-68, 19-164
Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. v. Chambers, 73 Ohio.St. 16, 76 N.E. 91, 11 L.R.A., N.S., 1012 (1905)....	4-167, 9-272, 23-243
Balzac v. People of Porto Rico, 258 U.S. 298, 304-05 (1922).....	4-137, 4-138
Balzac v. Porto Rico, 258 U.S. 298 (1922)	4-150, 13-372, 19-210
Balzac v. Porto Rico, 258 U.S. 298, 312 (1922)	3-120
Balzac, 258 U.S. at 304-05.....	4-137
Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 13 Pet (U.S.) 519, 10 L.Ed. 274	13-375
Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 519, 10 L.Ed. 274 (1839).....	4-166, 23-237
Bank of California v. San Francisco, 142 Cal. 276, 75 P. 832	13-375
Bank of the United States v. Deveaux.....	4-146, 4-160, 14-31
Bank of the United States v. Deveaux, 5 Cranch, 61	14-58
Bank of United States v. Deveaux, 9 U.S. 61(1809).....	14-57
Barber v. Gonzales, 347 U.S. 637, 639 n. 1, 74 S.Ct. 822, 823 n. 1, 98 L.Ed. 1009 (1954)	3-114, 4-161, 19-205
Barber v. Gonzales, 347 U.S. 637, 639 n.1 (1954).....	3-121
Barber v. Gonzales, 347 U.S. 637, 639, 74 S.Ct. 822, 98 L.Ed. 1009 (1954).....	3-119, 11-294
Barnette v. Wells Fargo Nevada Nat'l Bank, 270 U.S. 438, 70 L.Ed. 669, 46 S.Ct. 326	18-137
Barney v. Baltimore, 6 Wall. 280, 18 L.Ed. 825	3-102, 14-72, 16-108, 19-165
Beagle v. Motor Vehicle Acc. Indemnification Corp., 44 Misc.2d. 636, 254 N.Y.S.2d. 763, 765	6-227, 18-125, 23-253
Bell v. State of Maryland, 378 U.S. 226, 249 (1964).....	19-185
Belleville v. Citizens' Horse R. Co., 152 Ill. 171, 38 N.E. 584.....	13-374
Benny v. O'Brien, 58 N.J.Law 36, 39, 40, 32 Atl. 696 (1895).....	19-207
Berea College v. Kentucky, 211 U.S. 45 (1908)	2-95, 4-152, 4-155, 4-158, 4-168, 13-354
Biddle v. Richard, Clarke and Hall, Cases of Contested Elections in Congress (1834) 407, 410.....	4-159
Binns v. United States, 194 U.S. 486, 24 Sup.Ct. 816, 48 L.Ed. 1087.....	13-373
Bivens v. Six Unknown Federal Narcotics Agents, 403 U.S. 388 (1971).....	14-74
Blair Holdings Corp. v. Rubinstein, 133 F.Supp. 496, 500 (S.D.N.Y.1955).....	14-77
Blair Holdings Corp. v. Rubinstein, 133 F.Supp. at 499	14-78
Blair Holdings Corporation v. Rubenstein, 133 F.Supp. 496, 500 (S.D.N.Y.1955).....	14-79
Blake v. McClung, 172 U.S. 239, 19 S.Ct. 165, 43 L.Ed. 432 (1898)	5-183
Board of County Comm'rs v. Umbehr, 518 U.S. 668, 674, 116 S.Ct. 2342, 135 L.Ed.2d. 843 (1996).....	2-88
Boim v. Quranic Literacy Institute, 340 F.Supp.2d. 885 (2004)	16-113
Bouligny, 382 U.S. at 151, 86 S.Ct. 272	14-76
Boumediene v. Bush, 553 U.S. 723 (2008).....	1-77, 4-143
Boumediene v. Bush, 553 U.S. 723, 757-58, 128 S.Ct. 2229, 171 L.Ed.2d. 41 (2008).....	2-91, 3-122
Boutilier v. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 387 U.S. 118, 123 (1967).....	13-339

Bowers v. Kerbaugh-Empire Co., 271 U.S. 170, 174 (1926).....	13-343
Bowlin v. Commonwealth, 65 Kent.Rep. 5, 29 (1867)	19-211
Boyd v. Nebraska, 143 U.S. 135 (1892).....	1-74, 4-142, 6-237, 14-40, 14-44, 19-171
Boyd v. State of Nebraska ex rel. Thayer, 1892, 143 U.S. 135, 12 S.Ct. 375, 36 L.Ed. 103 ..1-69, 1-72, 4-140, 4-172, 5-185, 23-241	
Bradley v. Fisher, 13 Wall 335,351	23-247
Brady v. United States, 397 U.S. 742, 90 S.Ct. 1463 (1970)	18-138
Brandon v. County of Pinellas (Fla App), 141 So.2d. 278	13-375
Breedlove v. Nicolet, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 413, 431-32, 8 L.Ed. 731 (1833).....	14-77
Bridgeport v. New York & N. H. R. Co., 36 Conn. 255, 4 Am.Rep. 63	5-202
Bridgeport v. New York & N.H. R. Co., 36 Conn. 255, 4 Am.Rep. 63	13-373
Broadrick v. Oklahoma, 413 U.S. 601, 616 -617 (1973).....	3-107, 5-182
Brookfield Const. Co. v. Stewart, 284 F.Supp. 94	23-246
Brooks v. State, 3 Boyce (Del) 1, 79 A. 790	13-374
Brown v. Demco, Inc., 792 F.2d. 478 (5th Cir.1986).....	5-196
Brown v. Keene, 8 Pet. 112, 115 (1834)	4-148, 5-208, 6-220
Brown v. Pierce, 74 U.S. 205, 7 Wall. 205, 19 L.Ed. 134.....	18-137
Brushaber v. Union P. R. Co., 240 U.S. 1, 17	13-343
Buckeye Dev. Crop. v. Brown & Schilling, Inc., Md., 220 A.2d. 922	4-136, 4-159
Budd v. People of State of New York, 143 U.S. 517 (1892).....	23-245
Burgin v. Forbes, 293 Ky. 456, 169 S.W.2d. 321, 325	2-94, 3-111, 5-193, 13-356, 13-369, 13-378, 23-248
Bush v. Gore, 121 S.Ct. 525, 529 (2000)	4-137
Bush v. Gore, 121 S.Ct. 525, 550 (2000)	4-138
C. H. Nichols Lumber Co. v. Franson, 203 U.S. 278, 27 S.Ct. 102, 51 L.Ed. 181 (1906).....	14-77
Caha v. U.S., 152 U.S. 211 (1894).....	2-85, 3-110
Califano v. Gautier Torres, 435 U.S. 1, 3 n.4 (1978)	4-137
Calvin's Case, 7 Coke, 6a	4-153, 19-207
Camden v. Allen, 2 Dutch., 398	19-191
Campbell v. Board of Dental Examiners, 53 Cal.App.3d. 283, 125 Cal.Rptr. 694, 6963-117, 3-123, 5-187, 8-261, 11-300	
Campbell v. Morris, 3 Harr. & M. 535, 554 (Md. 1797).....	19-198
Carden, 494 U.S. at 196-97, 110 S.Ct. 1015	14-76
Carlisle v. U.S. (1872) 16 Wall. 147, 155	2-90
Carlisle v. U.S., 16 Wall. 147, 155 (1872)	4-149, 13-349
Carroll v. Fetty, 121 W.Va. 215, 2 S.E.2d. 521.....	18-137
Carter v. Carter Coal Co., 298 U.S. 238 (1936)	14-49
Carter v. Carter Coal Co., 298 U.S. 238, 56 S.Ct. 855 (1936)	3-110, 8-265, 11-304, 11-306, 14-71, 23-237, 23-243
Chae Chan Ping v. U.S. (1889) 130 U.S. 581, 603, 604, 9 Sup.Ct. 623.....	2-90, 13-349
Chae Chan Ping v. U.S., 130 U.S. 581 (1889)	13-339, 13-340, 23-243
Chae Chan Ping v. U.S., 130 U.S. 581, 603, 604, 9 Sup.Ct. 623 (1889).....	4-149
Chapman v. Barney, 129 U.S. 677, 682, 9 S.Ct. 426, 32 L.Ed. 800 (1889).....	14-76
Chapman, 129 U.S. at 682, 9 S.Ct. 426.....	14-76
Chicago &c. R. Co. v. Chicago, 166 U.S. 226	23-251
Chicago ex rel. Cohen v. Keane, 64 Ill.2d. 559, 2 Ill.Dec. 285, 357 N.E.2d. 452.....	5-212, 23-252
Chicago Park Dist. v. Kenroy, Inc., 78 Ill.2d. 555, 37 Ill.Dec. 291, 402 N.E.2d. 181	5-212, 23-252
Children's Hospital, 261 U.S. 525, 544 , 43 S.Ct. 394, 24 A.L.R. 1238.....	14-49
Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 Dall. (U.S.) 419 (Dall.) (1793).....	8-259, 11-297
Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 Dall. (U.S.) 419, 1 L.Ed. 440 (1793)1-69, 3-103, 3-104, 11-312, 14-42, 18-139, 18-143, 19-167, 23-257	
Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 Dall. (U.S.) 419, 454, 1 L.Ed. 440, 455 (1793).....	8-256, 11-292
Chisholm, Ex`r. v. Georgia, 2 Dall. (U.S.) 419, 1 L.Ed. 454, 457, 471, 472 (1793)	6-230
Church v. Hubbart, 2 Cranch, 187, 234.....	18-134
Cincinnati & Louisville Railroad Company v. Letson	4-146, 4-160, 14-31
City of Boerne v. Florez, Archbishop of San Antonio, 521 U.S. 507 (1997).....	3-106, 5-204, 6-234, 13-342, 13-371
City of Dallas v Mitchell, 245 S.W. 944 (1922).....	14-68
City of Minneapolis v. Reum, 56 F. 576 (8th Cir. 1893)	14-77

City of Minneapolis v. Reum, 56 F. 576, 581 (8th Cir. 1893).....	4-136, 4-159
City of Minneapolis v. Reum, Circuit Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit, May 29, 1803, No. 211	1-76
Civil Rights Cases	23-244
Civil Service Comm'n v. Letter Carriers, 413 U.S. 548, 556 (1973).....	3-107, 5-182
Clapp v. Stearns & Co., 229 F.Supp. 305 (S.D.N.Y.1964)	14-76
Clearfield Trust Co. v. United States, 318 U.S. 363, 369 (1943)	2-80, 5-204
Cleveland Bd. of Ed. v. LaFleur, 414 U.S. 632, 639-640, 94 S.Ct. 1208, 1215 (1974)	2-82, 14-53, 16-112, 19-182
Cline v. Frink Dairy Co., 274 U.S. 445, 47 S.Ct. 681 (1927).....	6-233, 8-267
Cohens v. Virginia, (1821) 6 Wheat. 264, 399	4-172
Cohens v. Virginia, 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 264, 399, 5 L.Ed. 257 (1821) (Marshall, C.J.).....	3-115, 19-206
Cohens v. Virginia, 19 U.S. 264, 6 Wheat. 265, 5 L.Ed. 257 (1821) ...	1-68, 4-151, 13-323, 16-111, 19-162, 19-181, 23-236, 23-244
Cohens v. Virginia, 6 Wheat. 264, 19 U.S. 413	19-222
Cohens v. Virginia, 6 Wheat. 264, 413	13-340, 23-243
Coke in Calvin's Case, 7 Coke, 6a.....	19-207
Coker v. State, 199 Ga. 20, 33 S.E.2d. 171, 174	7-242, 7-249, 7-252, 18-137
Colautti v. Franklin, 439 U.S. 379 (1979)	16-110, 19-180
Colautti v. Franklin, 439 U.S. 379, 392, and n. 10 (1979)	16-110, 19-180, 23-247
Colautti v. Franklin, 439 U.S. at 392-393, n. 10	3-111, 13-356, 13-369, 13-379, 16-110, 19-180, 23-248
Coleman v. Thompson, 501 U.S. 722, 759 (1991).....	3-107
Colgate v. Harvey, 296 U.S. 404, 427 (1935)	19-212
Collet v. Collet, 2 U.S. 294, 1 L.Ed. 387 (1792).....	4-167, 11-283
Com. of Mass. v. Secretary of Health and Human Services, 899 F.2d. 53, C.A.1 (Mass.) (1990).....	2-88
Comm. of Northern Mariana Islands v. Atalig, 723 F.2d. 682, 691 n. 28 (9th Cir.1984)	3-122
Connally v. General Construction Co., 269 U.S. 385 (1926).....	6-233, 8-267
Connick v. Myers, 461 U.S. 138, 147 (1983).....	3-107, 5-182
Cook v. Hudson, 511 F.2d. 744, 9 Empl.Prac.Dec. (CCH) ¶ 10134 (5th Cir. 1975).....	23-249
Cook v. Tait, 265 U.S. 47 (1924)	1-61, 1-67, 1-76, 5-198, 5-206, 14-74, 14-75, 14-82, 18-129, 19-227
Cooke v. United States, 91 U.S. 389, 398 (1875).....	2-80, 5-204
Coplin v. United States, 6 Cls.Ct. 115 (1985)	19-194
Corfield v. Coryell, 6 Fed.Cas. 546 (No. 3, 230) (CCED Pa. 1825)	19-196
Cornell v. Coyne, 192 U.S. 418, 430.....	13-354
Corporation of Presiding Bishop of Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints v. Hodel, 830 F.2d. 374 (C.A.D.C., 1987)5-197	
Cory et al. v. Carter, 48 Ind. 327, (1874) headnote 8	19-211
Cotton v. United States, 11 How. 229, 231 (1851).....	14-60
Coumas v. Superior Court, 31 Cal.2d. 682, 192 P.2d. 449 (1948)	14-78
Coury v. Prot, 85 F.3d. 244 (1996).....	2-98
Cross v. Harrison, 16 How. 164	5-205
Crosse v. Bd. of Supervisors, 221 A.2d. 431 (1966)	18-128
Crosse v. Bd. of Supvrs of Elections, 221 A.2d. 431 (1966).....	4-148, 19-212
Crosse v. Board of Elections, 221 A.2d. 431 at 433 (1966).....	11-286
Crosse v. Board of Sup'rs of Elections of Baltimore City, 221 A.2d. 431, 243 Md. 555 (Md., 1966)	4-136, 4-160
Crouch v. Benet, 198 S.C. 185, 17 S.E.2d. 320, 322.....	5-200
Cruden v. Neale, 2 N.C., 2 S.E. 70 (1796)	2-78, 7-251
Cubic Corp. v. Marty, 4 Dist., 185 C.A.3d. 438, 229 Cal.Rptr. 828, 833	14-38
Cunard S.S. Co. v. Mellon, 262 U.S. 100 (1923).....	18-134
Cunard S.S. Co. v. Mellon, 262 U.S. 100, 122.....	18-128
Cunard S.S. Co. v. Mellon, 262 U.S. 100, 43 S.Ct. 504 (1923)	14-45, 18-134
Curtin v. State, 61 Cal.App. 377, 214 P. 1030, 1035	5-207, 13-374
D.D.B. Realty Corp. v. Merrill, 232 F.Supp. 629, 637.....	6-218, 14-48, 23-256
Davidson v. New Orleans, 96 U.S. 97, 102.....	2-87, 17-120, 23-251
De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 1, 21 S.Ct. 743, 45 L.Ed. 1041 (1901)	3-114, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205
Delany v. Moralitis, C.C.A.Md., 136 F.2d. 129, 130.....	6-227, 18-125, 23-253
Delaware &c. R. Co. v. Pennsylvania, 198 U.S. 341, 358	2-87, 17-120, 23-251

Delaware, L. & W.R. Co. v. Petrowsky, 2 Cir., 250 F. 554, 557	3-122, 3-124, 14-62, 14-68, 19-164
Delaware, L. & W.R. Co. v. Petrowsky, 250 F. 554, 557 (2d Cir.).....	14-76
Delaware, L. & W.R. Co. v. Petrowsky, C.C.A.N.Y., 250 F. 554, 557	3-122, 4-134, 13-328, 14-67
DeVries v. Starr, 393 F.2d. 9, 11 (10th Cir. 1968).....	14-77
District of Columbia v. Murphy, 314 U.S. 441 (1941).....	2-89, 13-377
Doc. Lonas v. State, 59 Tenn. 287 (1871).....	11-283
Dollar Savings Bank v. United States, 19 Wall. 227.....	5-207
Dooley v. United States, 182 U.S. 222, 21 S.Ct. 762, 45 L.Ed. 1074 (1901).....	3-114, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205
Dorr v. United States, 195 U.S. 138, 143 (1904).....	3-120, 4-137, 4-138
Dorr v. United States, 195 U.S. 138, 146, 24 S.Ct. 808, 812, 49 L.Ed. 128 (1904).....	3-114, 4-161, 19-204
Dorr, 195 U.S. at 149	4-137
Dorsey v. Kyle, 30 Md. 512, 518 (1869).....	4-135, 4-158
Douglass v. Stephens, 1 Del.Ch. 465, 470 (1821).....	19-198
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244 (1901)...1-57, 1-61, 2-97, 3-102, 3-103, 3-105, 3-117, 3-126, 4-151, 4-164, 4-175, 5-180, 7-241, 11-287, 11-310, 14-72, 16-108, 16-112, 18-132, 19-163, 19-166, 19-169, 19-171, 19-182, 19-204, 19-221, 19-224, 23-235, 23-236, 23-240	
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244, 21 S.Ct. 770 (1901).....	4-165
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244, 21 S.Ct. 770, 45 L.Ed. 1088 (1901)... 2-91, 3-114, 3-122, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205	
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244, 21 Sup.Ct. 770, 45 L.Ed. 1088.....	13-373
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244, 249, 21 S.Ct. 770, 772, 45 L.Ed. 1088 (1901)	3-114, 4-161, 19-204
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244, 251, 21 S.Ct. 770, 773, 45 L.Ed. 1088 (1901)	3-114, 4-161, 13-325, 19-166, 19-205
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244, 279	1-73, 4-141, 4-173
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244, 291 (1901).....	4-137
Downes, 182 U.S. at 261, 21 S.Ct. at 777	13-325
Downes, 182 U.S. at 293, 21 S.Ct. 770	2-91
Downes, 182 U.S. at 312.....	3-120
Doyle v. Mitchell Brothers Co., 247 U.S. 179, 185	13-343
Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How. 393	5-205
Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How. 393, 404.....	14-40
Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How. 393, 576.....	14-40, 19-171
Dred Scott v. Sandford, 60 U.S. 393, 1856 W.L. 8721 (1856).....	2-88
Dred Scott v. Sandford, 60 U.S. 393, 509-510 (1856)	4-139
Du Vernay v. Ledbetter, 61 So.2d. 573 (1952)	19-212
Duehay v. Acacia Mut. Life Ins. Co., 105 F.2d. 768, 124 A.L.R. 1268 (App.D.C D.C. Cir. 1939)	5-183
Dyett v. Turner, 439 P.2d. 266 (1968)	18-127
Earley v. Hershey Transit Co., 55 F.Supp. 981, D.C.PA. (1944).....	3-122, 3-124, 14-62, 14-68, 19-164
Earley v. Hershey Transit Co., D.C. Pa., 55 F.Supp. 981, 982.....	14-60, 14-62, 14-67, 19-164
Eche v. Holder, 694 F.3d. 1026.....	3-118, 3-122
Eche v. Holder, 694 F.3d. 1026 (2012)	2-91, 3-117
Eche v. Holder, 694 F.3d. 1026, 1031 (9th Cir. 2012)	3-120
Economy Plumbing & Heating v. U.S., 470 F.2d. 585 (1972).....	2-88, 19-188, 23-251
Edgewater Realty Co. v. Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co., D.C.Md., 49 F.Supp. 807, 809.....	3-122, 14-67
Edwards v. Cuba Railroad, 268 U.S. 628, 633	13-343
Eisner v. Macomber, 252 U.S. 189, 207	13-343
El Dia, Inc. v. Rossello, 165 F.3d. 106, 109 (1st Cir.1999).....	2-88
Electric Co. v. Dow, 166 U.S. 489, 17 S.Ct. 645, 41 L.Ed. 1088.....	13-372, 17-119
Elk v. Wilkins (1884) 112 U.S. 94, 101, 5 S.Sup.Ct. 41	18-127
Elk v. Wilkins, 112 U.S. 94 (1884).....	18-128, 19-203
Elk v. Wilkins, 112 U.S. 94, 101, 5 S.Ct. 41, 28 L.Ed. 643 (1884).....	5-185
Elk v. Wilkins, 1884, 112 U.S. 94, 101, 5 S.Ct. 41, 28 L.Ed. 643	1-69, 1-72, 4-140, 4-172, 23-241
Elliott v. City of Eugene, 135 Or. 108, 294 P. 358, 360.....	5-202, 13-373
Ervast v. Flexible Products, Co., 346 F.3d. 1007	14-73
Ex parte Blain, L.R., 12 Ch.Div. 522, 528	11-312, 23-235
Ex parte Polite, 97 Tex Crim 320, 260 S.W. 1048	13-374
Ex Parte State of Virginia, 100 U.S. 339 (1879).....	8-271

Ex parte Virginia (1879) Id. 339, 345	18-127
Examining Bd. v. Flores de Otero, 426 U.S. 572, 596 (1976).....	4-138
Factor v. Pennington Press, Inc., 238 F.Supp. 630 (N.D.Ill.1964)	14-77
Faske v. Gershman, 30 Misc.2d. 442, 215 N.Y.S.2d. 144.....	18-137
Fauntleroy v. Lum, 210 U.S. 230, 28 S.Ct. 641	5-207
Federal Trade Com. v. Simplicity Pattern Co., 360 U.S. 55, p. 55, 475042/56451 (1959).....	2-94
Ferguson v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue (5th Cir. 1991) 921 F.2d. 488, 489.....	16-105
Field v. Adreon, 7 Md. 209 (1854).....	4-135, 4-158
First Carolinas Joint Stock Land Bank of Columbia v. New York Title & Mortgage Co., D.C.S.C., 59 F.2d. 350, 351 3-122, 14-67	
First Trust Co. of Lincoln v. Smith, 134 Neb. 84, 277 N.W. 762 (1938).....	4-176
Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U.S. 107 (1911).....	13-343
Foley Brothers, Inc. v. Filardo, 336 U.S. 281 (1949).....	2-85, 3-110
Fong Yue Ting v. United States, 149 U.S. 698	1-73, 4-141, 4-173
Fong Yue Ting v. United States, 149 U.S. 698 (1893).....	4-134, 13-325, 13-339, 23-251
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. Chapter 97	2, 1-55, 3-128, 3-131, 6-223, 13-338, 2
Fox v. Standard Oil Co. of N.J., 294 U.S. 87, 95-96 (1935)	13-379, 16-110, 19-180, 23-248, 23-249
Frost & Frost Trucking Co. v. Railroad Comm'n of California, 271 U.S. 583.....	3-125, 5-209, 23-256
Frost v. Railroad Commission, 271 U.S. 583, 46 S.Ct. 605 (1926)	11-311
Gardina v. Board of Registrars of Jefferson County, 160 Ala. 155, 48 So. 788 (1909)	19-212
Gardina v. Board of Registrars, 160 Ala. 155	4-152, 4-154
Gardina v. Board of Registrars, 160 Ala. 155, 48 S. 788, 791 (1909).....	19-212
Gardner v. Broderick, 392 U.S. 273, 277 -278 (1968)	3-107, 5-182
Garner v. Pearson, 374 F.Supp. 580, 588-90 (M.D.Fla.1973).....	14-76
Gautier Torres, 435 U.S. at 3 n.4.....	4-138
Gelpcke v. City of Dubuque, 68 U.S. 175, 1863 W.L. 6638 (1863)	2-88
Georgia Dep't of Human Resources v. Sistrunk, 249 Ga. 543, 291 S.E.2d. 524	5-212, 23-252
Gibbons v. Udaras na Gaeltachta, D.C.N.Y., 549 F.Supp. 1094, 1116	6-218, 14-48, 23-256
Gilbert v. David, 235 U.S. 561, 569, 35 S.Ct. 164, 59 L.Ed. 360 (1915).....	14-76
Gittings v. Crawford, (1838) Taney, 1, 10	4-172
Glenney v. Crane (Tex Civ App Houston (1st Dist)) 352 S.W.2d. 773	18-137
Gomillion v. Lightfoot, 364 U.S. 339, 345.....	23-256
Gonzales v. Williams, 192 U.S. 1 (1904).....	1-75, 4-143
Gonzales v. Williams, 192 U.S. 1, 12-13	1-73, 4-141, 4-173
Goodrich v. Edwards, 255 U.S. 527, 535	13-343
Grayned v. City of Rockford, 408 U.S. 104, 108 (1972)	6-233, 8-267
Great Falls Mfg. Co. v. Attorney General, 124 U.S. 581, 8 S.Ct. 631, 31 L.Ed. 527.....	13-372, 17-119
Great S. Fire Proof Hotel Co. v. Jones, 177 U.S. 449, 454-55, 20 S.Ct. 690, 44 L.Ed. 842 (1900).....	14-76
Great S. Fire Proof Hotel, 177 U.S. at 456, 20 S.Ct. 690	14-76
Gregory v. Ashcroft, 501 U.S. 452, 458 (1991)	19-162, 19-222, 23-236, 23-246
Gregory v. Ashcroft, 501 U.S., at 458.....	3-107
Grosjean v. American Press Co., 297 U.S. 233, 244 (1936)	2-95, 4-152, 4-155, 4-158, 4-168, 13-354
Groves v. Slaughter, 15 Pet., 419	11-283
Guantanamo Bay, Cuba. 553 U.S. 723, 757-59 (2008).....	3-121
Guinn v. United States, 238 U.S. 347, 364 365.....	5-182
Gulf Refining Co. v. Cleveland Trust Co., 166 Miss. 759, 108 So. 158, 160	13-374
Gulf, C. & S. F. R. Co. v. Ellis, 165 U.S. 150 (1897)	5-190
Haaland v. Attorney General of United States, D.C.Md., 42 F.Supp. 13, 22	6-218, 7-239, 14-47
Haggerty v. Pratt Institute, 372 F.Supp. 760 (E.D.N.Y.1974).....	14-78
Hagl v. Jacob Stern & Sons, 396 F.Supp. 779, 782 (E.D.Pa.1975)	14-77
Haig v. Agee, 453 U.S. 280 (1981)	16-108
Halaby v. Board of Directors of University of Cincinnati, 162 Ohio St. 290, 293, 123 N.E.2d 3 (1954).....	4-135, 4-158
Halperin v. Kissinger, 606 F.2d. 1192 (D.C. Cir. 1979)	4-176
Hammer v. Dagenhart, 247 U.S. 251, 275, 38 S.Ct. 529, 3 A.L.R. 649, Ann.Cas.1918E 724... 3-110, 8-265, 11-304, 11-306, 14-71, 23-237, 23-243	

Hammerstein v. Lyne, 200 F. 165 (W.D.Mo.1912)	14-77
Hammerstein v. Lyne, 200 F. 165, 171-72 (W.D.Mo.1912)	14-78
Hanson v. Vernon, 27 Ia., 47.....	19-191
Harding v. Standard Oil Co. et al. (C.C.), 182 F. 421	3-122, 5-178, 5-194, 5-195, 5-213, 14-68, 19-164
Harman v. Forssenius, 380 U.S. 528 at 540, 85 S.Ct. 1177, 1185 (1965).....	3-125, 5-209, 23-256
Harper v. Virginia State Board of Elections Butts v. Harrison, 383 U.S. 663, 86 S.Ct. 1079, 16 L.Ed.2d. 169, 1965 WL 130114 (1966)	5-182
Harris v. Rosario, 446 U.S. 651, 651-52 (1980).....	4-137
Hassan v. Holder, Civil Case No 10-00970.....	16-113
Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States, 379 U.S. 241 (1964).....	3-106, 5-204, 6-234, 13-342, 13-371
Heider v. Unicume, 142 Or. 416, 20 P.2d. 384	18-137
Heiner v. Donnan, 285 U.S. 312 (1932).....	13-379
Hendry v. Masonite Corp., C.A.Miss., 455 F.2d. 955	2-99
Henry v. Bartlesville Gas & Oil Co., 33 Okla 473, 126 P. 725	13-375
Hepburn v. Ellzey, 2 Cranch, 445, 2 L.Ed. 332.....	3-102, 14-72, 16-108, 19-165
Hernandez v. Lucas, 254 F.Supp. 901 (S.D.Tex.1966).....	14-76
Herriott v. City of Seattle, 81 Wash.2d. 48, 500 P.2d. 101, 109	1-54, 3-127, 4-147, 6-218, 14-64, 23-255
Higgins v. Downward, 8 Houst (Del) 227, 14 A. 720, 32 A. 133	13-375
Hilton v. Guyot, N.Y.1895, 16 S.Ct. 139, 159 U.S. 163, 40 L.Ed. 95	17-117
Hirabayashi v. United States, 320 U.S. 81, 97-99, 63 S.Ct. 1375, 1384-1385, 87 L.Ed. 1774 (1943).....	14-78
Hodges v. U.S., 203 U.S. 1, 27 S.Ct. 6 (U.S. 1906).....	23-245
Hodges v. United States, 203 U.S. 1, 16, 27 S.Ct. 6, 8, 51 L.Ed. 65 (1906)	3-115, 19-206
Hodges v. United States, 203 U.S. 1, 27 S.Ct. 6 (1906).....	11-284
Hodgson v. Bowerbank, 9 U.S. (5 Cranch) 303, 3 L.Ed. 108 (1809).....	14-77
Home Bldg. & Loan Ass'n v. Blaisdell, 290 U.S. 398, 54 S.Ct. 231, 78 L.Ed. 413, 88 A.L.R. 1481 (1934).....	4-176
Hooe v. Jamieson, 166 U.S. 395, 41 L.Ed. 1049, 17 Sup.Ct.Rep. 596.....	3-102, 14-72, 16-108, 19-165
Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt, 324 U.S. 652 (1945)..3-101, 4-162, 11-286, 11-306, 11-312, 14-61, 16-97, 16-107, 19-165, 23-235, 23-238, 23-239, 23-258, 23-259	
Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt, 324 U.S. 652, 672-73	18-128
Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt, 324 U.S. 652, 678, 65 S.Ct. 870, 883, 89 L.Ed. 1252 (1945).....	3-114, 4-161, 19-205
Hooven and Allison Co. v. Evatt, 324 U.S. 652 (1945)	14-42
Hooven and Allison v. Evatt, 324 U.S. 652 (1945).....	8-258, 13-319, 13-323, 14-34, 18-132
Hughes v. United States, 953 F.2d. 531, 536-537 (9th Cir. 1991)	2-87
Hunt v. Noll, C.C.A.Tenn., 112 F.2d. 288, 289	6-218, 7-239, 14-48, 23-256
Hurtado v. California, 110 U.S. 516 (1884).....	6-235
Hurtado v. California, 110 U.S. 516, 535-536 (1884).....	5-190
Igartua de la Rosa v. United States, 229 F.3d. 80, 83-85 Page 124 (1st Cir. 2000)	4-137
Igartua de la Rosa v. United States, 32 F.3d. 8, 9-10 (1st Cir. 1994)	4-137
In Chicago &c. R. Co. v. Chicago, 166 U.S. 226.....	2-87, 17-120
In re Baiz, (1890) 135 U.S. 403, 424.....	4-172
In re Bodek (C. C.) 63 F. 813, 814, 815	19-195
In re Debs, 158 U.S. 564, 584, 15 S.Ct. 900, 906, 39 L.Ed. 1092.....	23-245
In re Navas-Acosta, Interim Dec. (BIA) 3489, 23 I. & N. Dec. 586, 2003 WL 1986475 (BIA 2003).....	11-294
In re Riggle's Will, 11 A.D.2d. 51 205 N.Y.S.2d. 19, 21, 22	5-179
In re Slaughter-House Cases, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 36, 74 (1873).....	19-185
In re Turner, 94 Kan. 115, 145 P. 871, 872, Ann.Cas.1916E, 1022	5-216
In re Wehlitz, 16 Wis. 443, 446 (1863).....	4-135, 4-158
In re Young, 235 B.R. 666 (Bankr.M.D.Fla., 1999).....	13-348, 13-371
Indiana State Ethics Comm'n v. Nelson (Ind App), 656 N.E.2d. 1172.....	5-212, 23-252
Indians, United States v. Hester, C.C.A.Okl., 137 F.2d. 145, 147	6-218, 7-239, 14-48, 23-256
Inglis v. Sailors' Snug Harbour, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 99, 155, 7 L.Ed. 617 (1830) (Story, J., concurring and dissenting).....	3-115, 19-206
Inland Waterways Co. v. Louisville, 227 Ky. 376, 13 S.W.2d. 283.....	13-375
Insurance Co. v. New Orleans, 13 Fed.Cas. 67 (C.C.D.La. 1870)	2-95, 4-152, 4-155, 4-158, 13-354
International Shoe Co. v. Washington, 326 U.S. 310 (1945)	2, 2-79, 2, 14-70

Irwin v. Gavit, 268 U.S. 161, 167	13-343
J.C. Whitney & Co. v. Renaissance Software Corp., 98 F.Supp.2d. 981 (N.D. Ill. 2000)	14-73
Jackman v. Rosenbaum Co., 260 U.S. 22, 31 (1922).....	3-121, 5-179, 6-222, 19-191
Jackson v. Twentyman, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 136, 7 L.Ed. 374 (1829)	14-77
Jaffee v. State, 76 Okl.Cr. 95, 134 P.2d. 1027, 1032.....	5-200
James v. Bowman, 190 U.S. 127, 139 (1903)	3-106, 5-204, 6-234, 13-342, 13-371
Jeffcott v. Donovan, C.C.A.Ariz., 135 F.2d. 213, 214	3-122, 14-67
Jerrell v. Kardoes Rubber Co., 348 F.Supp.2d. 1278, 1283 (M.D.Ala.2004)	5-196
Jersey City v. Hague, 18 N.J. 584, 115 A.2d. 8.....	5-212, 23-252
Jizemerjian v. Dept of Air Force, 457 F.Supp. 820	6-218, 14-48
Jobson v. Henne, 355 F.2d. 129, 131 (2d Cir.1966).....	3-115, 19-206
Johnson v. Consolidated Gas E. L. & P. Co., 187 Md. 454, 50 A.2d. 918, 170 A.L.R. 709	13-375
Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Co., 379 F.2d. 33, 43 (1967)	19-212
Jones v. Mayer, 392 U.S. 409 (1798)	10-279
Jones, 1 Cl.Ct. at 85.....	5-204
Jonesboro Trust Co. v. Nutt, 118 Ark. 368, 176 S.W. 322, 324.....	3-122, 14-67
Jose Napoleon Marquez-Almanzar v. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Docket # 03-4395, 03-40027, 03-40497, August 8, 2005.....	8-257, 11-292
Jose Napoleon Marquez-Almanzar v. INS, 418 F.3d. 210 (2005)	5-186
Jose Napoleon MARQUEZ-ALMANZAR, Petitioner v. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, Respondent, 418 F.3d. 210 (2005).....	11-294
Juilliard v. Greenman, 110 U.S. 421 (1884).....	2-78, 8-259, 11-298
K. Tashiro v. Jordan, 201 Cal. 236, 256 P. 545, 48 Supreme Court. 527 (1927)	19-212
Katzenbach v. Morgan, 384 U.S. 641, 657 (1966).....	4-138
Kaufman & Broad, Inc. v. Gootrad, 397 F.Supp. 1054 (S.D.N.Y.1975).....	14-76
Kawakita v. United States, 343 U.S. 717, 734, 72 S.Ct. 950, 961, 96 L.Ed. 1249 (1952)	14-78
Kawakita, 343 U.S. at 723-24, 72 S.Ct. at 955-56	14-78
Kelley v. Johnson, 425 U.S. 238, 247 (1976).....	3-107, 5-181
Kern River Co. v. United States, 257 U.S. 147, 154, 155, 42 S.Ct. 60, 62, 63, 66 L.Ed. 175.....	23-245
King v. Andrus, 452 F.Supp. 11, 15 (D.D.C.1977).....	1-53
Kinney v. Weaver, 111 F.Supp.2d. 831, E.D.Tex. (2000).....	2-88
Kitchens v. Steele, 112 F.Supp. 383 (1953).....	11-283
Kleindienst v. Mandel, 408 U.S. 753 (1972).....	13-339
Korn v. Commissioner, 32 T.C.M. 1220, 524 F.2d. 888 (1975)	19-194
Korn. v C.I.R., 425 F.2d. 888 (1975)	19-194
Labine v. Vincent, 401 U.S. 532, 91 S.Ct. 1917, 28 L.Ed.2d. 288 3-113, 3-120, 4-163, 5-184, 5-188, 6-234, 13-326, 19-167, 19-200	
Lacap v. I.N.S., 138 F.3d. 518 (3d Cir. 1998).....	3-121
Lacap v. I.N.S., 138 F.3d. 518, 519 (3d Cir.1998)	2-91, 3-122
Lacey v. State, 13 Ala.App. 212, 68 So. 706, 710.....	5-207, 13-374
Lamm v. Bekins Van Lines, Co., 139 F.Supp.2d. 1300, 1314 (M.D. Ala. 2001)... 5-195, 5-213, 13-321, 14-36, 14-72, 14-73	
Landman v. Borough of Bristol, 896 F.Supp. 406, 409 (E.D. Pa. 1995).....	14-71
Lansing v. Smith, (1829) 4 Wendell 9, (NY)	8-266
Lansing v. Smith, 4 Wendell 9, (NY) (1829).....	11-304
Lasher v. People, 183 Ill. 226, 55 N.E. 663.....	13-375
Lathrop v. Donohue, 367 U.S. 820, 81 S.Ct. 1826, 6 L.Ed.2d. 1191 (1961).....	23-249
Lawrence v. Morgan's L. & T. R. & S. S. Co., 39 La. Ann. 427, 2 So. 69	13-375
Lawrence v. Wardell, Collector. 273 F. 405 (1921). Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals.....	13-373
Lechmere Tire and Sales Co. v. Burwick, 360 Mass. 718, 720, 721, 277 N.E.2d. 503	14-38
Lee v. Ashcroft, 216 F.Supp.2d. 51 (E.D.N.Y.2002)	11-290
Leonard v. Vicksburg, etc., R. Co., 198 U.S. 416, 422, 25 S.Ct. 750, 49 L.Ed. 1108.....	13-372, 17-119
Liberty Warehouse Co. v. Tobacco Growers, 276 U.S. 71, 89 (1928).....	2-95, 4-152, 4-155, 4-158, 4-168, 13-354
License Cases, 5 How. 583	5-180, 5-211
License Tax Cases, 72 U.S. 462 (1866)	13-343
License Tax Cases, 72 U.S. 462, 18 L.Ed. 497, 5 Wall. 462, 2 A.F.T.R. 2224 (1866).....	4-139, 5-202, 13-370, 14-52, 14-67

Licudine v. Winter, 603 F.Supp.2d. 129, 132-34 (D.D.C. 2009)	3-121
Licudine v. Winter, 603 F.Supp.2d. 129, 134 (D.D.C.2009)	2-91, 3-122
Lincoln Prop. Co. v. Roche, 546 U.S. 81, 84 n. 1, 126 S.Ct. 606, 163 L.Ed.2d. 415 (2005)	14-76
Lincoln Prop. Co., 546 U.S. at 84 n. 1, 126 S.Ct. 606	14-76
Loan Association v. Topeka, 20 Wall. 655 (1874)	19-191
Long v. Rasmussen, 281 F. 236 (1922)	19-188
Lopez v. Aran, 844 F.2d. 898, 913 (1st Cir. 1988)	4-137
Lord v. Equitable Life Assur. Soc., 194 N.Y. 212, 87 N.E. 443, 22 L.R.A. (N.S.) 420	13-373
Loughborough v. Blake, 5 Wheat. 317, 5 L.Ed. 98	2-96
Louisiana v. Mississippi, 202 U.S. 1, 52, 26 S.Sup.Ct. 408	18-134
Louisville and Cincinnati Railroad Company v. Letson, 2 Howard, 497	14-59
Lovell v. United States, 755 F.2d. 517, 519 (7th Cir. 1984)	19-185, 19-191
Ludlam v. Ludlam, 1860, 31 Barb. 486	17-118
Luria v. United States, 34 S.Ct. 10, 231 U.S. 9, 22 58 L.Ed. 101	19-195
Luther v. Borden, 48 U.S. 1 (1849)	23-248
Ly Shew v. Acheson, 110 F.Supp. 50 (N.D. Cal., 1953)	1-73, 4-140, 4-142, 4-172, 5-185, 23-241
Lynch v. Clarke, N.Y.1844, 1 Sandf.Ch. 583	14-46
Mackenzie v. Hare, 1915, 239 U.S. 299, 36 S.Ct. 106, 60 L.Ed. 297	4-149, 18-145
Madden v. Commonwealth of Kentucky, 309 U.S. 83 (1940)	18-143, 19-208
Madden v. Queens County Jockey Club, 296 N.Y. 249, 72 N.E.2d. 697, 1 A.L.R.2d. 1160, cert den 332 U.S. 761, 92 L.Ed. 346, 68 S.Ct. 63	13-375
Madlener v. Finley, 161 Ill.App.3d. 796, 113 Ill.Dec. 712, 515 N.E.2d. 697 (1st Dist)	5-212, 23-252
Magill v. Browne, Fed.Cas. No. 8952, 16 Fed.Cas. 408	17-119
Manchester v. Massachusetts, 139 U.S. 240, 257, 258 S., 11 Sup.Ct. 559	18-134
Manlangit v. INS, 488 F.2d. 1073, 1074 (4th Cir.1973)	3-116, 5-185, 6-236, 19-206
Manning v. Ketcham, 58 F.2d. 948	23-247
Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. 137, 163 (1803)	13-320, 14-35
Marquez-Almanzar v. INS, 418 F.3d. 210 (2005)	3-117, 3-119
Marshalsea, 10 Coke 68	23-247
Mas v. Perry, 489 F.2d. 1396, 1399 (5th Cir.)	2-98
Matter of Mayor of N.Y., 11 Johns., 77	19-191
Maxwell v. Dow, 176 U.S. 581 (1899)	5-209
Maxwell v. Dow, Utah 1900, 20 S.Ct. 448, 176 U.S. 581, 601, 44 L.Ed. 597	4-150
Maxwell v. Dow, Utah 1900, 20 S.Ct. 448, 176 U.S. 601, 44 L.Ed. 597	19-198
Mayor & City Council of Baltimore v. State, ex rel. Bd. of Police, 15 Md. 376, 470, 488-490 (1860)	4-136, 4-159
McClanahan v. Galloway, 127 F.Supp. 929 (N.D.Cal.1955)	14-76
McCloud v. Testa, 97 F.3d. 1536, 12 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1833, 1996 FED.App. 335P (6th Cir. 1996)	23-250
McCombs v. Dallas County, Tex.Civ.App., 136 S.W.2d. 975,982	5-200
McDonald v. Board of Election Comm'rs, 394 U.S. 802, 807, 809 (1969)	4-138
McDonel v. State, 90 Ind. 320, 323(1883)	19-211
McGovern v. American Airlines, Inc., 511 F.2d. 653, 654 (5th Cir. 1975)	14-73
McIntosh v. Dill, 86 Okl. 1, 205 P. 917, 925	5-216
McKay v. Cambell, 2 Sawy. 129	18-127
McKenzie v. Murphy, 24 Ark. 155, 159 (1863)	4-135, 4-158
McNally v. United States, 483 U.S. 350 (1987)	14-53
McPherson v. Blacker, 146 U.S. 1, 25 (1892)	4-137
Medellin v. Texas, 552 U.S. 491, 128 S.Ct. 1346, 170 L.Ed.2d 190 (2008)	1-54
Medillin v Texas 552. U.S. 491 (2008) (U.S. 2008)	19-194
Meese v. Keene, 481 U.S. 465, 484 (1987)	16-110, 19-180, 23-247
Meese v. Keene, 481 U.S. 465, 484-485 (1987)	13-379, 16-110, 19-180, 23-248
Merchants' L. & T. Co. v. Smietanka, 255 U.S. 509, 219	13-343
Meredith v. United States, 13 Pet. 486, 493	5-207
Messick v. Southern Pa. Bus Co., D.C.Pa., 59 F.Supp. 799, 800	3-122, 14-67
Meyers v. Smith, 460 F.Supp. 621 (D.D.C.1978)	14-76
Miles v. Safe Deposit Co., 259 U.S. 247, 252-253	13-343

Milhau v. Sharp, 27 N.Y. 611	13-374
Miller Brothers Co. v. Maryland, 347 U.S. 340 (1954).....	2-80, 5-205, 5-215, 14-50, 16-112, 19-181, 23-251
Miller v. Albright, 523 U.S. 420 (1998).....	11-305, 19-156
Miller v. Albright, 523 U.S. 420, 467 n.2 (1998).....	3-121
Milwaukee v. White, 296 U.S. 268 (1935).....	5-207
Miners' Bank v. Iowa ex rel. District Prosecuting Attorney, 12 How. 1, 13 L.Ed. 867	3-102, 14-72, 19-166
Minor v. Happersett, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 162, 166-168 (1874).....	2-89
Minor v. Happersett, 88 U.S. (21 wall.) 164 (1874).....	1-62
Minor v. Happersett, 88 U.S. 162 (1874) ...	4-166, 8-262, 9-278, 9-279, 11-300, 14-44, 18-123, 18-124, 18-126, 18-131, 19-171, 19-214, 19-222
Missouri Pacific Railway v. Nebraska, 164 U.S. 403, 417.....	2-87, 17-120, 23-251
Mitchell v. Harmony, 54 U.S. 115, 13 How. 115, 14 L.Ed. 75 (1851)	4-176
Moore v. East Cleveland, 431 U.S. 494, 502 (1977).....	19-197
Moore v. Illinois, 14 How., 13; 11 Pet., 131	11-283
Mt. Hope Cemetery v. Boston, 158 Mass. 509, 519.....	2-87, 17-120, 23-251
Munn v. Illinois, 94 U.S. 113 (1876)	1-62, 5-181
Munn. v. Illinois, 94 U.S. 113 (1876)	5-211
Murarka v. Bachrack Bros., 215 F.2d. 547, 553 (2d Cir. 1954).....	14-78
Murphy v. Ramsey, 114 U.S. 15 (1885).....	5-205
Murphy v. Ramsey, 114 U.S. 15, 44	1-74, 4-142
Nasco, Inc. v. Norsworthy, 785 F.Supp. 707 (M.D. Tenn. 1992)	14-73
National Bank v. County of Yankton, 101 U.S. 129	5-205
National Banks, American Surety Co. v. Bank of California, C.C.A.Or., 133 F.2d. 160, 162.....	6-218, 7-239, 14-48
National Mutual Insurance Co. v. Tidewater Transfer Co., 337 U.S. 582, 69 S.Ct. 1173, 93 L.Ed. 1556 (1949)	14-81
Neal v. Delaware, 103 U.S. 370 , 386 (1880).....	18-127
Neel v. Pennsylvania Co., 157 U.S. 153 (1895).....	14-73
New Orleans Gaslight Co. v. Louisiana Light & H. P. & Mfg. Co., 115 U.S. 650, 29 L.Ed. 516, 6 S.Ct. 252	13-375
New Orleans v. Winter, 1 Wheat. 91, 4 L.Ed. 44.....	3-102, 14-72, 19-165
Newblock v. Bowles, 170 Okl. 487, 40 P.2d. 1097, 1100.....	2-94, 3-111, 5-193, 13-356, 13-369, 13-378, 23-248
Newman-Green v. Alfonso Larrain, 490 U.S. 826 (1989)	4-149, 5-208, 6-221, 14-74, 14-75, 14-82
Newman-Green, 490 U.S. at 826, 109 S.Ct. 2218.....	14-75
Newman-Green, Inc. v. Alfonso-Larrain, 490 U.S. 826, 828, 109 S.Ct. 2218, 104 L.Ed.2d. 893 (1989)	14-75
Newman-Green. 590 F.Supp. 1083 (ND Ill.1984)	6-220
Ngiraingas v. Sanchez, 495 U.S. 182 (1990).....	13-358, 14-60
Nickell v. Rosenfield, 82 CA 369 (1927).....	6-235
Nolos v. Holder, 611 F.3d. 279 (5th Cir. 2010)	3-121
Nolos, 611 F.3d. at 282-84.....	3-121
North Mississippi Communications v. Jones, 792 F.2d. 1330, 1337 (5th Cir.1986).....	2-88
Northern Liberties v. St. John's Church, 13 Pa.St. 104.....	19-191
Northern Pipeline Const. Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co., 458 U.S. 50, 102 S.Ct. 2858 (1983).....	1-62
O'Donoghue v. United States, 289 U.S. 516, 53 S.Ct. 740 (1933)	3-102, 3-117, 3-123, 4-162, 19-166, 23-235
Oceanic Navigation Co. v. Stranahan, 214 U.S. 320, 339 (1909)	13-339
O'Connor v. Ortega, 480 U.S. 709, 723 (1987).....	3-107, 5-181
Ohio L. Ins. & T. Co. v. Debolt, 16 How. 416, 14 L.Ed. 997	8-266, 11-304
Oliver v. INS, 517 F.2d. 426, 427 (2d Cir.1975).....	3-117, 3-118, 11-293
Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438	6-223
Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438, 478 (1928).....	3-132, 6-224, 21-231
O'Neill v. United States, 231 Ct.Cl. 823, 826 (1982)	2-80, 5-204
Orient Ins. Co. v. Daggs, 172 U.S. 557, 561 (1869).....	2-95, 4-152, 4-155, 4-158, 4-168, 13-354
Ortiz-Pinero v. Rivera-Arroyo, 84 F.3d. 7 (1st Cir. 1996)	23-249
Osborn v. Bank of U.S., 22 U.S. 738 (1824).....	3-132, 5-178, 5-179, 5-211, 11-307, 13-364, 13-371, 19-190, 21-231
Osborn v. Ozlin, 310 U.S. 53, 60 S.Ct. 758, 84 L.Ed. 1074 (1940)	2-92
Pannill v. Roanoke Times Co., W.D.Va.1918, 252 F. 910.....	23-253
Pannill v. Roanoke, 252 F. 910, 914	4-154
Pannill v. Roanoke, 252 F. 910, 914 (1918).....	19-212

Papachristou v. City of Jacksonville, 405 U.S. 156 (1972).....	6-233, 8-267
Parrish v. Nikolits, 86 F.3d. 1088 (11th Cir. 1996).....	23-249, 23-250
Paul v. Virginia, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 168 (1869).....	2-95, 4-152, 4-155, 4-158, 4-168, 13-354
Paul v. Virginia, 8 Wall (U.S.) 168, 19 L.Ed. 357 (1868).....	4-168, 10-280, 13-340
Paul v. Virginia, 8 Wall. 168, 178.....	14-56
Pemberton v. Colonna, 290 F.2d. 220 (3d Cir. 1961).....	14-77
Penhallow v. Doane, 3 Dall. 54, 80, 81, Fed.Cas. No. 10925.....	23-257
Pennoyer v. Neff, 95 U.S. 714, 24 L.Ed. 565 (1877).....	2-92
Pennsylvania v. Bridge Co., 13 How. 518.....	14-56
People ex rel. Atty. Gen. v. Utica Ins. Co., 15 Johns (NY) 358.....	13-375
People ex rel. Central Hudson Gas & E. Co. v. State Tax Com. 247 N.Y. 281, 160 N.E. 371, 57 A.L.R. 374.....	13-375
People ex rel. Foley v. Stapleton, 98 Colo. 354, 56 P.2d. 931.....	13-375
People of Territory of Guam v. Fegurur, 800 F.2d. 1470 (9th Cir. 1986).....	5-203
People v. Merrill, 2 Park. Crim. Rep. 590, 596.....	11-312, 23-235
People v. Ridgley, 21 Ill. 65, 1859 WL 6687, 11 Peck 65 (Ill., 1859).....	14-52
People v. State Tax Comrs. 174 N.Y. 417, 67 N.E. 69.....	13-375
People v. Utica Ins. Co., 15 Johns. (N.Y.) 387, 8 Am.Dec. 243.....	13-373
People v. Utica Ins. Co.. 15 Johns., N.Y., 387, 8 Am.Dec. 243.....	5-202
People’s Pass. R. Co. v. Memphis City R. Co., 10 Wall (US) 38, 19 L.Ed. 844.....	13-375
Perdomo-Padilla v. Ashcroft, 333 F.3d. 964 (9th Cir. 2003).....	11-290
Perdomo-Padilla v. Ashcroft, 333 F.3d. 964, 966-67 (9th Cir.2003).....	11-294
Perez v. Brownell, 356 U.S. 44 (1958).....	18-146
Perkins v. Elg, 1939, 307 U.S. 325, 59 S.Ct. 884, 83 L.Ed. 1320.....	18-145
Perkins v. Elg, 307 U.S. 325 (1939).. 4-145, 6-224, 6-225, 8-268, 11-285, 11-287, 11-288, 11-289, 11-295, 11-310, 11-312, 14-45, 16-105, 18-145, 19-154, 19-161, 19-199, 19-226, 23-256.....	
Perkins v. Elg, 307 U.S. 325, 344-349, 59 S.Ct. 884, 894-896, 83 L.Ed. 1320.....	14-79
Perkins v. Elg, 307 U.S. 325, 59 S.Ct. 884, 83 L.Ed. 1320 (1939)4-149, 8-255, 8-257, 9-273, 11-295, 11-312, 14-42, 14-43, 23-256, 23-259.....	
Perkins v. Elg., 1939, 307 U.S. 325, 59 S.Ct. 884, 83 L.Ed. 1320.....	6-222
Perry v. U.S., 294 U.S. 330 (1935).....	14-37
Pierce v. Emery, 32 N.H. 484.....	5-202, 6-221, 13-373
Pierce v. Somerset Ry., 171 U.S. 641, 648, 19 S.Ct. 64, 43 L.Ed. 316.....	13-372, 17-119
Piqua Bank v. Knoup, 6 Ohio.St. 342, 393 (Ohio 1856).....	19-152
Piqua Branch Bank v. Knoup, 6 Ohio.St. 393.....	3-104, 14-54, 19-168, 19-224, 23-244
Poindexter v. Greenhow, 114 U.S. 270 (1885).....	13-371
Pollock v. Farmer’s Loan & T. Co., 157 U.S. 429, 29 L.Ed. 759, 15 Sup.St.Rep. 673, 158 U.S. 601, 39 L.Ed. 1108, 15 Sup.Ct.Rep. 912.....	13-343
Pollock v. Farmers Loan and Trust, 157 U.S. 429.....	5-190
Poplar Bluff v. Poplar Bluff Loan & Bldg. Asso., (Mo App) 369 S.W.2d. 764.....	13-375
Powe v. United States, 109 F.2d. 147 (1940).....	4-133, 13-324
Pray v. Northern Liberties, 31 Pa.St., 69.....	19-191
Presser v. Illinois, 116 U.S. 252 (1886).....	6-235
Presser v. People of State of Ill., 116 U.S. 252, 6 S.Ct. 580, 29 L.Ed. 615 (1886).....	5-183
Price v. United States, 269 U.S. 492, 46 S.Ct. 180.....	5-207
Proprietors of Charles River Bridge v. Proprietors of Warren Bridge, 36 U.S. 420 (1837).....	3-105, 13-340, 19-169
Providence Bank v. Billings, 29 U.S. 514 (1830).....	3-111
Prowd v. Gore, 1922, 207 P. 490, 57 Cal.App. 458.....	14-46
Psinakis v. Psinakis, 221 F.2d. 418, 422 (3d Cir. 1955).....	14-77
Public Workers v. Mitchell, 330 U.S. 75, 100, 67 S.Ct. 556, 569, 91 L.Ed. 754 (1947).....	2-88
Public Workers v. Mitchell, 330 U.S. 75, 101 (1947).....	3-107, 5-182
Quiban v. Veterans Administration, 928 F.2d. 1154, 1160 (D.C. Cir. 1991).....	4-137
Rabang v. Boyd, 353 U.S. 427 (1957).....	1-73, 1-74, 4-141, 4-143, 4-173, 6-237
Rabang v. Boyd, 353 U.S. 427, 429-30, 77 S.Ct. 985, 1 L.Ed.2d. 956 (1957).....	3-119, 11-294
Rabang v. Boyd, 353 U.S. 427, 432 n. 12, 77 S.Ct. 985, 988 n. 12, 1 L.Ed.2d. 956 (1957).....	3-114, 4-161, 19-205
Rabang v. Boyd, 353 U.S. 427, 432, 77 S.Ct. 985, 988, 1 L.Ed.2d. 956 (1957).....	3-115, 19-206

Rabang v. I.N.S., 35 F.3d. 1449 (9th Cir.1994)	2-91, 3-122
Rabang v. INS, 35 F.3d. 1449, 1452 (9th Cir.1994).....	3-113, 4-160, 19-204
Radich v. Hutchins (1877) 95 U.S. 210.....	2-90
Radich v. Hutchins, 95 U.S. 210 (1877).....	4-149, 13-349
Railroad Co. v. Railroad Co., 112 U.S. 414 , 5 Sup.Ct.Rep. 208.....	14-56
Railroad Company v. Jackson, 7 Wall. 262	2-87, 17-120, 23-251
Railroad Company v. Jackson, 74 U.S. 262, 19 L.Ed. 88, 7 Wall. 262 (1868)	2-92
Railroad Trainmen v. B. & O.R. Co. 331 U.S. 519 (1947)	13-354
Railway Emp. Dept. v. Hanson, 351 U.S. 225, 76 S.Ct. 714, 100 L.Ed. 1112 (1956)	23-249
Raphael v. Hertzberg, 470 F.Supp. 984 (C.D.Cal.1979).....	14-79
Raya v. Clinton, 703 F.Supp.2d. 569 (2010).....	16-113
Realty Holding Co. v. Donaldson, 268 U.S. 398, 399 (1925).....	14-73
Recently in Reynolds v. Sims, 377 U.S. 533, 561—562, 84 S.Ct. 1362, 1381, 12 L.Ed.2d. 506	5-182
Redfield v. Fisher, 292 Oregon 814, 817	7-251
Rice v. Cayetano, 528 U.S. 495, 120 S.Ct. 1044, 145 L.Ed.2d. 1007 (2000).....	5-182
Rieser v. District of Columbia, 563 F.2d. 462.....	6-218, 7-239, 14-48
Risewick v. Davis, 19 Md. 82, 93 (1862).....	4-135, 4-158
Roberts v. Roberts, 81 Cal.App.2d. 871, 879 (1947)	13-348
Robertson v. Cease, 97 U.S. 646, 648-649 (1878)	4-148, 5-208, 6-220
Roboz v. Kennedy, 219 F.Supp. 892 (D.D.C. 1963), p. 24	2-81
Rogers v. Bellei, 401 U.S. 815 (1971) 3-109, 3-113, 3-117, 3-120, 4-163, 5-184, 5-188, 5-189, 5-192, 6-234, 8-255, 11-295, 11-312, 13-327, 19-167, 19-189, 19-200, 23-234	
Rolling Greens MHP, L.P. v. Comcast SCH Holdings LLC, 374 F.3d. 1020 (11th Cir. 2004)	14-73
Romeu v. Cohen, 265 F.3d. 118 (2nd Cir., 2000)	4-138
Rosario v. Rockefeller, 410 U.S. 752, 760 762 (1973)	2-98, 23-254
Rowen v. U.S., 05-3766MMC. (N.D.Cal. 11/02/2005).....	2-87
Rundle Et Al v. Delaware and Raritan Canal Company, 55 U.S. 80 (1852).....	14-59
Rundle v. Delaware & Raritan Canal Co., 55 U.S. 80 (1852).....	14-56
Rundle v. Delaware & Raritan Canal Company, 55 U.S. 80, 99 (1852) from dissenting opinion by Justice Daniel....	2-98, 4-146, 4-160, 5-212, 13-351, 14-31
Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois, 497 U.S. 62 (1990).....	3-107, 5-182
Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois, 497 U.S. 62, 110 S.Ct. 2729, 111 L.Ed.2d. 52, 5 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 673 (1990) 23-249	
Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois, 497 U.S. 62, 110 S.Ct. 2729, U.S.Ill. (1990)	2-88
Sadat v. Mertes, 615 F.2d. 1176 (C.A.7 (Wis.), 1980).....	14-77, 14-81
Saenz v. Roe, 526 U.S. 489, 119 S.Ct. 1430, 143 L.Ed.2d. 635 (1999).....	2-98, 19-198, 23-254
Sandham v. Nye, 9 Misc.Rep. 541, 30 N.Y.S. 552	13-374
Sanidad v. INS, 515 U.S. 1130, 115 S.Ct. 2554, 132 L.Ed.2d. 809 (1995).....	3-113, 4-160, 19-204
Sanitary District of Chicago v. United States, 266 U.S. 405, 425, 426, 45 S.Ct. 176, 178, 179, 69 L.Ed. 352.....	23-245
Savorgnan v. United States, 1950, 338 U.S. 491, 498 note 11, 70 S.Ct. 292, 296, 94 L.Ed. 287	8-269, 18-146
Savorgnan v. United States, 338 U.S. 491, 500, 70 S.Ct. 292, 297, 94 L.Ed. 287 (1950).....	14-78
Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States, 295 U.S. 495, 549, 550 S., 55 S.Ct. 837, 97 A.L.R. 947.....	14-49
Schneider v. Rusk, 377 U.S. 163 (1964).....	4-163, 13-327, 23-241
Schreiner v. Schreiner, Tex.Civ.App., 502 S.W.2d. 840, 843	2-99
Schulz v. New York State Executive, Pataki, 960 F.Supp. 568 (N.D.N.Y. 1997)	5-183
Scott v. Jones, 5 How. 343, 12 L.Ed. 181	3-102, 14-72, 16-108, 19-166
Scott v. Sandford (1857) 19 How. 393	18-127
Scott v. Sandford, 19 How. 393, 476, 15 L.Ed. 691.....	3-122, 5-178, 5-194, 5-195, 5-213, 14-68, 19-164
Scott v. Sandford, 60 U.S. (19 How.) 393, 405-06, 15 L.Ed. 691 (1857)	14-76
Sebastian-Soler v. U.S. Att'y Gen., 409 F.3d. 1280, 1285 (11th Cir.2005).....	11-294
See Carden v. Arkoma Assocs., 494 U.S. 185, 187-92, 110 S.Ct. 1015, 108 L.Ed.2d. 157 (1990)	14-76
Selective Draft Law Cases, 245 U.S. 366, 377 , 388 S., 389, 38 S.Ct. 159, 165, L.R.A. 1918C, 361, Ann.Cas. 1918B, 856	18-142
Selover, Bates & Co. v. Walsh, 226 U.S. 112, 126 (1912).....	2-95, 4-152, 4-155, 4-158, 4-168, 13-354
Sewell v. Georgia, 435 U.S. 982 (1978).....	6-233, 8-267
Shamrock Oil & Gas Corp. v. Sheets, 313 U.S. 100, 104, 61 S.Ct. 868, 85 L.Ed. 1214 (1941).....	5-196

Shanks v. Dupont, S.C.1830, 3 Pet. 245, 7 L.Ed. 666	17-118
Sharon v. Hill, 26 F. 337 (1885).....	14-68
Shaw v. Asheville, 269 N.C. 90, 152 S.E.2d. 139.....	13-375
Shelmadine v. City of Elkhart, 75 Ind.App. 493, 129 N.E. 878	5-207, 13-374
Shelton v. Tiffin, 47 U.S. 163, 6 How. 163, 12 L.Ed. 387 (1848)	18-139
Shoemaker v. Malaxa, 241 F.2d. 129 (2d Cir. 1957)	14-77
Simpson v. Sheahan, 104 F.3d. 998, C.A.7 (Ill.) (1997).....	2-88
Slaughter-House Cases (1873) 16 Wall. 36, 73.....	18-127
Slaughter-House Cases, 16 Wall. 36 (1873).....	19-195
Slaughter-House Cases, 16 Wall. 36, 126	14-40, 19-171
Slaughter-House Cases, 16 Wall. 36, 71	18-127, 18-128
Slaughter-House Cases, 16 Wall. 36, 73	18-128
Slaughter-House Cases, 16 Wall. 74	11-287
Slaughter-House Cases, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 36	19-220
Slaughter-House Cases, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 36, 21 L.Ed. 394 (1873)1-58, 3-112, 3-123, 4-151, 4-162, 4-167, 4-172, 11-306, 13-323, 13-326, 14-39, 14-40, 14-41, 14-43, 14-45, 14-46, 16-108, 19-161, 19-172, 19-189, 23-234, 23-240	
Slaughter-House Cases, 83 U.S. 36 (1873)	2-90, 4-152, 14-43, 14-46, 14-69, 14-70, 18-127, 18-145
Slaughter-House Cases, 83 U.S. 36, 73 (1873)	4-171
Smith v. Allwright, 321 U.S. 649, 644	3-125, 5-209, 23-256
Smith v. Carter, 545 F.2d. 909 (5th Cir.).....	14-77
Smith v. Smith, 206 Pa.Super. 310, 213 A.2d. 94	2-79, 2-99, 4-134, 5-205, 13-327, 14-68, 16-111, 19-181
Smith v. Sperling, 354 U.S. 91, 93 n.1, 77 S.Ct. 1112, 1113 n.1, 1 L.Ed.2d. 1205 (1957).....	14-76
Solomon v. Commissioner, T.C. Memo. 1993-509.....	19-185
Sosna v. Iowa, 419 U.S. 393, 406 409 (1975).....	2-98, 23-254
South Carolina v. Regan, 465 U.S. 367, 394, 104 S.Ct. 1107, 1123 (1984)	19-188
Southern Pacific Co. v. Lowe, 247 U.S. 330, 335.....	13-343
Speiser v. Randall, 357 U.S. 513, 526, 78 S.Ct. 1332, 1342, 2 L.Ed.2d. 1460 (1958).....	2-88
Spreckels Sugar Refining Co. v. McClain, 192 U.S. 397 (1904)	18-138
Spring Val. Water Works v. Barber, 99 Cal. 36, 33 Pac. 735, 21 L.R.A. 416.....	7-251
St. Louis Malleable Casting Co. v. Prendergast Construction Co., 260 U.S. 469, 43 S.Ct. 178, 67 L.Ed. 351	13-372, 17-119
Standard Oil Co. of Calif. v. Perkins, C.A.Or., 347 F.2d. 379, 383	14-38
Standard Stoker Co. v. Lower, D.C.Md., 46 F.2d. 678, 683	14-60, 14-62, 14-67, 19-164
Starns v. Malkerson, 401 U.S. 985 (1971)	2-98, 23-254
State ex re. Maisano v. Mitchell, 155 Conn. 256, 231 A.2d. 539, 542.....	6-227, 18-125, 23-253
State ex rel. Clapp v. Minnesota Thresher Mfg. Co. 40 Minn 213, 41 N.W. 1020	13-374
State ex rel. Colorado River Commission v. Frohmiller, 46 Ariz. 413, 52 P.2d. 483, 486	5-207, 13-374
State ex rel. Herbert v. Whims, 68 Ohio.App. 39, 38 N.E.2d. 596, 499, 22 O.O. 110	19-192
State ex rel. Nagle v. Sullivan, 98 Mont. 425, 40 P.2d. 995, 99 A.L.R. 321	5-212, 23-252
State ex rel. Watkins v. Fernandez, 106 Fla. 779, 143 So. 638, 86 A.L.R. 240	13-375
State ex rel. Williamson v. Garrison (Okla), 348 P.2d. 859	13-374, 13-375
State Farm Fire & Casualty Co. v. Tashire, 386 U.S. 523, 530-31, 87 S.Ct. 1199, 1203, 18 L.Ed.2d. 270 (1967)	14-81
State of Wisconsin v. Pelican Insurance Co., 127 U.S. 265 (1888).....	14-56
State Tax on Foreign-Held Bonds, 15 Wall. 300	2-87, 17-120, 23-251
State v. Black Diamond Co., 97 Ohio.St. 24, 119 N.E. 195, 199, L.R.A. 1918E, 352.....	5-202, 6-221
State v. Black Diamond Co., 97 Ohio.St. 24, 119 N.E. 195, 199, L.R.A.1918E, 352.....	13-373
State v. Brennan, 49 Ohio.St. 33, 29 N.E. 593	5-207, 13-374
State v. Carter, 27 N.J.L. 499	11-312, 23-235
State v. Felch, 1918, 105 A. 23, 92 Vt. 477	4-150, 19-198
State v. Fernandez, 106 Fla. 779, 143 So. 638, 639, 86 A.L.R. 240.....	5-202, 13-373
State v. Fowler, 41 La. Ann. 380, 6 S. 602 (1889).....	11-286, 19-211
State v. Manuel (1838) 4 Dev. & b. 20, 24-26	4-165
State v. Real Estate Bank, 5 Ark. 595	13-374
State v. Scougal, 3 S.D. 55, 51 N.W. 858.....	13-375
State v. Topeka Water Co., 61 Kan. 547, 60 P. 337.....	13-374
Steed v. Harvey, 18 Utah 367, 54 P. 1011 (1898).....	5-183

Stenberg v. Carhart, 530 U.S. 914 (2000)	3-111, 13-356, 13-369, 13-379, 16-110, 19-180, 23-248, 23-249
Stevens v. State, 2 Ark. 291, 35 Am. Dec. 72	7-251
Stifel v. Hopkins, 477 F.2d. 1116, 1120 (6th Cir. 1973)	14-77
Stockwell v. United States, 13 Wall. 531, 542	5-207
Stoughton v. Baker, 4 Mass 522.....	13-375
Strathearn S.S. Co. v. Dillon, 252 U.S. 348, 354	13-354
Stratton's Independence v. Howbert, 231 U.S. 399, 415	13-343
Strauder v. West Virginia (1879) 100 U.S. 303 , 306	18-127
Strauder v. West Virginia, 100 U.S. 303 , 306	18-128
Strawbridge v. Curtiss, 3 Cranch 267 (1806).....	4-148, 5-208, 6-220
Strawbridge v. Curtiss, 7 U.S. (3 Cranch) 267, 2 L.Ed. 435 (1806).....	14-79, 14-81
Sturgis v. Washington, 414 U.S. 1057	2-98, 23-254
Supreme Court of Virginia v. Friedman, 487 U.S. 59, 108 S.Ct. 2260 (U.S.Va.,1988).....	19-164
Swiger v. Allegheny Energy, Inc., 540 F.3d. 179 (3rd Cir., 2008)	14-75, 14-76
Swiss Nat. Ins. Co. v. Miller, 267 U.S. 42, 45 S.Ct. 213, 214, 69 L.Ed. 504.....	5-200
Talbot v. Janson, 3 U.S. 133 (1795).....	2-82, 6-230
Talbot v. Janson, S.C.1795, 3 Dall. 164, 169, 1 L.Ed. 540	17-118
Tappan v. Merchants' National Bank, 19 Wall. 490, 499.....	2-87, 17-120, 23-251
Territory of Hawaii v. Mankichi, 190 U.S. 197, 211, 217-18 (1903).....	4-137
Terry v. Adams, 345 U.S. 461, 469 470.....	5-182
The Ann, 1 Fed.Cas. No. 397, p. 926	18-134
The Anne,(1818) 3 Wheat. 435, 445, 446	4-172
The Chinese Exclusion Case, 130 U.S. 581 (1889).....	19-222
The Chinese Exclusion Case, 130 U.S. 581, 604, 606 S., 9 S.Ct. 623	23-257
The Chinese Exclusion Case, 130 U.S. 581, 609 (1889).....	13-339
Thorpe v. R. & B. Railroad Co., 27 Vt. 143.....	5-180, 5-211
Tomoya Kawakita v. United States, 190 F.2d. 506 (1951)	4-149, 6-224, 18-146
Toyota v. United States, 268 U.S. 402, 411	1-73, 4-141, 4-173
Trop v. Dulles, 358 U.S. 86 (1958).....	18-148
Trustees of Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 4 Wheat. 518, 561-562 (1819).....	14-60
Tuaua v. U.S.A, 951 F.Supp.2d. 88 (2013) 3-117, 3-121, 4-162, 5-180, 5-183, 5-187, 6-222, 6-228, 11-290, 19-157, 19-192	
Tuaua v. US, 788 F.3d. 300 - Court of Appeals, Dist. of Columbia Circuit 2015.....	1-53
Tutun v. United States, 270 U.S. 568 (1926)	19-195
Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U.S. 78 (1908)	19-211
U.S. v. Carlisle, 16 Wall. 147, 155.....	4-153, 19-207
U.S. v. Cooper, 312 U.S. 600, 604, 61 S.Ct. 742 (1941).....	8-256, 11-292
U.S. v. Cruikshank, 92 U.S. 542 (1875).....	18-127, 19-211
U.S. v. Harbanuk, 2 Cir. 1933, 62 F.2d. 759, 761	1-69, 1-72, 4-140, 4-172, 5-185, 23-241
U.S. v. Kyh, D.C.N.Y., 49 F.Supp 407, 414	18-125
U.S. v. LaBrecque, D.C. N.J., 419 F.Supp. 430, 432	3-123, 5-187, 8-261, 11-299
U.S. v. Lopez, 514 U.S. 549 (1995)	19-222, 23-236, 23-246
U.S. v. Minoru Yasui, D.C.Or., 48 F.Supp. 40, 54.....	6-218, 7-239, 14-47, 23-255
U.S. v. Slater, 545 Fed.Supp. 179,182 (1982).....	1-61, 18-139, 19-192
U.S. v. Spelar, 338 U.S. 217 at 222.....	2-86, 3-110
U.S. v. Spelar, 338 U.S. 217 at 222 (1949).....	8-259
U.S. v. State of Cal., 332 U.S. 19, 67 S.Ct. 1658 (U.S. 1947).....	23-245
U.S. v. Union Pac. R. Co., 98 U.S. 569 (1878).....	5-216
U.S. v. United Mine Workers of America, 330 U.S. 258, 67 S.Ct. 677 (1947).....	8-256, 11-292
U.S. v. Valentine, 288 F.Supp. 957, 980 (1968)	5-210
U.S. v. Whiteridge, 231 U.S. 144, 34 S.Sup.Ct. 24 (1913)	13-343
U.S. v. Will, 449 U.S. 200 (1980)	23-247
U.S. v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649 (1898)4-164, 4-165, 8-257, 9-272, 9-279, 11-296, 11-307, 16-97, 18-127, 18-132, 18-134, 18-145, 19-208	
U.S. v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649, 18 S.Ct. 456, 42 L.Ed. 890 (1898)....	1-58, 2-89, 3-123, 4-134, 8-262, 9-279, 11-300, 11-301, 13-325, 16-95, 16-108, 18-124, 19-172, 19-204, 19-226, 23-241

Udny v. Udny (1869) L.R., 1 H.L.Sc. 441	2-84, 2-89, 4-144, 11-290, 11-291, 19-155
Union Refrigerator Transit Company v. Kentucky, 199 U.S. 194 (1905).....	2-87, 17-120, 23-251
United Bldg. and Const. Trades Council of Camden County and Vicinity v. Mayor and Council of City of Camden, 465 U.S. 208, 104 S.Ct. 1020 (U.S.N.J.,1984).....	19-164
United Building & Construction Trades Council v. Mayor and Council of Camden, 465 U.S. 208, 216, 104 S.Ct. 1020, 1026, 79 L.Ed.2d. 249 (1984).....	19-164
United States ex rel. Eichenlaub v. Shaughnessy, 338 U.S. 521	1-73, 4-141, 4-173
United States v. Anthony, 24 Fed.Cas. 829 (No. 14,459), 830 (1873).....	19-211
United States v. Bennett, 232 U.S. 299, 307 (1914).....	18-129
United States v. Bevans, 3 Wheat. 336, 390.....	18-134
United States v. Bostwick, 94 U.S. 53, 66 (1877).....	2-80, 5-204
United States v. Boylan, 898 F.2d. 230, 29 Fed.Rules.Evid.Serv. 1223 (CA1 Mass).....	5-212, 23-252
United States v. Chamberlin, 219 U.S. 250, 31 S.Ct. 155	5-207
United States v. City and County of San Francisco, 310 U.S. 16, 29, 30, 60 S.Ct. 749, 756, 757, 84 L.Ed. 1050.	23-245
United States v. Cooper Corporation, 312 U.S. 600 (1941).....	2-78
United States v. Cooper, 170 F.3d. 691, 691(7th Cir. 1999).....	19-179
United States v. Cruikshank, 92 U.S. 542 (1875)1-53, 1-65, 2-79, 4-148, 5-213, 7-238, 11-286, 11-287, 18-137, 18-147, 23-255	
United States v. Cruikshank, 92 U.S. 542, 549 (1875).....	19-185
United States v. Curtiss-Wright Export Corp., 299 U.S. 304.....	19-221
United States v. Curtiss-Wright Export Corporation, 299 U.S. 304 (1936).....	16-108, 23-257
United States v. Dawes, 874 F.2d. 746, 750-51 (10th Cir. 1989).....	19-185
United States v. Dial, 757 F.2d. 163, 168 (7th Cir.1985).....	14-53
United States v. Fisher, 2 Cranch 358, 386	13-354
United States v. Gerads, 999 F.2d. 1255, 1256 (8th Cir. 1993).....	19-185
United States v. Gerads, 999 F.2d. 1255, 1256-57 (8th Cir. 1993)	16-109, 19-179
United States v. Ginsberg, 37 S.Ct. 422, 243 U.S. 472, 475 (61 L. Ed. 853).....	19-195
United States v. Goodwin, 457 U.S. 368, 372, 102 S.Ct. 2485, 2488, 73 L.Ed.2d. 74 (1982).....	5-203
United States v. Gratiot, 14 Pet. 526	5-205
United States v. Guest, 383 U.S. 745 (1966).....	3-106, 5-204, 6-234, 13-342, 13-371
United States v. Harris, 106 U.S. 629, 1 S.Ct. 601, 27 L.Ed. 290 (1883)	5-179, 13-371, 21-231
United States v. Harris, 106 U.S. 629, 639 (1883)	3-106, 5-204, 6-234, 13-371
United States v. Hilgeford, 7 F.3d. 1340, 1342 (7th Cir. 1993)	16-109, 19-179, 19-185
United States v. Holzer, 816 F.2d. 304 (CA7 Ill).....	5-212, 23-252
United States v. Hudson, 11 U.S. 32, 3 L.Ed. 259 (1812).....	8-265, 11-303
United States v. Jagim, 978 F.2d. 1032, 1036 (9th Cir. 1992)	16-109, 19-179
United States v. Jimenez-Alcala, 353 F.3d. 858, 861-62 (10th Cir.2003).....	11-294
United States v. Kusche, D.C.Cal., 56 F.Supp. 201 207, 208	6-227, 18-125, 23-253
United States v. Lee, 106 U.S. 196, 1 S.Ct. 240 (1882).....	13-381
United States v. Little, 889 F.2d. 1367 (CA5 Miss).....	5-212, 23-252
United States v. Looper (4th Cir. 1969), 419 F.2d. 1405, 1407	16-105
United States v. Masat, 948 F.2d. 923, 934 (5th Cir. 1991).....	16-109, 19-179
United States v. Maurice, 26 F.Cas. 1211, 1216 (No. 15,747) (CC Va. 1823)	14-60
United States v. Morin, 80 F.3d. 124 (4th Cir.1996).....	11-294
United States v. Mundt, 29 F.3d. 233, 237 (6th Cir. 1994)	16-109, 19-179
United States v. National Exchange Bank of Baltimore, 270 U.S. 527, 534 (1926)	2-80, 5-204
United States v. Phellis, 257 U.S. 156, 169.....	13-343
United States v. Price, 798 F.2d. 111, 113 (5th Cir. 1986).....	16-109, 19-179
United States v. Reese, 92 U.S. 214, 218 (1876).....	3-106, 5-204, 6-234, 13-342, 13-371
United States v. Rhodes, 1 Abbott, U.S. 28 (Cir. Ct. Ky 1866), Justice Swayne	6-230
United States v. San Jacinto Tin Co., 125 U.S. 273, 279, 284, 8 S.Ct. 850, 854, 856, 31 L.Ed. 747	23-245
United States v. Shanahan (D. C.) 232 F. 169, 171	19-195
United States v. Silevan, 985 F.2d. 962, 970 (8th Cir. 1993).....	16-109, 19-179
United States v. Sloan, 939 F.2d. 499, 500-01 (7th Cir. 1991)	16-109, 19-179
United States v. Smiley, 27 Fed.Cas. No. 16317, p. 1132.....	18-134

United States v. State of Oregon, 295 U.S. 1, 24, 55 S.Ct. 610, 619, 79 L.Ed. 1267	23-245
United States v. State of Wyoming, 323 U.S. 669, 65 S.Ct. 34, 89 L.Ed. 543, 331 U.S. 440, 67 S.Ct. 1319	23-245
United States v. Studley, 783 F.2d. 934, 937 n.3 (9th Cir. 1986).....	19-185
United States v. Supplee-Biddle Co., 265 U.S. 189, 194	13-343
United States v. Verdugo-Urquidez, 494 U.S. 259, 268 (1990).....	3-120
United States v. Verdugo-Urquidez, 494 U.S. 259, 291 n. 11, 110 S.Ct. 1056, 1074 n. 11, 108 L.Ed.2d 222 (1990) 3-114, 4-161, 19-204	
United States v. Ward (9th Cir. 1992), 989 F.2d. 1015, 1019	16-105
United States v. Winstar Corp. 518 U.S. 839 (1996)	2-80, 5-204
United States v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649.....	11-289
United States v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649 (1898).....	4-172, 6-227, 19-215, 19-216, 19-219
United States v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649, 18 S.Ct. 456, 42 L.Ed. 890 (1898)2-85, 2-89, 2-90, 4-144, 4-149, 4-153, 11-290, 11-291, 13-349, 14-45, 19-155	
United States v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649, 668, 18 S.Ct. 456, 464, 42 L.Ed. 890 (1898).....	14-78
United States v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649, 693, 18 S.Ct. 456, 473-74, 42 L.Ed. 890 (1898)	3-115, 19-205
United States v. Worrall, 2 U.S. 384 (1798).....	2-96
United States, Haaland v. Attorney General of United States, D.C.Md., 42 F.Supp. 13, 22	23-255
United States, Von Schwerdtner v. Piper, D.C.Md., 23 F.2d. 862, 863	7-239, 23-255
United States. Gibbons v. Udaras na Gaeltachta, D.C.N.Y., 549 F.Supp. 1094, 1116.....	7-239
United Steelworkers of Am. v. Boulogny, 382 U.S. 145, 149-50, 86 S.Ct. 272, 15 L.Ed.2d. 217 (1965).....	14-76
USA v. Michael Little, No. 12-cr-647(PKC), U.S.D.C. 2017 1 (2017)	19-194
Utah Light & Traction Co. v. Public Serv. Com., 101 Utah 99, 118 P.2d. 683.....	13-375
Valmonte v. I.N.S., 136 F.3d. 914 (2d Cir. 1998)	3-121
Valmonte v. I.N.S., 136 F.3d. 914 (C.A.2, 1998).....	3-113, 3-116, 4-162, 5-185, 6-236, 13-325, 19-166, 19-206
Valmonte v. I.N.S., 136 F.3d. 914, 920-21 (2d Cir.1998)	2-91, 3-122
Valmonte, 136 F.3d. at 918-21	3-121
Van Brocklin v. State of Tennessee, 117 U.S. 151 (1886).....	3-111
Van Brocklin v. Tennessee, 117 U.S. 151, 154 (1886)	14-60
Van der Schelling v. U.S. News & World Report, Inc., 213 F.Supp. 756 (E.D.Pa.).....	14-78
Van Valkenbrg v. Brown (1872), 43 Cal.Sup.Ct. 43, 47.....	19-211
VanHorne's Lessee v. Dorrance, 2 U.S. 304 (1795).....	3-111
Veix v. Sixth Ward Building & Loan Ass'n of Newark, 310 U.S. 32, 60 S.Ct. 792, 84 L.Ed. 1061 (1940)	4-176
Verdugo-Urquidez, 494 U.S. at 268	3-120
Vickery v. Jones, 100 F.3d. 1334 (7th Cir. 1996)	23-249
Virginia Canon Toll Road Co. v. People, 22 Colo. 429, 45 P. 398 37 L.R.A. 711	13-374
Vlandis v. Kline, 412 U.S. 441, 449, 93 S.Ct. 2230, 2235 (1973)	2-82, 14-53, 16-112, 19-182
Vlandis v. Kline, 412 U.S. 441, 453 454 (1973).....	2-98, 23-254
Von Schwerdtner v. Piper, D.C.Md., 23 F.2d. 862, 863	6-218
Wabol v. Villacrusis, 958 F.2d. 1450, 1459 n. 18 (9th Cir.1990)	3-122
Wadleigh v. Newhall 136 F. 941 (1905).....	19-211
Walker v. Rich, 79 Cal.App. 139, 249 P. 56, 58	5-207, 13-374
Walker v. Sauvinet, 92 U.S. 90 (1875).....	6-235
Wall v. Parrot Silver & Copper Co., 244 U.S. 407, 411, 412, 37 S.Ct. 609, 61 L.Ed. 1229	13-372, 17-119
Walter Briehl v. John Foster Dulles, 248 F.2d. 561, 583 (1957).....	8-269, 18-147
Walz v. Tax Comm'n, 397 U.S. 664, 678 (1970)	3-121, 5-179, 6-222, 19-192
Washington v. Harper, 494 U.S. 210 (1990).....	3-132, 6-224
Watkins v. Oaklawn Jockey Club. D.C.Ark.1949, 86 F.Supp. 1006, affirmed 183 F.2d. 440	4-150
Weedin v. Chin Bow, 274 U.S. 657, 47 S.Ct. 772 (1927).....	8-256
Wenger v. Western Reserve Life Assur. Co., 570 F.Supp. 8, 10 (M.D. Tenn. 1983)	14-73
Wenger v. Western Reserve Life Assurance Co. of Ohio, 570 F.Supp. 8, 10 (M.D. Tenn. 1983).....	14-73
West Coast Disposal Service, Inc. v. Smith (Fla App), 143 So.2d. 352.....	13-374
West v. Louisiana, 194 U.S. 258 (1904)	6-235
Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Lenroot, 323 U.S. 490, 502 (1945).....	13-379, 16-110, 19-180, 23-248
Wheeler v. Burgess, 263 Ky. 693, 93 S.W.2d. 351, 354	3-122, 14-67
Wheeling Steel Corp. v. Fox, 298 U.S. 193, 80 L.Ed. 1143, 56 S.Ct. 773 (1936)	18-129

Whitbeck v. Funk, 140 Or. 70, 12 P.2d. 1019, 1020	5-202, 13-373
Whitfield v. State of Ohio, 297 U.S. 431 (1936).....	19-212
Whitney v. California, 274 U.S. 357 (1927)	14-31
Wildenhus' Case (1887) 120 U.S. 1, 7 Sup.Ct. 385.....	2-90
Wildenhus' Case, 120 U.S. 1, 7 Sup.Ct. 385 (1887).....	4-149, 13-349
Williams v. Rhodes, 393 U.S. 23, 29 (1968).....	4-137
Williamson v. Lee Optical of Oklahoma, Inc., 348 U.S. 483, 489 (1955)	4-138
Wilson v. Omaha Indian Tribe, 442 U.S. 653, 667 (1979).....	8-256, 11-292
Wisconsin v. Pelican Insurance Co., 127 U.S. 265, 292, et seq. 8 S.Ct. 1370	5-207
Wong Kim Ark v. U. S., 1898, 169 U.S. 649, 702, 18 S.Ct. 456, 42 L.Ed. 890	1-69, 1-72, 4-140, 4-172, 5-185, 23-241
Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. at 658, 18 S.Ct. at 460	3-115, 19-206
Wooley v. Maynard, 430 U.S. 703 (1977)	14-68
Wyman v. James, 400 U.S. 309, 91 S.Ct. 381, 27 L.Ed.2d. 408 (1971)	3-113, 3-120, 4-163, 5-184, 5-188, 6-234, 13-326, 19-167, 19-200
Xerox v. United States, 14 Cls.Ct. 455 (1986).....	19-194
Yaselli v. Goff, C.C.A., 12 F.2d. 396, 403, 56 A.L.R. 1239	5-207, 13-374
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356 (1886)	2-78
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356, 369, 6 Sup.Ct. 1064, 1071	13-321, 14-36
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356, 370, 6 S.Ct. 1064, 1071, 30 L.Ed. 220	5-182
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356, 6 S.Ct. 1064 (1886)	8-256, 8-266, 11-292, 11-304
Young v. Morehead, 314 Ky. 4, 233 S.W.2d. 978	13-375
Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer, 343 U.S. 579, 72 S.Ct. 863, 96 L.Ed. 1153, 47 Ohio.Op. 430, 47 Ohio.Op. 460, 62 Ohio.L.Abs. 417, 62 Ohio.L.Abs. 473, 26 A.L.R.2d. 1378 (1952)	4-176
Ziady v. Curley, 396 F.2d. 873, 874 (4th Cir. 1968).....	14-77
Zimmer v. Acheson, 10 Cir. 1951, 191 F.2d. 209, 211	1-69, 1-72, 4-140, 4-172, 5-185, 23-241

Other Authorities

"Consular Report of Birth Abroad" certificate	17-116
"The Third Rail of Politics"	1-72, 4-140
1 Bouv. Inst. n. 83	1-55, 3-125, 3-127, 6-219, 14-64
1 Chitty on Pleading, 123	5-207
1 Hale, P. C. 62	4-153, 19-207
1 Hyde, International Law, 141, 142, 154	18-134
1 J. Bouvier, A Law Dictionary Adapted to the Constitution and Laws of the United States of America 318-319 (11th ed. 1866).....	14-60
1 J. Moore, Moore's Federal Practice, § 0.74[1] (1996).....	2-98
1 Kent's Com. (12th Ed.).....	18-134
1 Moore, International Law Digest, 145.....	18-134
1 Moore's Federal Practice P 0.75(1.-1) at 709.4-.5 (2d ed. 1979).....	14-79
1 Moore's Federal Practice P 0.75(1-1) at 709.5 (2d ed. 1979)	14-79
1 W. Blackstone, Commentaries 467	14-60
1040 form.....	13-359
1040NR Form.....	16-103
1040NR Form for Years 2002 to 2018.....	19-194
1040NR Form, Blocks 1 through 6	16-103
106 A.L.R. Fed. 396.....	23-249
107 A.L.R. Fed. 21	23-249
108 A.L.R. Fed. 117	23-249
109 A.L.R. Fed. 9.....	23-249
13 C. Wright, A. Miller, & E. Cooper, Federal Practice and Procedure §3621 at 759-60 (1975).....	14-79
13 C. Wright, A. Miller, & E. Cooper, Federal Practice and Procedure §3621 at 760 (1975)	14-80
13B Charles Alan Wright et al., Federal Practice & Procedure § 3630 (2d ed. 1984)	14-76
15 James Wm. Moore, Moore's Federal Practice § 102.57[1] (3d ed.2006)	14-76
16 American Jurisprudence 2d, Constitutional Law, §52 (1999).....	4-176

16 American Jurisprudence 2d, Sovereignty of states §281 (1999)	11-285
1620 Charter of New England, in 3 Thorpe, at 1839.....	19-197
16B American Jurisprudence 2d, Constitutional law, §751: State citizenship and its privileges (1999)	5-183
1774 Statement of Violation of Rights, 1 Journals of the Continental Congress 68 (1904).....	19-197
19 Corpus Juris Secundum (C.J.S.), Corporations, §883 (2003).....	14-61
19 Corpus Juris Secundum (C.J.S.), Corporations, §886 (2003).....	3-105, 4-168, 5-214, 13-358, 19-170
19 Wash. & Lee L.Rev. 78, 84-86 (1962)	14-77
2 Bouv. Inst. n. 1433	1-66
2 Bouv. Inst. n. 2279, 2327	5-213
2 Inst. 4.....	13-340
2 Inst. 46-7	13-340, 19-169
2 J. Kent, Commentaries on American Law 71 72 (1836)	19-198
2 W. Crosskey, Politics and the Constitution in the History of the United States 1089 1095 (1953)	19-197
28 Corpus Juris Secundum (C.J.S.), Domicile (2003).....	2-81
28 U.S.C. §91 Legislative Notes	4-139
2A N. Singer, Sutherland on Statutes and Statutory Construction § 47.07, p. 152, and n. 10 (5th ed. 1992) ..	13-379, 16-110, 19-180, 23-248, 23-249
3 Com. 262 [4th Am. Ed.] 322	5-202, 13-373
3 H. Stephen, Commentaries on the Laws of England 166, 168 (1st Am. ed. 1845)	14-60
3C American Jurisprudence 2d, Aliens and Citizens, §204 Presumptions concerning citizenship (1999)	18-139
3C American Jurisprudence 2d, Aliens and Citizens, §2689 (1999).....	11-297, 18-133
3C American Jurisprudence 2d, Aliens and Citizens, §2732-2752 (1999).....	14-45
3C American Jurisprudence 2d. Aliens and Citizens, §2732-2752: Noncitizen nationality (1999).....	14-42, 14-43
4 Bl.Comm. 74, 92	4-153, 19-207
4 Dec. Dig. '06, p. 1197, sec. 11, "Citizens" (1906).....	19-211
4 T. R. 657.....	5-213
44 Cong.Rec. 4420	5-217
6 Webster's Works, 526.....	4-153, 19-207
6 Words and Phrases, 5583, 5584	17-119
63C American Jurisprudence 2d, Public Officers and Employees, §247 (1999)	5-212, 23-252
7 Charles Gordon et al., Immigration Law and Procedure, §91.01[3][b] (2005)	11-294
7 F.A.M. §012	6-229
7 F.A.M. §1120	6-229
7 F.A.M. §1125.1(b).....	6-228
7 F.A.M. §1300 Appendix B Endorsement 09	6-229
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.) 012.....	6-220
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.) 1100(b)(1).....	6-222
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.) 1120.....	6-220
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.) 1300 Appendix B Endorsement 09.....	6-220
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 012(a).....	4-148
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1111	19-219, 19-220
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1111 Introduction, Department of State	21-229
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1111, Department of State, 2-22-2013.....	21-229
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1111.1	18-122
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1116.1	11-302
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1116.1-1.....	8-263, 11-302
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1116.2-1.....	8-264, 8-265, 11-303
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1130: Acquisition of U.S. Citizenship by Birth Abroad to U.S. Citizen Parents	17-115
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1131.1-1.....	19-226
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1131.6: Nature of Citizenship Acquired by Birth Abroad to U.S. Citizen Parents	17-114
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1131.6-2: Eligibility for Presidency	17-114
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1131.7: Citizenship Retention Requirements	17-114, 17-115
7 Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Section 1133.5-13.....	17-114

7 Gordon § 93.04[2][b], p. 93-42; id., § 93.04[2][d][viii], p. 93-49.....	11-305, 19-156
86 Corpus Juris Secundum (C.J.S.), Territories (2003).....	3-110, 9-273
86 Corpus Juris Secundum (C.J.S.), Territories, §1 (2003).....	13-376, 18-134, 19-163
86 Corpus Juris Secundum (C.J.S.), Territories, §1: Definitions, Nature, and Distinctions (2003).....	23-237
9 Anne, ch. 20.....	14-51
9 Op.Atty.Gen. 357.....	5-189
97 L.Ed.2d. 903.....	23-249
A Detailed Study into the Meaning of the term "United States" found in the Internal Revenue Code, Family Guardian Fellowship.....	13-322
A J. Lien, "Privileges and Immunities of Citizens of the United States," in Columbia University Studies in History, Economics, and Public Law, vol. 54, p. 31.....	17-119
A Passport for Edward Snowden, Roger Sayles.....	22-232
A Primer on Removal: Don't Leave State Court Without It, Gregory C. Cook, A. Kelly Brennan.....	14-72
A Treatise on the Law of Domicil, National, Quasi-National, and Municipal, M.W. Jacobs, Little Brown and Company, 1887.....	22-231
A Treatise on the Law of Domicil, National, Quasi-National, and Municipal, M.W. Jacobs, Little, Brown, and Company, 1887, p. 89.....	2-83, 5-192, 19-187
A Treatise on the Law of Public Offices and Officers, Floyd Russell Mechem, 1890, pp. 3-4, §2.....	13-342
Aaron Russo.....	19-193
About E-Verify, Form #04.107.....	15-86, 16-89, 16-91, 16-95
About IRS Form W-8BEN, Form #04.202.....	14-62, 16-90, 16-95
About IRS Form W-8BEN, Form #04.202, Section 5.3.....	13-338
About SSNs and TINs on Government Forms and Correspondence, Form #05.012.....	13-362, 13-368
Abraham Lincoln.....	11-311, 23-232
Ackerman, Constitutional Politics/Constitutional Law, 99 Yale L. J. 453, 521 536 (1989).....	19-197
ACTA agreement.....	13-329
Affidavit of Citizenship, Domicile, and Tax Status, Form #02.001 4-145, 4-170, 5-210, 13-323, 14-62, 14-67, 14-70, 16-88, 16-89, 19-202, 19-211, 21-230.....	
Amended by T.D. 8813, Federal Register: February 2, 1999 (Volume 64, Number 21), Page 4967-4975 . 1-54, 3-126, 3-129.....	
AMENDED IRS Form W-8BEN.....	14-62
American Bar Association (A.B.A.).....	18-141
American Jurisprudence 2d, Aliens and Citizens, Section 2689 (1999).....	11-297
American Jurisprudence 2d, Constitutional law, §546: Forced and Prohibited Associations (1999).....	23-250
American Jurisprudence 2d, Duress, §21 (1999).....	18-137
American Jurisprudence 2d, Franchises, §1: Definitions (1999).....	13-375
American Jurisprudence 2nd Edition.....	18-139
Antieau, Paul's Perverted Privileges or the True Meaning of the Privileges and Immunities Clause of Article Four, 9 Wm. & Mary.L.Rev. 1, 18 21 (1967).....	19-198
Antonin Scalia, U.S. Supreme Court Justice.....	19-159
Authorities on Jurisdiction of Federal Courts, Family Guardian Fellowship.....	8-265, 11-303
Avoiding Traps In Government Forms Course, Form #12.023.....	1-64
B. Siegan, Supreme Court's Constitution 46 71 (1987).....	19-197
Beard Test.....	16-103
Biddle v. Richard, Clarke and Hall, Cases of Contested Elections in Congress (1834) 407, 410.....	4-136
Biography of William Howard Taft, SEDM Exhibit 11.003.....	5-199
Black's Law Dictionary.....	3-104, 19-152
Black's Law Dictionary (6th ed. 1990), p. 1025.....	4-133, 13-324
Black's Law Dictionary (8th ed. 2004).....	4-134, 13-327
Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., p. 311.....	14-60
Black's Law Dictionary, 7 edition, 1999.....	19-221
Black's Law Dictionary, 7th Ed.	19-213
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 1000.....	6-227
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 1235.....	5-207, 13-374
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 1693.....	3-125, 5-201, 5-212, 13-370, 23-254
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 310.....	3-122, 4-134, 13-328, 14-68

Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, p. 311	3-122, 14-62, 14-67, 19-164
Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Edition, pp. 786-787	5-202, 6-221, 13-374
Black's Law Dictionary, Revised 4th edition, 1968, p. 1176.....	19-223, 19-224
Black's Law Dictionary, Revised Fourth Edition, 1968, p. 1176.....	3-104, 14-42, 14-54, 19-168, 23-244
Black's Law Dictionary, Revised Fourth Edition, 1968, p. 740.....	3-104, 14-54, 19-168, 23-244
Black's Law Dictionary, Seventh Edition, p. 668	5-215
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition	14-41
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1025.....	1-57, 17-117, 19-214
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1026.....	14-69
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1063.....	14-42
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1106.....	6-236
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1159.....	7-238
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1185.....	13-379
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1189.....	19-192
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1197.....	1-63, 18-125
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1198.....	7-250
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1269.....	5-216
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1309.....	11-309
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1407.....	6-227, 18-125, 23-253
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1425.....	5-200
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1473.....	8-259, 11-297
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1498.....	2-81
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 1575.....	7-242, 7-249, 7-252
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 244.....	1-54, 3-127, 4-147, 6-218, 6-225, 7-239, 14-48, 14-64, 23-256
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 305.....	7-249, 7-252
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 40.....	14-38
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 485.....	2-79, 2-99, 2-100, 4-134, 5-205, 13-327, 14-68, 16-111, 19-181
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 498.....	8-268
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 517.....	3-123, 5-187, 8-261, 11-300
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 517 (“ejusdem generis”).....	3-117
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 576.....	8-257, 11-295, 18-146
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 581.....	2-94, 3-111, 5-193, 13-356, 13-369, 13-379, 23-248
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 647.....	1-69, 8-263, 11-301, 19-163
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 648.....	1-69, 8-263, 11-296, 11-313, 19-163, 23-237
Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 74.....	18-125
Borchard, Diplomatic Protection of Citizens Abroad, § 253.....	6-225, 11-289
Bouvier's Law Dictionary, 6th Ed (1856).....	19-214
Bouvier's Maxims of Law, 1856 1-55, 1-63, 1-66, 1-67, 3-125, 3-127, 3-130, 5-178, 5-201, 5-206, 5-214, 6-219, 6-230, 13-318, 14-32, 14-64, 17-119, 19-189, 23-239	
C.B. 1970-2	13-327
Caesar.....	1-55, 1-56, 3-127, 3-128, 3-130, 3-132, 5-200, 8-266, 11-304, 14-64, 14-65, 16-106, 19-162, 19-163
Carrington, Political Questions: The Judicial Check on the Executive, 42 Va.L.Rev. 175 (1956).....	8-268, 18-146
Certificate of Title	6-235
Citizenship and Domicile as Verified by President Obama, Exhibit #01.017	3
Citizenship and Sovereignty Course, Form #12.001	1-63, 4-169, 16-104, 19-202
Citizenship Diagrams, Form #10.010.....	1-76, 16-95, 16-104, 23-260
Citizenship Status v. Tax Status, Form #10.011.....	4-170, 16-104
Citizenship Status v. Tax Status, Form #10.011, Section 13.....	13-361
Citizenship Status v. Tax Status, Form #10.011, Section 8.....	16-96
Citizenship, Domicile, and Tax Status Options, Form #10.003 ...	4-170, 13-319, 14-70, 16-104, 16-111, 19-181, 19-202, 19-211, 21-230
Civil Status (important), SEDM.....	1-62
Collection of U.S. Supreme Court Legal Maxims, Litigation Tool #10.216, U.S. Department of Justice.....	13-381
Collectivism and How to Resist It Course, Form #12.024.....	5-190, 6-226
Committee of Elections of the House of Representatives	4-135

Comyn's Digest (Title 'Dett,' A, 9)	5-207
Conduct and Belief: Public Employees' First Amendment Rights to Free Expression and Political Affiliation. 59 U Chi LR 897, Spring, 1992	23-250
Conflicts In A Nutshell, Second Edition, David D. Siegel, West Publishing, 1994, ISBN 0-314-02952-4, p. 15	9-274
Conflicts In A Nutshell, Second Edition, David D. Siegel, West Publishing, 1994, ISBN 0-314-02952-4, p. 24	2-81
Conflicts In A Nutshell, Second Edition; David D. Siegel, West Publishing, 1994, ISBN 0-314-02952-4, pp. 14-15.....	2-99
Confucius (551 BCE - 479 BCE) Chinese thinker and social philosopher	4-133, 13-324, 16-113
Confucius, 500 B.C.	19-182
Cong. Globe, 39th Cong., 1st Sess., 2765 (1866).....	19-198
Cong. Globe, 39th Cong., 1st Sess., pt. 3, p. 2765 through 2766 (May 23, 1866)	18-131
Congressional Research Service.....	4-152
Constitutional Attorney Shayana Kadidal	19-200
Constitutional Attorney Shayana Kadidal on Democracy Now proves Federal Government cannot take away CONSTITUTIONAL citizenship and that "nationals of the United States" described in 8 U.S.C. §1481 DOES NOT include constitutional citizens, Exhibit #01.015	19-200
Cook	5-206
Corfield.5 Cong. Globe, 39th Cong., 1st Sess., 2765 (1866)	19-196
Corporatization and Privatization of the Government, Form #05.024	9-277, 13-333
Correcting Erroneous Information Returns, Form #04.001.....	2-97, 13-362, 13-371
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1042's, Form #04.003	14-63
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1098's, Form #04.004	14-63
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form 1099's, Form #04.005	14-63
Correcting Erroneous IRS Form W-2's, Form #04.006	14-63
Courts Cannot Make Law, Michael Anthony Peroutka Townhall	13-382
Currie, The Federal Courts and the American Law Institute, 36 U.Chi.L.Rev. 1, 10 n.50 (1968).....	14-80
Currie, The Federal Courts and the American Law Institute, 36 U.Chi.L.Rev. 1, 9-10 (1968).....	14-77
D. Currie, The Constitution in the Supreme Court 341 351 (1985)	19-197
Damer, T. Edward (2009), Attacking Faulty Reasoning: A Practical Guide to Fallacy-free Arguments (6th ed.), Wadsworth, p. 121, ISBN 978-0-495-09506-4.....	4-174, 6-221
Damer, T. Edward (2009), Attacking Faulty Reasoning: A Practical Guide to Fallacy-free Arguments (6th ed.), Wadsworth, p. 123, ISBN 978-0-495-09506-4.....	4-174, 6-221
De Facto Government Scam, Form #05.043	14-39
Defending Your Right to Travel, Form #06.010	2-83
Democracy Now.....	19-200
Department of Homeland Security (D.H.S.)	16-91, 16-99, 17-114
Department of Justice Criminal Tax Manual	16-110, 16-112, 19-180, 19-182
Department of Justice Criminal Tax Manual (1994), Section 40.05[7]	16-109, 19-179
Department of State.....	2-92, 8-263, 11-302, 11-315, 23-256
Department of State Form DS-11	14-53, 19-154, 23-256
Department of State Form DS-11 Passport Application, Perjury Statement	19-224
Department of State Website.....	3-108, 11-313
Developing Evidence of Citizenship and Sovereignty Course, Form #12.002	1-64, 16-101, 19-155, 20-228
Fig. 50, 17, 69.....	3-125, 6-219, 14-64
District of Criminals.....	3-108
DOD 7000.14-R, Volume 7B, Chapter 6 "Military Pay Policy and Procedures for Retired Pay." Chapter 6 is "Foreign Citizenship after Retirement."	18-148
Does the Fourteenth Amendment Require Birthright Citizenship?, Heritage Foundation	2-91
Dorothy	6-224
DOS DS-011 Passport Application	11-285
Edw. III	8-257
Ejusdem Generis Rule.....	5-187
Ellesmere, Postnati, 63	4-153, 19-207
Executive Documents H. R. No. 10, 1st Sess. 32d Cong. p. 4	4-153, 19-207
Executive Order 6102.....	4-176
Exhibits #03.005 and 11.006.....	19-193

Family Guardian Forum 6.1.1: Meaning of "subject to the jurisdiction" in the Fourteenth Amendment	2-91
Family Guardian Forum 6.1.1: Nationality/Constitutional citizenship	17-120
Family Guardian Forum 6.1.4: Citizenship Questions, Confusion, and Disinformation.....	19-158
Family Guardian Forum 6.1: Citizenship, Domicile, and Nationality.....	19-202, 19-213, 22-231
Family Guardian Forum 6.5: Word Games that STEAL from and deceive people, Family Guardian Fellowship	13-382
Family Guardian Forums.....	3-128
Farrand, "The Framing of the Constitution" 46 (1913)	14-77
Federal and State Constitutions, Colonial Charters and Other Organic Laws 3788 (F. Thorpe ed. 1909).....	19-196
Federal and State Tax Withholding Options for Private Employers, Form #09.001, Section 25	13-365
Federal Civil Trials and Evidence (2005), Rutter Group, paragraph 8:4993, p. 8K-34.....	2-82, 14-53
Federal Civil Trials and Evidence (2005), Rutter Group, pp. 8C-1 to 8C-2.....	16-105
Federal Enforcement Authority Within States of the Union, Form #05.032.....	14-84
Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.018.....	3-112, 13-320, 14-35
Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.018, Section 3	13-355
Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.018, Section 4.....	14-82
Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.018, Section 4.4.....	1-61, 1-67, 5-208
Federal Nonresident Nonstatutory Claim for Return of Funds Unlawfully Paid to the Government-Long, Form #15.001..	14-62
Federal Pleading/Motion/Petition Attachment, Litigation Tool #01.002	14-63, 14-70, 16-89
Fenwick, International Law, p. 165.....	6-225, 11-289
First Amendment Law, Barron-Dienes, West Publishing, ISBN 0-314-22677-X, pp. 266-267	14-69
Fischer, D. H. (June 1970), Historians' fallacies: toward a logic of historical thought, Harper torchbooks (first ed.), New York: HarperCollins, p. 274, ISBN 978-0-06-131545-9, OCLC 185446787.....	4-174, 6-221
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 3	14-33, 19-168
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 8.1	4-152, 19-161, 19-202
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 8.16.....	19-183
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 8.20.....	13-368
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 8.7	16-88, 19-183
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 9.15	19-193
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Section 9.18.....	19-193
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Sections 10.11 and 11.13.....	19-180
Flawed Tax Arguments to Avoid, Form #08.004, Sections 3 and 8.3.....	19-159
Flournoy, Dual Nationality and Election, 30 Yale Law Journal, 546.....	6-225, 11-289
Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.).....	6-221
Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Department of State.....	4-148, 6-219
Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Department of State, Volume 7.....	19-219, 19-220, 19-226
Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Department of State, Volume 7, Section 1111	6-219, 6-229
Foreign Affairs Manual (F.A.M.), Department of State, Volume 7, Section 1111.3	11-305
Form #04.001	4-169, 13-362, 19-190
Form #05.006	5-194
Form #05.007	19-190
Form #05.008	13-360
Form #05.020	1-75, 13-322, 13-362, 19-209
Form #05.030	19-190
Form #05.046	13-360, 19-190
Form #08.020	19-190
Form #09.001, Section 19.7	13-365
Form #09.001, Section 25.9	13-365
Form #10.002	19-190
FORM 10	13-362
Form 1040	1-76
Form 1040NR.....	1-76
Form 1040NR Instructions.....	16-103
Form 1040NR, 2019 edition.....	16-101
Form 1042	13-362, 13-368

Form 1099	13-362, 13-368
FORM 13	13-362
FORM 9	13-362, 13-365
Form W-2	13-362, 13-368
Form W-4	13-362, 13-363, 13-368
Form W-8	13-362, 13-363, 13-368
Form W-9	13-362, 13-365, 13-368
Former President and then Supreme Chief Justice William Howard Taft.....	14-82
Former President Taft.....	1-66, 19-227
Fort Knox	4-174
Foundations of Freedom Course, Form #12.021, Video 4: Willful Government Deception and Propaganda	19-159, 19-160, 19-193
Founding Fathers.....	14-37
Four Law Systems Course, Form #12.039	13-355
Fourteenth Amendment Conspiracy Theorists	4-152
Franklin Delano Roosevelt.....	4-174
Frederick Reum.....	1-76
Freedom Watch Program, Fox News	14-38
Friendly, 41 Harvard Law Review 483, 484	14-77
From Sovereign to Serf, Roger Sayles	22-232
Geographical Definitions and Conventions, Form #11.215	23-238
George Orwell.....	5-189
Getting a USA Passport as a “state national”, Form #10.012.....	1-64, 6-232, 16-101, 22-231
Getting a USA Passport as a “state national”, Form #10.013.....	1-64, 9-278, 11-306
Government Conspiracy to Destroy the Separation of Powers, Form #05.0231-64, 3-129, 4-151, 8-260, 11-291, 11-299, 13-320, 13-322, 13-379, 14-35, 14-37, 14-39, 16-109, 16-111, 19-164, 19-179, 19-181, 19-183, 23-236	
Government Identity Theft, Form #05.046 ..	1-64, 3-111, 4-140, 13-327, 13-355, 13-364, 15-86, 16-87, 19-157, 19-159, 19-183, 19-188
Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030 2, 1-62, 4-139, 5-178, 5-183, 6-233, 13-344, 13-349, 2, 14-32, 14-62, 14-71, 17-120	
Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030, Section 28.2	3-125, 3-130, 23-256
Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030, Section 3.9: “Political (PUBLIC) law” v. “civil (PRIVATE/COMMON) law”	1-59
Government Instituted Slavery Using Franchises, Form #05.030, Section 7.2	6-236
Gray, C. J.....	2-83, 5-192, 19-187
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Chapter 5	2-101
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Chapter 6	13-343
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.1	7-252, 14-48
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.12.3	9-277, 13-333, 19-162
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.12.5	8-254
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.5.3	7-251, 11-303
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 4.9.....	2-77
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.1.1	2-95
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.10	8-258
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.2.12	3-111
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.2.15	8-263, 11-301
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.2.16	11-285
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.2.17	11-308
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.2.19, Version 4.54	4-158
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 5.2.6: The TWO Sources of Federal Civil Jurisdiction: “Domicile” and “Contract”	19-183
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 6.12	11-284
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 6.13.1	3-101
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 6.8.1	14-33
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Section 6.8.20	13-344

Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, sections 3.9.1 through 3.9.1.28.....	13-334
Great IRS Hoax, Form #11.302, Sections 4.12 through 4.12.19.....	4-170, 19-182, 22-231
Guide to Asking Questions, Form #09.017, Section 1.....	19-158
Guide to Freedom of Information Act, Social Security Administration.....	15-86, 16-91
H. Friendly, Federal Jurisdiction: A General View 149-50 (1973).....	14-77
Hague Convention Relating to the Settlement of the Conflicts Between the Law of Nationality and the Law of Domicile [Anno Domini 1955], SEDM Exhibit #01.008.....	14-65
Harrison, Reconstructing the Privileges or Immunities Clause, 101 Yale L. J. 1385, 1418 (1992).....	19-196, 19-197
Heritage Foundation.....	2-91
Hershey, Int. L. 237.....	6-227
Hierarchy of Sovereignty: The Power to Create is the Power to Tax, Family Guardian Fellowship.....	5-183, 13-373
Hot Topics: Identification, SEDM.....	16-101
How Judges Unconstitutionally "Make Law", Litigation Tool #01.009.....	13-381
How to File Returns, Form #09.074.....	1-63, 4-169
How to File Returns, Form #09.074, Section 13.2.....	16-101
How to Leave the Government Farm, Form #12.020.....	6-222
Hyde, International Law, Vol. I, § 372.....	6-225, 11-289
I.R.S. Form W-4.....	3-107
I-9 Form.....	15-85
I-9 Form Amended, Form #06.028.....	16-89, 16-95
Immigration and Naturalization Service (I.N.S.).....	17-114
Immigration Terms and Definitions Involving Aliens, IRS Website.....	5-186
Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, Internal Revenue Service.....	13-359
Injury Defense Franchise and Agreement, Form #06.012.....	3
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.).....	23-259
Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.), Section 4.10.7.2.8 (05-14-1999).....	16-103
Internal Revenue Service.....	14-70
Interview of Former IRS Commissioner Shelton Cohen by Aaron Russo, SEDM Exhibit #11.004.....	19-193
IRS Commissioner Shelton Cohen.....	19-193
IRS Document 7130.....	6-236
IRS Form 1040-156, 4-169, 6-236, 9-277, 9-278, 13-331, 13-332, 13-333, 13-356, 13-359, 14-62, 16-100, 19-175, 19-176, 19-177.....	
IRS Form 1040 plus 2555.....	9-277, 13-332, 19-176
IRS Form 1040NR.....	4-156, 4-169, 9-277, 13-332, 19-176
IRS Form 1078.....	13-338, 13-339
IRS Form 1099R.....	16-101
IRS Form W-4.....	3-108, 16-101
IRS Form W-7.....	13-359
IRS Form W-7 ITIN Application.....	13-331, 19-175
IRS Form W-8.....	13-360, 16-100
IRS Form W-8 or W-9.....	13-358, 13-360
IRS Form W-8BEN.....	13-338
IRS Form W-8BEN, Block 3.....	13-338, 16-88, 16-90
IRS Forms W-4, W-8ECI or a W-8BEN.....	16-100
IRS Publication 515.....	14-67
IRS publications.....	14-33
IRS Revenue Rule 75-489.....	5-187
IRS Website.....	13-362, 14-33
J. tenBroek, Equal Under Law 201 (rev. ed. 1965).....	19-198
James Madison, The Federalist No. 51 (1788).....	6-224
James Madison. House of Representatives, February 7, 1792, On the Cod Fishery Bill, granting Bounties.....	1-55
Jonathan Swift.....	18-121
Jose A. Cabranes, Citizenship and the American Empire 45-51 (1979).....	4-137, 4-138
Jose Trias Monge, Puerto Rico: The Trials of the Oldest Colony in the World (1997).....	4-137
Juan R. Torruella, Hacia Donde vas Puerto Rico?, 107 Yale L.J. 1503, 1519-20 & n.105 (1998).....	4-137

Judge Napolitano.....	14-38
Judge Sanborn	4-136, 4-159
Jury Summons Response Attachment, Form #06.015	8-271
Justice Bushrod Washington	19-196
Justice Washington.....	19-197
Law and Government Topic, Section 9: Challenging Jurisdiction, Family Guardian Fellowship	11-314
Legal Basis for the Term “Nonresident alien”, Form #05.036.....	22-231
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014 ..1-65, 1-68, 8-260, 11-299, 13-320, 13-355, 13-370, 14-32, 14-36, 14-55, 16-112, 19-156, 19-159, 19-160, 19-182, 19-183, 19-193, 19-210, 21-230	13-381
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014, Section 13.9	19-189
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014, Section 15.1	13-380
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014, Section 5	13-378
Legal Deception, Propaganda, and Fraud, Form #05.014, Sections 12.4.24, 12.5, 15.1.4	13-322
Legal Notice of Change in Domicile/Citizenship Records and Divorce from the United States, Form #10.001 ... 2-83, 16-89, 17-113, 18-149, 19-162, 20-228	17-114
Legal Notice of Changed in Domicile/Citizenship Records and Divorce from the United States, Form #10.001	4-176
Legislative History of Money in the United States, Family Guardian Fellowship	5-212
Lincoln’s Gettysburg Address	3-110
Litigation Tool #08.008.....	19-155
Lord Chancellor Hatherley	4-144, 19-155
Lord Westbury.....	1-65
Lucifer Effect, Philip Zimbardo	19-197
M. Curtis, No State Shall Abridge 100 (1986)	1-59, 3-108, 3-129, 14-32, 21-230
Mark Twain	8-256
Marquez-Almanzar.....	1-68
Meaning of the Word “Frivolous”, Form #05.027	14-31
Merriam Webster Online Dictionary, 2/3/2014.....	2-79, 14-70
Minimum Contacts Doctrine, U.S. Supreme Court.....	13-374
Mish, F. C. (2003). Preface. Merriam-Websters collegiate dictionary. (Eleventh ed.). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster, Inc.	6-225, 11-289
Moore, International Law Digest, Vol. III, p. 518.....	19-154, 19-155, 19-157, 19-160, 19-161
Mr. Becraft	4-153
Mr. Webster.....	14-77
Nevins, "The American State During and After the Revolution" 644-656 (1924).....	1-63, 4-169
No Thanks, IRS	7-243
No Treason: The Constitution of No Authority, Lysander Spooner, part II.....	7-246
No Treason: The Constitution of No Authority, Lysander Spooner, part III.....	2, 4-169, 8-253, 13-339, 2, 16-104, 22-231
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020	17-121, 19-193, 19-194
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 10.4.5	13-322, 14-54
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 4	1-71
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 6.1.1	2-91
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 7.2.1	19-228
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Section 7.4 through 7.4.5	21-230
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Sections 4 through 4.6.....	13-319, 14-34
Non-Resident Non-Person Position, Form #05.020, Sections 5.4 and 5.4.11	13-362
Note 10	13-364
Note 16	14-78
Note, Expatriating the Dual National, 68 Yale L.J. 1167, 1169 n.11 (1959)	18-134
Oppenheim International Law (3d Ed.) 185-189, 252.....	6-225, 11-289
Oppenheim's International Law, Vol. 1, § 308.....	14-82
Origins and Authority of the Internal Revenue Service, Form #05.005	11-317
Our Non-Citizen Nationals, Who are They?, California Law Review, Vol. XIII, Sept. 1934, Number 6, pp. 593-635, SEDM Exhibit #01.010	20-228
Path to Freedom Process	

Path to Freedom, Form #09.015	1-64, 17-116
Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 2	20-228
Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 4.11	17-118
Path to Freedom, Form #09.015, Section 5.3: Avoiding traps with government forms and government ID	14-33
PAULSEN, ETHICS (Thilly's translation), chap. 9	6-223
Petition for Admission to Practice, Family Guardian Fellowship	19-158
Philander Knox	1-67
Policy Document: Rebutted False Arguments About Sovereignty, Form #08.018	14-34
Political Jurisdiction, Form #05.004	1-63, 2-91
President Barrack Obama	4-133
President Howard Taft	1-61
President Obama Admits in His Farewell Address that "Citizen" is a Public Office, Exhibit #01.018	2, 5-215, 6-234, 2
President Obama Recognizes separate POLITICAL and LEGAL components of citizenship, Exhibit #01.013	4-133
President Taft as Chief Justice	21-230
President William Howard Taft	5-198
Presumption: Chief Weapon for Unlawfully Enlarging Federal Jurisdiction, Form #05.017	5-216, 13-320, 13-360, 13-379, 14-31, 14-35, 14-55
Proof That There Is a "Straw Man", Form #05.042	13-342, 13-354, 19-183, 19-186, 19-191
Proof That There Is a "Straw Man", Form #05.042, Section 16	6-238
Public Employees and the First Amendment Petition Clause: Protecting the Rights of Citizen-Employees Who File Legitimate Grievances and Lawsuits Against Their Government Employers. 90 NW U LR 304, Fall, 1995	23-250
R. Berger, Government by Judiciary 30 (2d ed. 1997)	19-197
Reading Law: The Interpretation of Legal Texts, Supreme Court Justice Antonin Scalia and Bryan A Garner	13-381
Readings on the History and System of the Common Law, Second Edition, Roscoe Pound, 1925, p. 2	6-223
Readings on the History and System of the Common Law, Second Edition, Roscoe Pound, 1925, p. 4	2-86
Reasonable Belief About Income Tax Liability, Form #05.007	13-321, 13-323, 14-32, 14-33, 14-36, 14-54, 16-88, 21-230, 23-233
Reinquist Court Canons of Statutory Construction, Litigation Tool #10.217	13-382
Requirement for Consent, Form #05.003	3-108, 14-38
Requirement for Consent, Form #05.003, Section 2	5-211
Resignation of Compelled Social Security Trustee, Form #06.002	1-64, 3-106, 15-87, 16-89, 18-140
Restatement (Second) of Conflict of Laws §§15, 16, 18 (1971)	14-77
Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States § 171(c) (1965)	14-80
Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States § 171(c)(ii) (1965)	14-80
Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States § 26 (1965)	14-78
Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States §§ 164-214 (1965)	14-80
Restatement 2d, Contracts §174	18-137
Restatement 2d, Torts, §10	7-250
Restatement, Second, Conflicts, §3	6-227
Rev.Rul. 357	5-192
Rev.Rul. 489	5-192
Rev.Rul. 70-506	13-327, 23-241
Rev.Rul. 70-506, C.B. 1970-2	4-163
Rev.Rul. 75-357	5-193
Rev.Rul. 75-357, p. 5	5-193
Rev.Rul. 75-489. p. 511	5-192
Revenue Ruling 2007-22	19-183
Richard MacDonald	19-156
Rick Shenkman. "When Did Social Security Become the Third Rail of American Politics?". George Mason University. Retrieved 21 October 2014	1-73, 4-141
Rowe, Abolishing Diversity Jurisdiction: Positive Side Effects and Potential for Further Reforms, 92 Harv.L.Rev. 963, 966-68 (1979)	14-77
Rule of Necessity	23-247
Rules of Presumption and Statutory Interpretation, Litigation Tool #01.006	16-110, 19-159, 19-180

Rules of Statutory Construction and Interpretation 2-94, 5-193, 13-320, 13-356, 13-357, 13-369, 13-378, 13-381, 14-35, 14-55, 16-110, 16-112, 19-160, 19-179, 19-182, 21-229	
Samuel Adams, The Rights of the Colonists, November 20, 1772	1-62
SCALIA, J.	5-181
Schedule OI	16-102, 16-103
Schedule OI-Other Information	16-101
SECNAVINST 5510.30A, Appendix I, Department of the Navy	8-254, 11-282
Secretary's Authority in the Several States Pursuant to 4 U.S.C. 72, Family Guardian Fellowship	13-367
Section 1983 Litigation, Litigation Tool #08.008	19-210
SEDM Disclaimer, Section 4	6-223
SEDM Disclaimer, Section 4: Meaning of Words	13-381
SEDM Exhibit #01.004	1-58
SEDM Exhibit 03.006	23-255
SEDM Forms Page	16-89
SEDM Jurisdictions Database Online, Litigation Tool #09.004	2-79
SEDM Jurisdictions Database, Litigation Tool #09.003	2-79, 2-80
SEDM Liberty University, Section 8: Resources to Rebut Government, Legal, and Tax Profession Deception and False Propaganda	14-33
SEDM Member Agreement, Form #01.001	19-158
SEDM Member Agreement, Form #01.001, Section 3	19-158
SEDM Member Forums	3-128
SEDM Ministry Introduction, Form #12.014	14-39
Senate Document #43, Senate Resolution No. 62, p. 9, paragraph 2, 1933	5-217
Senator Sam Ervin, during Watergate hearing	16-113, 19-182
Separation Between Public and Private Course, Form #12.025	13-348
Separation of Powers Doctrine	11-291, 19-156, 19-162, 21-229, 21-230, 23-236
Sharon Palmer-Royston (202-261-8314)	18-149
Sir Edward Coke	4-145, 4-160, 14-30, 14-59
Social Security	13-339
Social Security Admin. FOIA for CSP Code Values, Exhibit #01.011	14-66, 15-86
Social Security Administration (S.S.A.)	14-66
Social Security Administration Form SS-5	14-53
Social Security Administration Freedom of Information Act Response Process, Form #03.029	15-86
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.)	14-65, 18-133, 18-151
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.) Online	16-97
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section GN 00303.001	8-254, 11-282, 11-285
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section GN 00303.100 U.S. Citizenship	18-133
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section GN 03313.095	16-96
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section GN 03313.095, dated 4/27/2009, Exhibit #01.012	16-96
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section RM 002: The Social Security Number, Policy and General Procedures	16-97
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section RM 00202.235	16-97
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section RM 00208.001D.4	16-97
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section RM 00299.005 Form SSA-L669 Request for Evidence in Support of an SSN Application — U.S.-Born Applicant	15-86, 16-91, 16-97
Social Security Program Operations Manual System (P.O.M.S.), Section RS 02001.003 “U.S. Nationals”	11-305
Socialism: The New American Civil Religion, Form #05.016	3-131, 5-216
Socialist Security Benefits	11-286
Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM)	3-129
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Manual, Form #10.005	1-64
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Manual, Form #10.005, Section 5.6.6	8-270
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004	1-64
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic	13-334
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: “privileges and immunities”	19-201

Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: “U.S. national”	19-194
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: "United States".....	13-322
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: “justice”	5-211
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Cites by Topic: “wages”.....	13-365
Sovereignty Forms and Instructions Online, Form #10.004, Instructions, Step 3.13	22-231
Spanish-American War (1898).....	18-130
SS-5 Form	15-85
SS-5 Form Instructions.....	15-86
SS-5 Social Security Application	1-76
SSA employee.....	16-91
SSA Form SS-1042-S.....	16-98, 16-101
SSA Form SS-1099R	16-98
SSA Form SS-5	3-107, 3-108, 14-62, 14-66, 15-85, 16-90, 16-97, 16-98, 16-99, 16-100, 16-101
SSA Form SS-5, Block 5.....	15-85, 16-90, 16-99
State Department Diplomatic List.....	18-133
State Department of Motor Vehicles	16-91
Statutory Interpretation, Supreme Court Justice Antonin Scalia.....	13-381
Statutory Interpretation: General Principles and Recent Trends, Congressional Research Service Report 97-589, Litigation Tool #10.215.....	13-382
Steiner, Citizenship and Suffrage in Maryland (1895) 27, 31	4-136, 4-159
Steven Miller	18-139
Story Const., §§1098, 1804, 1809	11-283
Story on Conflict of Laws §23	9-272
Substitute Form W-9	13-362
Substitute IRS W-9.....	16-100
Substitute W-9.....	13-365
T. Aleinikoff, D. Martin, & H. Motomura, Immigration: Process and Policy 974-975, n. 2 (3d ed. 1995)	11-305, 19-156
T.D. 8813, Federal Register: February 2, 1999 (Volume 64, Number 21), Page 4967-4975.....	2-94
Tax Court	16-103
Tax Deposition Questions	8-267
Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016, Questions 77 through 82.....	11-316
Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016, Section 14.....	1-70, 19-183
Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016, Section 14, Family Guardian Fellowship	18-149
Tax Deposition Questions, Form #03.016, Section 14: Citizenship.....	3-113, 22-231
Tax Deposition Questions, Section 14, questions 77 through 82	11-305
Tax Form Attachment, Form #04.201	14-70, 16-89, 21-230
TD8734 (62 F.R. 53391, SEDM Exhibit #09.038).....	13-362, 13-365, 13-367
Text of Executive Order 6102	4-176
The “Trade or Business” Scam, Form #05.001	13-342, 13-371, 19-191
The Case Against Birthright Citizenship, Heritage Foundation	2-91
The Constitution of the United States of America, Analysis and Interpretation, Fourteenth Amendment, U.S. Government Printing Office, pp. 1674-1675	19-201
The Government “Benefits” Scam, Form #05.040.....	19-170
The Heritage Guide to the Constitution, Citizenship, Heritage Foundation.....	2-91
The Law of Nations.....	1-58, 2-82, 18-124
The Law of Nations, E. De Vattel, Volume Three, 1758, Carnegie Institution of Washington, p. 87	5-191
The Law of Nations, Monseur De Vattel, Book I, Section 213.....	1-70
The Law of Nations, Vattel	4-167, 7-248, 8-253, 11-282, 17-118, 18-139
The Law of Nations, Vattel, Book 1, Chapter 19, Section 213, p. 87	6-222, 13-350
The Law of Nations, Vattel, Book I, §212	8-255
The Law of Nations, Vattel, Book I, §215	8-255
The Law of Nations, Vattel, Book I, §62	8-255
The Law of Nations, Vattel, Book I, Section 212	11-283, 14-44, 18-124
The Law of Nations, Vattel, Book I, Section 215	8-255, 8-256
The Law of Nations, Vattel, Book II, Section 81	13-352

The Massachusetts Resolves, in Prologue to Revolution: Sources and Documents on the Stamp Act Crisis 56 (E. Morgan ed. 1959).....	19-197
The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, 1758	14-49
The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, 1758, Book XI, Section 1.....	14-49
The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, 1758, Book XI, Section 6.....	13-370, 13-380, 19-192
The Spirit of Laws, Charles de Montesquieu, 1758, Book XXVI, Section 15.....	1-60, 14-51
The Terrible Truth About Birthright Citizenship, Stefan Molyneux, SEDM Exhibit #01.020	2-91
The Wizard of Oz.....	6-224
Thomas Jefferson	11-302, 18-130
Thomas Jefferson on Politics and Government.....	14-83
Thomas Jefferson to A. Coray, 1823. ME 15:486.....	8-264, 11-302, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson to Abbe Arnoux, 1789. ME 7:423, Papers 15:283	8-264, 11-302, 11-303, 14-82, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson to Archibald Thweat, 1821. ME 15:307.....	19-163
Thomas Jefferson to Charles Hammond, 1821. ME 15:331.....	13-321, 14-36, 14-37, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson to Charles Hammond, 1821. ME 15:332.....	13-321, 14-36, 14-37, 14-83, 19-163
Thomas Jefferson to Gideon Granger, 1800. ME 10:168.....	13-321, 14-37, 14-83, 19-163
Thomas Jefferson to James Pleasants, 1821. FE 10:198	8-264, 11-303, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson to John Wayles Eppes, 1807. FE 9:68.....	8-264, 11-303, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson to Nathaniel Macon, 1821. ME 15:341	19-163
Thomas Jefferson to Spencer Roane, 1821. ME 15:326	14-37
Thomas Jefferson to Thomas Ritchie, 1820. ME 15:297	13-321, 14-36, 14-37, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson to William Branch Giles, 1825. ME 16:146.....	19-164
Thomas Jefferson to William Johnson, 1823. ME 15:421	19-163
Thomas Jefferson to William Johnson, 1823. ME 15:450	19-163
Thomas Jefferson to William T. Barry, 1822. ME 15:388	19-164
Thomas Jefferson: Autobiography, 1821. ME 1:121	8-264, 11-302, 13-321, 14-36, 14-37, 14-82, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson: Autobiography, 1821. ME 1:122	8-264, 11-302, 14-83
Thomas Jefferson: Declaration of Independence, 1776. ME 1:29, Papers 1:429.....	14-38
Thomas Jefferson: Notes on Virginia Q.XVIII, 1782. ME 2:227	8-270, 12-317
Thomas Jefferson: Rights of British America, 1774. ME 1:209, Papers 1:134.....	8-270, 12-317
Thomas Paine (1737-1809)	7-250
Tip O'Neill, Speaker of the United States House of Representatives.....	1-72
Treasury Decision 8734, 62 F.R. 53391, (October 14, 1997); SEDM Exhibit #09.038	13-365
Treasury Form TD F 90-22.1	1-61
Treatise on American Citizenship, John Wise, 1906.....	22-231
Trip to SS office leads to Homeland Security?, SEDM Forums, Forum 2.1.2.....	15-87
Tucker Carlson Tonight 20181030 Birthright Citizenship Debate, SEDM Exhibit #01.018	2-91
U.S. Attorney from the U.S. Department of Justice	16-105
U.S. Circuit Court.....	2-80
U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (U.S.C.I.S.).....	17-114
U.S. Code, Annotated, Fourteenth Amendment, Westlaw, 2002	19-198
U.S. Congress.....	23-257
U.S. District Court.....	2-80
U.S. Inc.....	2-95
U.S. passport	18-135
U.S. Supreme Court1-53, 1-57, 1-61, 1-66, 1-68, 1-75, 2-81, 2-82, 2-84, 2-86, 2-92, 2-96, 2-98, 3-101, 3-102, 3-103, 3-104, 3-105, 3-106, 3-109, 3-110, 3-111, 3-112, 3-125, 3-129, 3-132, 4-133, 4-143, 4-145, 4-149, 4-151, 4-152, 4-153, 4-158, 4-160, 4-162, 4-164, 4-165, 4-167, 4-171, 4-172, 5-178, 5-181, 5-189, 5-190, 5-197, 5-198, 5-201, 5-204, 5-205, 5-206, 5-208, 5-212, 5-215, 5-217, 6-220, 6-221, 6-223, 6-229, 6-233, 6-234, 7-238, 8-254, 8-255, 8-256, 8-257, 8-259, 8-261, 8-262, 8-264, 8-265, 8-267, 9-272, 11-282, 11-286, 11-289, 11-291, 11-295, 11-296, 11-300, 11-303, 11-304, 11-307, 11-310, 11-311, 11-312, 13-319, 13-321, 13-324, 13-342, 13-345, 13-348, 13-364, 13-370, 13-381, 14-30, 14-34, 14-36, 14-40, 14-41, 14-45, 14-50, 14-52, 14-56, 14-61, 14-67, 14-71, 14-75, 14-82, 16-97, 16-107, 16-109, 16-112, 17-118, 17-119, 18-122, 18-126, 18-128, 18-130, 18-131, 18-132, 18-134, 18-136, 18-138, 18-145, 19-156, 19-159, 19-161, 19-162, 19-165, 19-166, 19-167, 19-168, 19-169, 19-172, 19-179, 19-182, 19-188, 19-189, 19-191, 19-193, 19-195, 19-199, 19-207, 19-208, 19-209, 19-226, 19-227, 21-230, 23-238, 23-243, 23-244, 23-256, 23-257, 23-258, 23-259	

U.S. Supreme Court building in Washington, D.C. [District of Criminals]	5-198
U.S. Supreme Court Chief Justice	5-198
U.S. Supreme Court Justice Scalia	19-193
U.S. Tax Court	14-50
U.S.A. Passport	11-306
U.S.C.I.S. Form I-751: Petition to Remove Conditions on Residence	17-115
U.S.C.I.S. Form I-9	16-87, 16-89, 16-98, 16-99, 16-100, 16-101
Unalienable Rights Course, Form #12.038	13-372
Unconstitutional Conditions Doctrine of the U.S. Supreme Court	3-125, 3-130, 23-256
Unlicensed Practice of Law, Form #05.029	14-33
USA Passport Application Attachment, Form #06.007	1-64, 16-89, 19-211, 19-227
USA Passport Application, Department of State Form DS-11	19-154
Van Dyne, Citizenship of the United States, p. 25	6-225, 11-289
Vatt. Law Nat. pp. 92, 93	2-82
Voltaire	7-240
Voter Registration Attachment, Form #06.003	16-89, 19-211
W. Anderson, A Dictionary of Law 261 (1893)	14-60
W.J.V. Windeyer, Lectures on Legal History 56-57 (2d ed. 1949)	5-215
W-9 Form	15-84
Watkins v. Oaklawn Jockey Club. D.C.Ark.1949, 86 F.Supp. 1006, affirmed 183 F.2d. 440	19-198
Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary, 1983, ISBN 0-87779-510-X, p. 1361	5-217
Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary, 1983, ISBN 0-87779-510-X, p. 243	14-47, 14-48
Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary, 1983, ISBN 0-87779-510-X, p. 675	11-309
Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary, 1983, ISBN 0-87779-510-X, p. 825	11-309
Westlake, International Law (2d Ed.), p. 187, et seq	18-134
What Happened to Justice?, Form #06.012	1-64, 4-139, 14-61
What is "Justice"?, Form #05.050	1-65
What is "law"?, Form #05.048	7-250
What is Municipal Law?, Findlaw	6-225
Wheaton, International Law (5th Eng. Ed. [Phillipson]) p. 282	18-134
When Freedoms Conflict: Party Discipline and the First Amendment. 11 JL & Pol 751, Fall, 1995	23-250
Whitehouse	19-224
Who are "Taxpayers" and Who Needs a "Taxpayer Identification Number"?, Form #05.013	13-342, 16-89
Who Were the Pharisees and Saducees?, Form #05.047	19-193
Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent, Family Guardian Fellowship	4-150, 17-116
Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent, Form #05.002 2-98, 3-109, 4-133, 4-144, 4-150, 5-205, 5-214, 13-320, 13-324, 13-348, 13-364, 14-35, 14-55, 16-88, 17-120, 18-148, 18-149, 19-155, 19-228, 21-229	
Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent, Form #05.002, Section 11	2-93
Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent, Form #05.002, Section 11.17	2-83, 11-289, 19-187
Why Domicile and Becoming a "Taxpayer" Require Your Consent, Form #05.002, Section 11.7	2-89
Why It is Illegal for Me to Request or Use a "Taxpayer Identification Number", Form #04.205	4-155, 13-338, 13-362, 14-67, 16-89, 16-95
Why It's a Crime for a State Citizen to File a 1040 Income Tax Return, Form #08.021	4-169, 13-356, 13-359
Why Penalties are Illegal for Anything But Government Franchisees, Employees, Contractors, and Agents, Form #05.010	14-33, 19-190
Why Statutory Civil Law is Law for Government and Not Private Persons, Form #05.037.1-63, 2-84, 4-162, 5-210, 13-348, 17-118, 19-209	
Why the Federal Income Tax is Limited to Federal Territory, Possessions, Enclaves, Offices, and Other Property, Form #04.404	13-378
Why the Fourteenth Amendment is Not a Threat to Your Freedom, Form #08.0153, 2-91, 3-117, 3, 19-160, 19-202, 19-212	
Why the Government is the Only Real Beneficiary of All Government Franchises, Form #05.051	1-65
Why You are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006 3, 1-63, 13-320, 13-323, 13-339, 13-363, 3, 14-35, 14-55, 16-104, 16-111, 17-120, 19-158, 19-162, 19-181, 19-182, 19-187, 19-189, 19-194, 19-202, 21-229	

Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006, Sections 2 and 3	19-212
Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006, Sections 2, 3, 4, 17.2	19-160
Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006, Sections 2, 3, 4, 19	19-159
Why You are a “national”, “state national”, and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen, Form #05.006, Sections 4 and 5	13-324
Why You Aren’t Eligible for Social Security, Form #06.001	13-362, 14-33, 15-85, 16-95
Why Your Government is Either a Thief or You are a “Public Officer” for Income Tax Purposes, Form #05.008 ...	3-106, 4-170, 13-342, 14-39, 16-96, 19-191
Wikipedia: “Third rail of politics”, Downloaded 6/6/2018	1-72, 4-141
Wikipedia: Doublethink, Downloaded 6/14/2014	5-189
Wikipedia: Equivocation, Downloaded 9/15/2015	4-174, 6-221, 13-319
Wikipedia: Executive Order 6102	4-176
Wikipedia: Tax Protester Constitutional Arguments, Downloaded 1/16/2013	4-170
William Safire (8 February 2007). "On Language: Third Rail". The New York Times. Retrieved 21 October 2014 ..	1-73, 4-141
Wilson, International Law (8th Ed.) 54	18-134
You’re Not a STATUTORY “citizen” Under the Internal Revenue Code, Family Guardian Fellowship	22-231
You’re Not a STATUTORY “resident” Under the Internal Revenue Code, Family Guardian Fellowship	22-231
Your Exclusive Right to Declare or Establish Your Civil Status, Form #13.008 1-70, 2-88, 3-109, 3-130, 4-146, 13-348, 13-360, 13-377, 14-53, 19-183, 19-187, 21-230	

Scriptures

1 Cor. 6:20	1-56, 3-128, 14-65
1 Cor. 7:23	16-107
1 Peter 2:1	7-253, 8-263, 18-139
1 Peter 2:11	2-100, 11-301
1 Peter 2:15-16	2-100
1 Sam 8:4-20	5-216
1 Sam. 12	16-106, 16-107
1 Sam. 8:4-8	16-106, 16-107
1 Thess. 5:21-22	23-232
1 Tim. 6: 9-10	5-215
1 Tim. 6:10	7-242
2 Tim. 2:15-17	14-63
Adam and Eve	14-31
Bible	3-128, 3-129
Deut. 10:14	16-106
Deut. 10:15	3-132, 5-217
Eph. 4:14	14-34
Ephesians 2:19	2-100, 7-253, 8-263, 11-301, 18-139
Exodus 20:12-17	4-156
Exodus 20:3	23-232
Exodus 20:3-6	2-97
Exodus 23:32-33	1-56, 3-128, 3-132, 14-64, 23-233
Ezekial 20:10-20	23-232
Gal. 5:14	4-156
Gen. 1:1	16-106
Gen. 3:19	6-232
God’s laws	11-314
Heaven	3-132
Hebrews 11:13	2-100, 7-253, 8-263, 11-301, 16-107, 18-139

Holy Bible	3-132, 16-106
Hosea 4:6.....	14-34
Isaiah 33:22	16-106
Isaiah 40:15	23-258
Isaiah 40:17	23-258
Isaiah 40:23	23-258
Isaiah 41:29	23-258
Isaiah 45:12	16-106
Isaiah 52:1-3.....	3-132
James 3:13-18.....	19-164
James 3:16-17.....	5-201
James 4:13-16.....	11-309
James 4:3-4.....	6-225
James 4:4.....	23-232
James 4:8.....	13-319
John 14:2-4.....	2-100
John 15:20	4-165
Judges 2:1-4	1-56, 3-128, 3-132, 14-64
Mark 10:42-45.....	5-200
Matt. 13:1-9.....	17-116
Matt. 16:6,11,12	18-146
Matt. 17:24-27	13-357, 13-361, 19-175
Matt. 22:15:22	8-266, 11-304
Matt. 23:11-14.....	5-200
Matt. 4:10	23-258
Matt. 5:33-37.....	16-105, 16-107
Matt. 6:31	11-309
Numbers 15:30	11-309, 16-107
Pet. 2:1.....	16-107
Phil. 3:20	7-238, 16-107
Philippians 1:27.....	23-232
Philippians 3:20.....	2-100, 7-253, 8-263, 11-301, 18-139
Prov. 2:21-22.....	5-196
Prov. 22:7	5-189
Prov. 28:9	14-34
Psalms 119:113	13-319
Psalms 82	5-218
Psalms 89:11-13.....	16-106
Psalms 9:19-20.....	23-258
Psalms 94:20-23.....	5-217, 14-56
Rev. 21:1	2-100
Revelation	2-100
Rom. 14:23.....	7-252
Rom. 6:23	8-266
Rom. 7:4-6.....	23-232
Romans 12:2.....	16-107
Romans 13:8.....	1-56, 3-128, 14-64
Romans 6:23.....	6-232, 7-242
Satan.....	3-133, 7-252
Ten Commandments	2-97, 16-107

1. INTRODUCTION

We undertook the writing of this exhaustive memorandum of law about citizenship because we were looking for a way to terminate our civil legal relationship with the corrupted national government. After all, government is a business that delivers only one product, which is “protection” and it has customers called STATUTORY “citizens” and “residents”. We thought that there OUGHT to be a simple way to terminate our relationship as a “customer” and thereby restore our sovereignty and equality in relation to that government. Certainly, if the U.S. Supreme Court calls the act of being a “citizen” voluntary, then there MUST be a way to “unvolunteer” and abandon civil protection WITHOUT abandoning one’s nationality, right?

“The people of the United States resident within any State are subject to two governments: one State, and the other National; but there need be no conflict between the two. The powers which one possesses, the other does not. They are established for different purposes, and have separate jurisdictions. Together they make one whole, and furnish the people of the United States with a complete government, ample for the protection of all their rights at home and abroad. True, it may sometimes happen that a person is amenable to both jurisdictions for one and the same act. Thus, if a marshal of the United States is unlawfully resisted while executing the process of the courts within a State, and the resistance is accompanied by an assault on the officer, the sovereignty of the United States is violated by the resistance, and that of the State by the breach of peace, in the assault. So, too, if one passes counterfeited coin of the United States within a State, it may be an offence against the United States and the State: the United States, because it discredits the coin; and the State, because of the fraud upon him to whom it is passed. This does not, however, necessarily imply that the two governments possess powers in common, or bring them into conflict with each other. It is the natural consequence of a citizenship [92 U.S. 542, 551] which owes allegiance to two sovereignties, and claims protection from both. **The citizen cannot complain, because he has voluntarily submitted himself to such a form of government. He owes allegiance to the two departments, so to speak, and within their respective spheres must pay the penalties which each exacts for disobedience to its laws. In return, he can demand protection from each within its own jurisdiction.”**
[United States v. Cruikshank, 92 U.S. 542 (1875) [emphasis added]]

The above U.S. Supreme Court cite led to many questions in our mind that we sought answers for and documented the answers here, such as:

1. If the Declaration of Independence says that ALL just powers of government derive ONLY from our consent and we don’t consent to ANYTHING, then aren’t the criminal laws the ONLY thing that can be enforced against nonconsenting parties, since they don’t require our consent to enforce?
2. Certainly, if we DO NOT want “protection” or “benefits, privileges, and immunities” of being a STATUTORY/CIVIL citizen domiciled on federal territory, then there ought to be a way to abandon it and the obligation to pay for it, at least temporarily, right?

We can envision little that is more anomalous, under modern standards, than the forcible imposition of citizenship against the majoritarian will.^[13] See, e.g., U.N. Charter arts. 1, 73 (recognizing self-determination of people as a guiding principle and obliging members to "take due account of the political aspirations of the peoples" inhabiting non-self-governing territories under a member's responsibility);^[14] Atlantic Charter, U.S.-U.K., Aug. 14, 1941 (endorsing "respect [for] the right of all peoples to choose the form of government under which they will live"); Woodrow Wilson, President, United States, Fourteen Points, Address to Joint Session of Congress (Jan. 8, 1918) ("[I]n determining all [l] questions of sovereignty the interests of the populations concerned must have equal weight with the equitable claims of the government whose title is to 312*312 be determined.") (Point V). See also Tuaua, 951 F.Supp.2d at 91 ("American Samoans take pride in their unique political and cultural practices, and they celebrate its history free from conquest or involuntary annexation by foreign powers."). To hold the contrary would be to mandate an irregular intrusion into the autonomy of Samoan democratic decision-making; an exercise of paternalism—if not overt cultural imperialism—offensive to the shared democratic traditions of the United States and modern American Samoa. See King v. Andrus, 452 F.Supp. 11, 15 (D.D.C.1977) ("The institutions of the present government of American Samoa reflect ... the democratic tradition").
[Tuaua v. U.S., 788 F.3d. 300 - Court of Appeals, Dist. of Columbia Circuit 2015]

FOOTNOTES:

[13] Complex questions arise where territorial inhabitants democratically determine either to pursue citizenship or withdraw from union with a state. Such scenarios may implicate the reciprocal associational rights of the state's current citizens or the right to integrity of the sovereign itself.

[14] But see [Medellin v. Texas, 552 U.S. 491, 128 S.Ct. 1346, 170 L.Ed.2d 190 \(2008\)](#).

3. If the word “permanent” in the phrase “permanent allegiance” is in fact conditioned on our consent and is therefore technically NOT “permanent”, as revealed in 8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(31), can’t we revoke it either temporarily or conditionally as long as we specify the conditions in advance or the specific laws we have it for and those we don’t?

[8 U.S.C. §1101 Definitions](#) [for the purposes of citizenship]

(a) As used in this chapter—

(31) The term "permanent" means a relationship of continuing or lasting nature, as distinguished from temporary, but a relationship may be permanent even though it is one that **may be dissolved eventually at the instance either of the United States**] or of the individual**, in accordance with law.

4. If the separation of powers does not permit federal civil jurisdiction within states, how could the statutory status of “citizen” carry any federal obligations whatsoever for those domiciled within a constitutional state and outside of federal territory?
5. If domicile is what imparts the “force of law” to civil statutes per Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17 and we don’t have a domicile on federal territory, then how could we in turn have any CIVIL status under the laws of Congress, INCLUDING that of “citizen” or “resident”?
6. Isn’t a “nonresident non-person” just someone who refuses to be a customer of specific services offered by government using the civil statutory code/franchise? Why can’t I choose to be a nonresident for specific franchises or interactions because I don’t consent to procure the product or service.³
7. If the “national and citizen of the United States** at birth” under 8 U.S.C. §1401 involves TWO components, being “national” and “citizen”, why can’t we just abandon the “citizen” part for specific transactions by withdrawing consent and allegiance for those transactions or relationships? Wouldn’t we do that by simply changing our domicile to be outside of federal territory, since civil status is tied to domicile?

citizen. One who, under the [Constitution](#) and laws of the [United States](#)[***], or of a particular state, is a **member of the political community, owing allegiance and being entitled to the enjoyment of full civil [STATUTORY] rights.** All persons born or naturalized in the [United States](#)[***], and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the [United States](#)[***] and of the state wherein they reside. [U.S. Const., 14th Amend.](#). See [Citizenship](#).

"Citizens" are members of a political community who, in their associated capacity, have established or [VOLUNTARILY] submitted themselves to the dominion of a government [by giving up their rights] for the promotion of their general welfare and the protection of their individual as well as collective rights. *Herriot v. City of Seattle, 81 Wash.2d. 48, 500 P.2d. 101, 109.* [Black’s Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, p. 244]

³ Earlier versions of the following regulation prove this:

[26 C.F.R. §301.7701-5 Domestic, foreign, resident, and nonresident persons.](#)

*A domestic corporation is one organized or created in the United States, including only the States (and during the periods when not States, the Territories of Alaska and Hawaii), and the District of Columbia, or under the law of the United States or of any State or Territory. A foreign corporation is one which is not domestic. A domestic corporation is a resident corporation even though it does no business and owns no property in the United States. **A foreign corporation engaged in trade or business within the United States is referred to in the regulations in this chapter as a resident foreign corporation, and a foreign corporation not engaged in trade or business within the United States, as a nonresident foreign corporation. A partnership engaged in trade or business within the United States is referred to in the regulations in this chapter as a resident partnership, and a partnership not engaged in trade or business within the United States, as a nonresident partnership. Whether a partnership is to be regarded as resident or nonresident is not determined by the nationality or residence of its members or by the place in which it was created or organized.***

[Amended by T.D. 8813, Federal Register: February 2, 1999 (Volume 64, Number 21), Page 4967-4975]

8. How can the government claim we have an obligation to pay for protection we don't want if it is a maxim of the common law that we may lawfully REFUSE to accept a "benefit"?

"Invito beneficium non datur.

No one is obliged to accept a benefit against his consent. Dig. 50, 17, 69. But if he does not dissent he will be considered as assenting. Vide Assent."

Potest quis renunciare pro se, et suis, juri quod pro se introductum est.

A man may relinquish, for himself and his heirs, a right which was introduced for his own benefit. See 1 Bouv. Inst. n. 83.

Quilibet potest renunciare juri pro se inducto.

Any one may renounce a law introduced for his own benefit. To this rule there are some exceptions. See 1 Bouv. Inst. n. 83.

[Bouvier's Maxims of Law, 1856;

SOURCE: <http://famguardian.org/Publications/BouvierMaximsOfLaw/BouviereMaxims.htm>]

9. If I'm not allowed to abandon the civil statutory protection of Caesar and the obligation to pay for it and I am FORCED to obey Caesar's "social compact" and franchise called the CIVIL code (a franchise) and am FORCED to be privileged and a civil "subject", isn't there:
- 9.1. An unconstitutional taking without compensation of all the PUBLIC rights attached to the statutory status of "citizen" if we do not consent to the status?
- 9.2. Involuntary servitude?
10. What if I define what they call "protection" NOT as a "benefit" but an "injury"? Who is the customer here? The CUSTOMER should be the only one who defines what a "benefit" is and only has to pay for it if HE defines it as a "benefit".

"If Congress can employ money indefinitely to the general welfare, and are the sole and supreme judges of the general welfare [e.g. "benefit"], they may take the care of religion into their own hands; they may appoint teachers in every State, county and parish and pay them out of their public treasury; they may take into their own hands the education of children, establishing in like manner schools throughout the Union; they may assume the provision of the poor; they may undertake the regulation of all roads other than post-roads; in short, every thing, from the highest object of state legislation down to the most minute object of police, would be thrown under the power of Congress.... Were the power of Congress to be established in the latitude contended for, it would subvert the very foundations, and transmute the very nature of the limited Government established by the people of America."

"If Congress can do whatever in their discretion can be done by money, and will promote the general welfare, the government is no longer a limited one possessing enumerated powers, but an indefinite one subject to particular exceptions."

[James Madison. House of Representatives, February 7, 1792, On the Cod Fishery Bill, granting Bounties]

11. The U.S. government claims to have sovereign immunity that allows it to pick and choose which statutes they consent to be subject to. See *Alden v. Maine*, [527 U.S. 706](#) (1999).
- 11.1. Under the concept of equal protection and equal treatment, why doesn't EVERY "person" or at least HUMAN BEING have the SAME sovereign immunity? If the government is one of delegated powers, how did they get it without the INDIVIDUAL HUMANS who delegated it to them ALSO having it?
- 11.2. Why isn't that SAME government subject to the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 28 U.S.C. Chapter 97 and suffer a waiver of sovereign immunity in state court when it tries to commercially invade a constitutional state against the consent of a specific inhabitant who is protected by the Constitution?
- 11.3. Isn't a STATUTORY "citizen" just a CONSENTING CUSTOMER of government services?
- 11.4. Shouldn't that CUSTOMER have the SAME right to NOT be a customer for specific services, franchises, or titles of code? Isn't the essence of FREEDOM CHOICE and exclusive CONTROL over your own PRIVATE property and what you consent to buy and pay for?
- 11.5. Isn't it a conspiracy against rights to PUNISH me by withdrawing ALL government services all at once if I don't consent to EVERYTHING, every FRANCHISE, and every DUTY arbitrarily imposed against "citizens" or "residents" by government? That's how the current system works. Government REFUSES to recognize those such as STATE NATIONALS who are unprivileged and terrorizes them and STEALS from them because they refuse to waive sovereign immunity and accept the disabilities of being a STATUTORY "citizen".

- 11.6. What business OTHER than government as a corporation can lawfully force you and punish you for refusing to be a customer for EVERYTHING they make or starve to death and go to jail for not doing so? Isn't this an unconstitutional Title of Nobility? Other businesses and even I aren't allowed to have the same right against the government and are therefore deprived of equal protection and equal treatment under the CONSTITUTION instead of statutory law.
12. If the First Amendment allows for freedom from compelled association, why do I have to be the SAME status for EVERY individual interaction with the government? Why can't I, for instance be all the following at the same time?:
- 12.1. A POLITICAL but not STATUTORY/CIVIL "citizen of the United States" under Title 8?
- 12.2. A "nonresident" for every other Title of the U.S. Code because I don't want the "benefits" or protections of the other titles?
- 12.3. A "nonresident non-person" for every act of Congress.
- 12.4. No domicile on federal territory or within the STATUTORY United States and therefore immune from federal civil law under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17(b) .
- 12.5. A PRIVATE "person" only under the common law with a domicile on private land protected by the constitution but OUTSIDE "the State", which is a federal corporation? Only those who are public officers have a domicile within the STATUTORY "State" and only while on official duty pursuant to 4 U.S.C. §72. When off duty, their domicile shifts to OUTSIDE that STATUTORY "State".
13. Is the "citizen" in Title 8 of the U.S. Code the same "citizen" that obligations attach to under Titles 26 and 31? Could Congress have instead created an office and a franchise with the same name of "citizen of the United States" under Title 26, imposed duties upon it, and fooled everyone into thinking it is the same "citizen" as the one in Title 8?
14. If the Bible says that Christians can't consent to anything Caesar does or have contracts with him (Exodus 23:32-33, Judges 2:1-4), then how could I as a Christian lawfully have any discretionary status under Caesar's civil franchise "codes" such as STATUTORY "citizen" or STATUTORY "resident"? The Bible says I can't have a king above me.

*"Owe no one anything [including ALLEGIANCE], except to love one another; for he who loves his neighbor has fulfilled the law."
[Romans 13:8, Bible, NKJV]*

15. If the Bible says that GOD bought us for a price and therefore OWNS us, then by what authority does Caesar claim ownership or the right to extract "rent" called "income tax" upon what belongs to God? Where is the separation of church and state in THAT? Isn't Caesar therefore simply renting out STOLEN property and laundering money if he charges "taxes" on the use of property which belongs to God?

*"For you were bought [by Christ] at a price [His blood]; therefore glorify God in your body and in your spirit, which are God's [property]."
[1 Cor. 6:20, Bible, NKJV]*

The answers to the above questions appear later in section 3.6.5. Anyone who can't answer ALL the above questions with answers that don't contradict themselves or the REST of the law is lying to you about citizenship, and probably because they covet your property and benefit commercially from the lie. Our research in answering the above very interesting questions reveals that there is a way to terminate our status as a STATUTORY "citizen" and "customer" without terminating our nationality, but that it is carefully hidden. The results of our search will be of great interest to many. Enjoy.

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this document is to establish with evidence the following facts:

1. That the Constitution and Title 8 of the United States Code is POLITICAL law that establishes who are members of the political community established by our country and the various levels of membership that currently exist.
2. Those born or naturalized on federal territory are not party to the U.S. Constitution or even mentioned in the constitution. Hence, political law in Title 8 is required as a SUBSTITUTE for a missing constitution to establish their political status.
3. That the status of a person under POLITICAL law is regulated ONLY by the following events:
 - 3.1. Birth.
 - 3.2. Naturalization (8 U.S.C. §1421).
 - 3.3. Expatriation (8 U.S.C. §1481).
4. That POLITICAL status is unaffected by CIVIL domicile or changes in CIVIL domicile.

Why You Are a "national", "state national", and Constitutional but not Statutory Citizen

1-56

Copyright Family Guardian Fellowship, <http://famguardian.org>
Rev. 5/13/2018

EXHIBIT: _____